

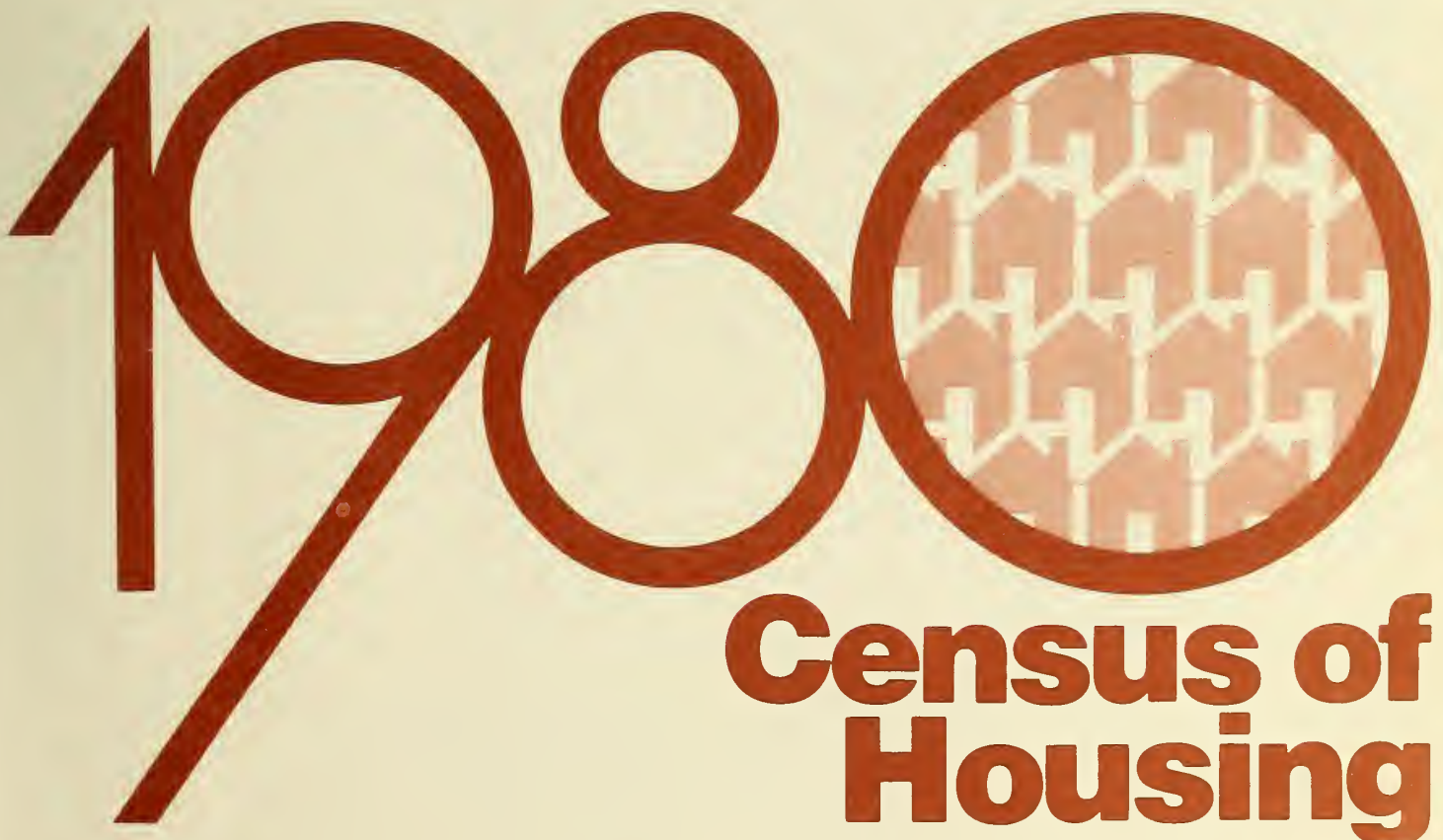
Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

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SPRINGFIELD, OHIO

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

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Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

SPRINGFIELD, OHIO

HC80-2-340

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
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Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.		
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia			120	Chico, Calif.
				86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.				
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.		
21	Maine			97	Boise City, Idaho	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	98	Boston, Mass.	132	Danbury, Conn.
23	Massachusetts			99	Bradenton, Fla.	133	Danville, Va.
24	Michigan	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
25	Minnesota	63	Alexandria, La.			135	Dayton, Ohio
		64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
26	Mississippi			102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
27	Missouri	65	Altoona, Pa.	103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
28	Montana			104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
29	Nebraska	66	Amarillo, Tex.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
30	Nevada	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.			140	Detroit, Mich.
31	New Hampshire	68	Anchorage, Alaska				
32	New Jersey	69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.
34	New York			108	Burlington, Vt.		Wis.
35	North Carolina	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
		72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	144	El Paso, Tex.
36	North Dakota	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			145	Elkhart, Ind.
37	Ohio	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
38	Oklahoma	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	146	Elmira, N.Y.
39	Oregon			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	147	Enid, Okla.
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.				

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
				236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	288	Ponce, P.R.
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.		
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio			295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.					299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		

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Introduction

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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

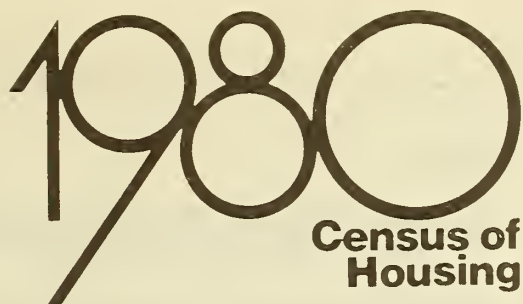
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

SPRINGFIELD, OHIO

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-340

Contents

Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear **IX**

List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables **X**

Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear **XII**

Map—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places **XIV**

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Springfield	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

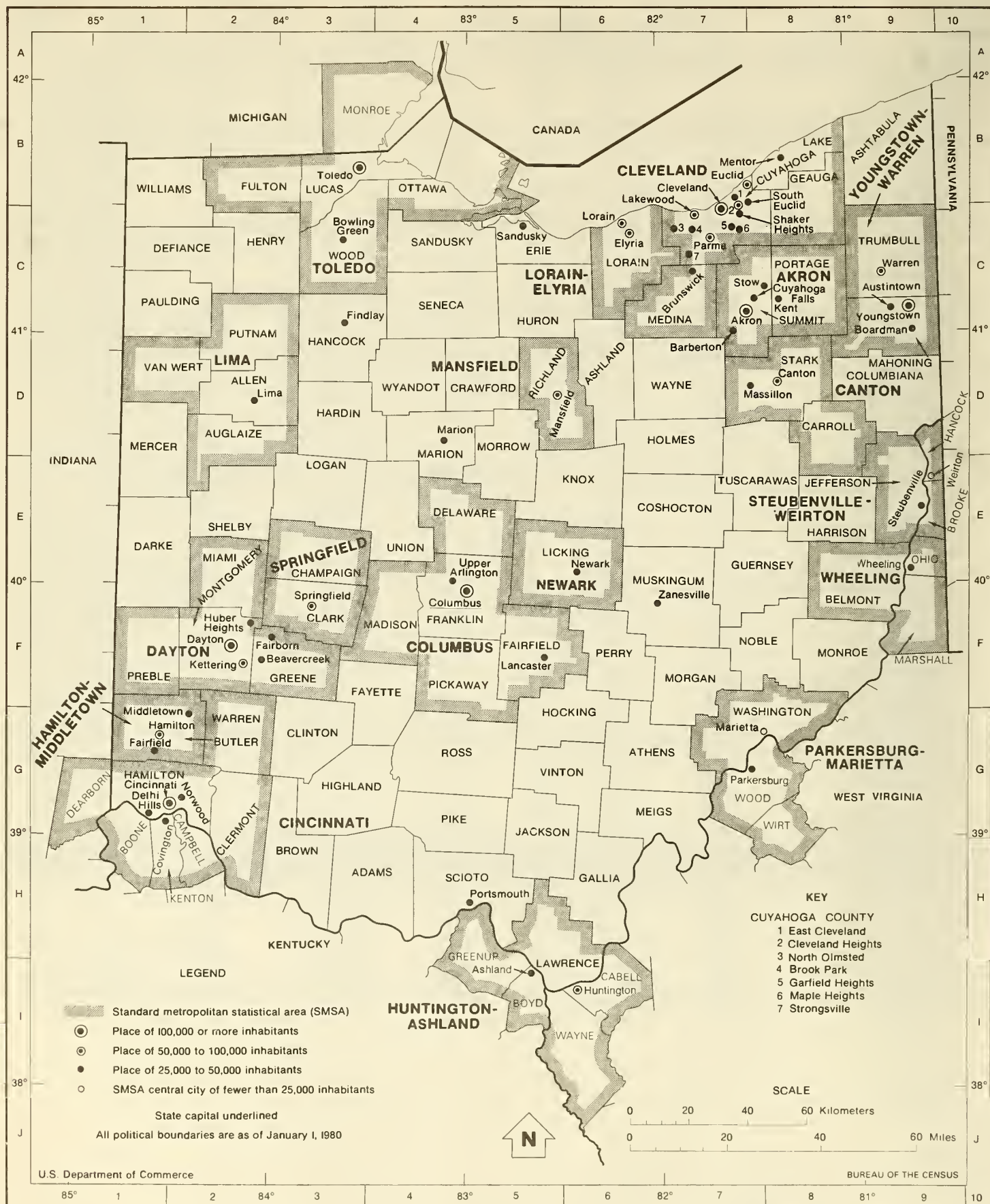
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.



Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix: P-100.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	37 687	790	3 443	7 103	8 506	6 536	4 575	4 554	1 358	685	137	38 700	42 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	28 264	463	1 939	4 886	6 166	5 094	3 895	3 947	1 196	552	126	41 200	45 200
15 to 24 years	799	23	83	250	249	128	33	33	—	—	—	31 400	32 700
25 to 34 years	6 153	57	333	1 095	1 611	1 074	862	787	237	78	19	39 900	44 300
35 to 44 years	6 295	77	309	847	1 177	1 256	916	1 079	365	225	44	45 900	50 300
45 to 64 years	11 080	202	772	1 820	2 232	1 947	1 637	1 669	522	230	49	42 400	46 100
65 years and over	3 937	104	442	874	897	689	447	379	72	19	14	35 700	38 700
Male householder, no wife present	2 620	93	433	556	660	399	217	174	46	40	2	33 300	36 400
15 to 24 years	143	14	20	42	50	9	2	6	—	—	—	29 000	28 900
25 to 34 years	572	8	57	113	168	94	76	46	3	5	2	35 500	39 200
35 to 44 years	381	6	47	80	88	70	30	41	5	14	—	36 500	40 600
45 to 64 years	785	29	128	149	206	120	58	53	26	16	—	33 800	37 600
65 years and over	739	36	181	172	148	106	51	28	12	5	—	27 400	32 200
Female householder, no husband present	6 803	234	1 071	1 661	1 680	1 043	463	433	116	93	9	32 400	35 600
15 to 24 years	56	8	2	25	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	26 600	25 800
25 to 34 years	657	9	71	153	243	87	55	16	11	12	—	33 400	36 100
35 to 44 years	803	28	99	206	216	143	40	54	4	9	4	32 800	36 500
45 to 64 years	2 270	86	351	560	482	326	179	177	71	38	—	32 800	36 900
65 years and over	3 017	103	548	717	721	484	189	186	30	34	5	31 900	34 500
Median age	49.2	58.4	57.2	51.1	48.7	48.3	47.5	46.7	46.3	45.0	44.9	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 718	52	198	547	936	540	585	581	174	72	33	42 000	47 100
1975 to 1978	9 112	163	525	1 624	2 033	1 520	1 122	1 339	476	279	31	41 200	46 700
1970 to 1974	7 182	128	535	1 214	1 521	1 399	950	948	299	153	35	41 200	45 100
1960 to 1969	9 176	167	902	1 618	2 095	1 717	1 238	1 051	261	97	30	39 100	42 000
1959 or earlier	8 499	280	1 283	2 100	1 921	1 360	680	635	148	84	8	32 700	36 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	243	46	80	56	11	22	9	13	—	6	—	19 500	26 800
4 rooms	2 795	208	468	958	679	304	63	88	17	10	—	27 200	29 100
5 rooms	10 994	292	1 206	2 746	3 239	2 006	920	509	50	26	—	33 500	34 900
6 rooms	11 329	152	1 018	2 022	2 745	2 155	1 719	1 176	252	63	27	38 900	41 200
7 rooms	6 580	49	426	782	1 181	1 197	1 056	1 416	346	122	5	46 900	49 000
8 or more rooms	5 746	43	245	539	651	852	808	1 352	693	458	105	56 500	61 900
Median	5.9	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.5	8.1	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1	695	63	162	200	115	70	54	31	—	—	—	26 200	28 900
2	9 071	419	1 461	2 544	2 307	1 203	590	393	104	43	7	30 400	32 700
3	21 342	225	1 350	3 644	5 027	4 157	3 059	2 877	679	267	57	40 900	44 100
4	5 781	60	420	629	980	779	789	1 108	485	278	53	47 900	53 300
5 or more	786	11	50	86	77	127	83	145	90	97	20	54 800	63 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	2 078	6	36	67	173	238	378	632	325	181	42	64 000	68 600
1970 to 1974	3 771	30	52	293	638	773	653	898	272	132	30	51 400	55 400
1960 to 1969	8 243	41	176	864	1 796	1 796	1 419	1 411	401	133	23	45 600	49 000
1950 to 1959	7 333	37	449	1 430	1 769	1 521	1 049	844	146	78	10	39 900	42 600
1940 to 1949	3 992	162	442	1 073	1 109	647	319	166	48	26	—	32 600	34 600
1939 or earlier	12 270	514	2 288	3 376	2 838	1 561	757	603	166	135	32	29 800	33 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 725	199	661	694	520	328	149	108	33	33	—	26 700	30 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 460	208	722	1 173	1 197	623	271	241	12	13	—	30 900	32 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 543	67	347	646	624	382	242	167	53	10	5	33 900	36 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 511	70	322	603	641	464	201	172	33	5	—	33 100	35 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 486	132	575	1 528	1 720	1 169	735	442	113	60	12	35 600	38 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 407	45	496	1 161	1 712	1 259	767	755	171	36	5	38 600	41 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 924	61	226	950	1 545	1 696	1 368	1 507	366	177	28	46 800	49 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 398	8	69	320	469	519	640	841	338	169	25	54 900	58 200
\$50,000 or more	1 233	—	25	28	78	96	202	321	239	182	62	72 300	78 500
Median	\$20 086	\$9 659	\$12 439	\$16 349	\$18 672	\$21 156	\$24 490	\$27 373	\$31 925	\$35 452	\$43 088	...	...
Mean	\$21 834	\$11 627	\$13 720	\$16 994	\$19 122	\$21 831	\$25 705	\$28 605	\$37 048	\$41 618	\$100 034	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	24 876	307	1 778	4 458	5 823	4 354	3 197	3 273	1 038	536	112	40 200	44 900
Less than 15 percent	8 569	104	587	1 563	1 953	1 503	1 124	1 122	400	179	34	40 500	45 100
15 to 19 percent	5 759	33	354	1 129	1 312	1 103	702	768	194	133	31	40 400	45 100
20 to 24 percent	3 898	63	251	490	1 018	685	562	577	153	76	23	41 800	46 200
25 to 29 percent	2 256	23	146	428	462	403	295	347	95	52	5	41 800	46 000
30 to 34 percent	1 293	6	88	295	247	233	184	124	88	22	6	40 400	44 300
35 percent or more	3 005	78	339	542	825	423	312	318	103	57	8	36 800	41 100
Not computed	96	—	13	11	6	4	18	17	5	17	5	53 900	64 600
Median	18.3	21.3	19.2	17.9	18.6	18.0	18.3	18.3	18.0	18.0	18.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	12 811	483	1 665	2 645	2 683	2 182	1 378	1 281	320	149	25	35 300	39 000
Less than 10 percent	5 969	126	549	1 068	1 271	1 110	785	733	213	101	13	39 700	43 000
10 to 14 percent	2 573	123	340	560	542	394	292	262	36	19	5	33 800	37 700
15 to 19 percent	1 471	53	196	345	360	263	99	116	32	7	—	34 100	36 300
20 to 24 percent	905	54	100	217	243	139	53	79	6	12	2	32 900	35 900
25 to 29 percent	506	37	120	116	52	72	56	48	—	5	—	26 900	34 000
30 to 34 percent	401	15	103	108	41	75	33	20	6	—	—	27 500	32 000
35 percent or more	911	71	245	217	152	106	60	23	27	10	—	25 600	30 800
Not computed	75	4	12	14	22	23	—	—	—	—	—	33 100	30 500
Median	10.8	14.6	14.1	12.2	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	37 423	655	3 363	7 066	8 502	6 533	4 574	4 550	1 358	685	137	38 900	43 100
1.01 or more persons per room	565	43	89	187	139	53	21	28	—	5	—	27 300	29 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	264	135	80	37	4	3	1	4	—	—	—	10000—	14 000
1.01 or more persons per room	6	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 400
Heating equipment	37 662	790	3 443	7 094	8 496	6 536	4 575	4 554	1 358	679	137	38 700	42 900
Central heating system	34 693	421	2 680	6 394	8 047	6 237	4 444	4 377	1 301	661	131	39 700	44 000
Air conditioning	17 466	162	798	2 596	3 947	3 308	2 425	2 623	971	519	117	43 500	48 700
Central system	8 928	27	106	683	1 566	1 713	1 418	1 946	822	455	92	52 300	57 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 259	232	535	597	418	196	119	106	33	23	—	25 700	29 700
Percent below poverty level	6.0	29.4	15.5	8.4	4.9	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.4	3.4	—	...	...

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 900	1 536	2 230	4 250	4 422	2 872	1 167	435	238	53	697	206
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 105	110	478	1 534	2 038	1 509	698	284	157	17	280	232
15 to 24 years	1 580	5	104	485	532	289	100	30	16	—	19	216
25 to 34 years	2 382	22	132	387	791	591	244	97	55	2	61	239
35 to 44 years	1 099	29	24	173	265	245	141	86	64	13	59	255
45 to 64 years	1 349	18	102	311	327	269	176	47	6	2	91	234
65 years and over	695	36	116	178	123	115	37	24	16	—	50	198
Male householder, no wife present	3 255	243	609	902	747	417	133	37	21	21	125	190
15 to 24 years	815	10	97	242	218	134	58	3	5	10	38	207
25 to 34 years	898	24	95	268	246	163	52	18	7	11	14	211
35 to 44 years	517	17	118	156	120	46	20	14	—	—	26	181
45 to 64 years	662	79	172	173	133	61	3	2	9	—	30	173
65 years and over	363	113	127	63	30	13	—	—	—	—	17	122
Female householder, no husband present	7 540	1 183	1 143	1 814	1 637	946	336	114	60	15	292	187
15 to 24 years	1 359	73	214	441	360	148	62	25	12	—	24	191
25 to 34 years	1 537	92	180	327	427	303	111	34	28	6	29	218
35 to 44 years	804	57	64	213	175	158	75	25	9	—	28	213
45 to 64 years	1 571	232	271	383	341	200	56	8	—	9	71	188
65 years and over	2 269	729	414	450	334	137	32	22	11	—	140	143
Median age	36.3	69.0	48.9	34.7	31.4	33.0	33.8	35.8	34.5	34.2	54.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 792	400	686	1 880	1 901	1 575	740	275	175	27	133	222
1975 to 1978	6 164	666	757	1 362	1 765	947	307	131	23	12	194	205
1970 to 1974	1 969	321	305	507	367	229	83	12	23	8	114	183
1960 to 1969	1 277	114	243	359	289	100	24	17	12	6	113	184
1959 or earlier	698	35	239	142	100	21	13	—	5	—	143	151
ROOMS												
1 room	219	88	49	25	40	—	—	—	7	9	1	115
2 rooms	837	194	236	197	142	53	—	—	—	—	—	149
3 rooms	3 751	757	832	1 104	684	285	43	10	6	8	22	160
4 rooms	4 821	289	451	1 328	1 425	849	247	56	27	3	142	210
5 rooms	4 484	147	452	978	1 213	845	403	190	44	—	212	220
6 rooms	2 452	56	173	450	621	555	262	91	65	15	164	238
7 or more rooms	1 336	5	37	168	293	285	197	88	89	18	156	264
Median	4.4	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.3	6.0	5.9	5.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	17 900	1 536	2 230	4 250	4 422	2 872	1 167	435	238	53	697	206
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 473	1 428	2 104	4 180	4 372	2 859	1 154	435	238	44	659	207
0.50 or less	10 783	1 161	1 456	2 690	2 528	1 538	545	216	111	15	503	197
0.51 to 1.00	6 019	243	546	1 358	1 620	1 210	545	200	127	23	147	222
1.01 to 1.50	577	24	77	104	195	90	57	15	—	6	9	219
1.51 or more	94	—	25	28	—	1	7	4	—	—	—	175
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	427	108	126	70	50	13	13	—	—	9	38	142
0.50 or less	192	61	64	25	19	—	2	—	—	—	21	129
0.51 to 1.00	205	47	45	38	31	11	11	—	—	9	13	161
1.01 to 1.50	19	—	6	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	182
1.51 or more	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 731	947	813	1 135	806	538	216	63	40	12	161	173
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 571	891	776	1 126	777	525	216	63	40	12	145	175
1.01 or more persons per room	352	24	72	96	81	51	28	—	—	—	—	186
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	160	56	37	9	29	13	—	—	—	—	16	116
1.01 or more persons per room	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	288
BEDROOMS												
None	316	106	84	56	50	3	—	—	7	9	1	141
1	5 658	1 025	1 198	1 751	1 078	427	87	16	6	11	59	164
2	7 334	249	627	1 703	2 344	1 436	480	136	64	2	293	219
3	3 721	130	631	796	931	527	439	205	128	19	240	244
4	688	22	36	77	127	120	127	72	28	—	79	268
5 or more	183	4	7	32	27	31	34	6	5	12	25	261
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	6 308	157	568	1 156	1 530	1 252	692	268	174	24	487	232
2	4 054	106	566	1 253	1 117	614	243	21	16	2	116	202
3 and 4	2 613	98	504	969	617	329	46	27	6	—	17	183
5 to 9	1 710	270	285	426	379	214	67	45	17	—	7	185
10 to 49	1 662	220	120	324	574	287	56	38	11	18	14	219
50 or more	1 173	679	157	63	90	88	48	18	12	9	9	85
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	380	6	30	59	115	88	15	18	2	—	47	226
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 250	391	106	104	235	214	118	56	—	2	24	203
1970 to 1974	1 930	365	78	185	473	421	177	85	87	8	51	229
1960 to 1969	2 997	399	199	494	931	527	207	78	44	24	94	221
1950 to 1959	1 630	53	142	398	438	310	98	81	23	—	87	221
1940 to 1949	2 531	92	399	760	587	409	167	41	30	3	43	200
1939 or earlier	7 562	236	1 306	2 309	1 758	991	400	94	54	16	398	194
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	17 084	1 067	2 113	4 177	4 358	2 854	1 131	417	226	53	688	209
4 or more	816	469	117	73	64	18	36	18	12	—	9	83
With elevator	733	469	100	45	34	18	28	18	12	—	9	77
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 291	317	468	903	943	439	164	35	22	—	—	198
15 to 19 percent	2 862	163	298	711	858	539	175	78	31	9	—	214
20 to 24 percent	2 468	291	253	654	581	410	157	90	32	—	—	203
25 to 29 percent	1 953	316	252	352	517	295	121	60	29	11	—	206
30 to 34 percent	1 124	135	169	228	260	210	62	34	16	10	—	205
35 to 49 percent	2 045	187	373	501	428	288	183	53	30	2	—	197
50 percent or more	3 236	95	395	842	783	636	305	85	74	21	—	217
Not computed	921	32	22	59	52	55	—	4	—	—	—	199
Median	24.7	24.7	26.7	23.7	23.3	25.3	28.6	26.2	30.9	33.2	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	17 884	1 536	2 221	4 248	4 422	2 867	1 167	435	238	53	697	206
Central heating system	14 824	1 387	1 553	3 213	3 714	2 582	1 094	414	228	53	586	212
Air conditioning	5 531	562	427	996	1 475	1 124	430	198	109	30	180	223
Central system	2 418	151	72	221	728	661	242	167	89	27	60	250

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	34 094	849	2 812	2 027	2 247	6 167	6 578	8 235	3 730	1 449	22 172	24 406	1 059
15 to 24 years	1 027	19	73	123	149	369	179	103	12	—	16 763	17 316	30
25 to 34 years	7 037	123	249	336	468	1 746	1 911	1 697	370	137	21 426	22 401	200
35 to 44 years	7 428	83	157	142	275	1 114	1 240	2 556	1 020	341	25 613	28 031	161
45 to 64 years	13 533	348	830	665	753	2 155	2 321	3 495	2 133	833	24 365	26 953	466
65 years and over	5 069	276	1 503	761	602	783	427	384	195	138	12 482	16 514	202
Male householder, no wife present	3 485	350	600	321	322	697	550	434	146	65	16 233	17 907	216
15 to 24 years	233	19	28	24	40	45	40	25	8	4	15 573	17 475	19
25 to 34 years	730	33	47	65	97	202	121	133	28	4	18 119	18 835	44
35 to 44 years	511	12	38	11	77	141	138	66	17	11	19 161	21 863	17
45 to 64 years	1 019	77	111	91	82	221	173	162	70	32	18 627	20 786	48
65 years and over	992	209	376	130	26	88	78	48	23	14	8 841	12 329	88
Female householder, no husband present	8 288	2 237	2 275	906	590	991	553	574	122	40	9 043	11 504	1 599
15 to 24 years	91	27	38	13	—	7	6	—	—	—	6 779	7 757	28
25 to 34 years	767	149	178	140	76	86	61	68	9	—	11 009	12 316	189
35 to 44 years	974	130	169	148	115	234	82	74	14	8	13 370	14 277	185
45 to 64 years	2 774	560	635	358	239	383	243	274	71	11	11 341	13 449	532
65 years and over	3 682	1 371	1 255	247	160	281	161	158	28	21	6 497	9 228	665
Median age	49.9	66.5	66.6	58.3	52.3	44.9	42.5	44.6	48.2	50.2	...	...	56.4

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	4 846	243	456	407	466	901	963	1 043	279	88	19 730	20 689	262
1975 to 1978	11 276	580	973	733	694	2 135	2 211	2 603	993	354	21 154	22 672	621
1970 to 1974	8 640	528	648	495	531	1 670	1 731	1 820	841	376	21 165	23 556	511
1960 to 1969	10 635	653	1 343	575	655	1 712	1 619	2 501	1 148	429	21 157	23 154	548
1959 or earlier	10 470	1 432	2 267	1 044	813	1 437	1 157	1 276	737	307	14 013	17 589	932

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 438	3 311	5 566	3 198	3 149	7 819	7 634	9 223	3 996	1 542	19 794	21 673	2 765
1.01 or more persons per room	704	23	38	26	53	155	138	170	66	35	22 065	24 461	76
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	429	125	121	56	10	36	47	20	2	12	8 842	11 803	109
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	1	5	—	1	—	3	—	—	12 000	15 835	2
Heating equipment	45 837	3 436	5 678	3 254	3 159	7 845	7 676	9 243	3 992	1 554	19 711	21 582	2 865
Central heating system	41 981	2 867	4 956	2 872	2 823	7 141	7 177	8 788	3 860	1 497	20 220	22 092	2 284
Air conditioning	20 737	939	1 999	1 273	1 367	3 285	3 734	4 770	2 326	1 044	21 898	24 584	851
Central system	10 506	393	854	492	639	1 412	1 746	2 689	1 472	809	24 213	27 907	319
Vehicles available	43 872	2 420	5 086	3 137	3 099	7 756	7 627	9 212	3 987	1 548	20 271	22 237	2 193
1	13 126	1 665	3 380	1 704	1 240	2 494	1 372	910	263	98	12 227	14 055	1 256
2 or more	30 746	755	1 706	1 433	1 859	5 262	6 255	8 302	3 724	1 450	23 448	25 731	937
House heating fuel	45 837	3 436	5 678	3 254	3 159	7 845	7 676	9 243	3 992	1 554	19 711	21 582	2 865
Utility gas	32 173	2 542	4 116	2 294	2 239	5 679	5 312	6 304	2 717	970	19 297	21 141	2 019
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 128	120	162	152	98	230	102	185	58	21	15 721	18 605	107
Electricity	4 001	168	269	170	191	628	767	1 110	503	195	23 637	25 803	158
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 429	532	1 010	520	540	1 081	1 308	1 434	641	363	20 126	22 046	492
Other	1 106	74	121	118	91	227	187	210	73	5	18 452	19 065	89
Median rooms	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.4	...	...	5.6

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	24 876	1 100	1 689	1 319	1 556	4 501	4 932	6 325	2 592	862	22 158	23 903	1 226
Less than \$200	2 456	350	505	222	218	597	317	369	71	7	15 215	15 722	272
\$200 to \$249	4 186	186	415	311	427	840	734	980	265	28	19 426	21 290	233
\$250 to \$299	4 764	173	258	293	354	942	1 168	1 042	451	83	21 416	22 389	225
\$300 to \$349	4 162	132	267	190	219	782	945	1 064	441	122	22 334	23 712	160
\$350 to \$399	2 772	110	91	106	117	528	596	804	290	130	22 937	25 957	164
\$400 to \$499	3 523	96	114	124	139	557	757	1 063	512	161	24 677	26 180	111
\$500 to \$599	1 492	43	29	31	56	162	263	526	256	126	26 988	29 936	48
\$600 to \$749	990	8	10	28	26	84	131	366	206	131	29 250	33 968	11
\$750 or more	331	2	—	14	—	9	21	111	100	74	32 687	48 050	2
Median	\$310	\$254	\$241	\$272	\$269	\$293	\$313	\$336	\$362	\$445	...	...	\$274
Not mortgaged	12 811	1 625	2 771	1 224	955	1 985	1 475	1 599	806	371	14 556	17 817	1 033
Less than \$50	75	50	20	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 219	4 666	19
\$50 to \$74	583	217	176	79	33	39	33	6	—	—	7 069	8 465	106
\$75 to \$99	2 374	555	720	289	188	352	150	85	25	10	9 368	11 298	319
\$100 to \$124	3 652	357	920	349	299	658	430	494	126	19	14 172	15 899	226
\$125 to \$149	2 956	239	497	259	219	503	455	441	235	108	17 268	19 920	165
\$150 to \$199	2 350	138	349	169	160	333	327	478	304	92	20 305	22 445	131
\$200 to \$249	616	42	81	53	50	65	55	88	82	100	21 250	31 376	48
\$250 or more	205	27	8	21	6	35	25	7	34	42	20 809	34 728	19
Median	\$123	\$100	\$113	\$117	\$121	\$123	\$132	\$137	\$153	\$176	...	...	\$108

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	24 876	1 100	1 689	1 319	1 556	4 501	4 932	6 325	2 592	862	22 158	23 903	1 226
Less than 15 percent	8 569	—	—	21	66	788	1 501	3 433	1 976	784	30 026	33 376	4
15 to 19 percent	5 759	6	46	110	355	1 289	1 836	1 621	429	67	22 638	23 851	14
20 to 24 percent	3 898	9	112	251	494	1 189	931	774	132	6	19 602	20 646	16
25 to 29 percent	2 256	—	263	364	250	617	364	343	55	—	16 763	17 835	23
30 to 34 percent	1 293	—	276	203	169	325	209	111	—	—	14 978	15 584	20
35 percent or more	3 005	994	992	370	222	293	91	43	—	—	7 054	8 441	1 058
Not computed	96	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2500—	52 314	91
Median	18.3	50+	38.6	28.8	23.6	20.7	17.6	14.5	11.7	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	12 811	1 625	2 771	1 224	955	1 985	1 475	1 599	806	371	14 556	17 817	1 033
Less than 10 percent	5 969	—	70	202	351	1 301	1 286	1 584	804	371	24 074	27 975	1
10 to 14 percent	2 573	32	641	659	440	608	176	15	2	—	12 327	13 042	20
15 to 19 percent	1 471	72	931	248	150	57	13	—	—	—	8 857	9 269	17
20 to 24 percent	905	179	611	88	8	19	—	—	—	—	6 526	6 994	76
25 to 29 percent	506	238	240	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	5 219	5 752	83
30 to 34 percent	401	232	164	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 652	4 729	115
35 percent or more	911	797	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 342	3 254	646
Not computed	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—400	75
Median	10.8	35.6	18.6	13.1	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	42.5

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	19 304	5 069	4 558	2 203	1 584	2 785	1 575	1 128	305	97	10 028	11 848	4 955
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	8 083	791	1 571	995	851	1 618	1 090	840	259	68	14 511	15 910	1 232
15 to 24 years	1 700	211	387	258	220	371	195	47	5	6	12 442	12 887	284
25 to 34 years	2 717	193	454	429	327	597	424	245	37	11	14 660	15 579	371
35 to 44 years	1 333	145	161	79	103	288	225	213	88	31	17 425	19 525	261
45 to 64 years	1 583	135	235	135	168	283	207	303	97	20	17 178	18 610	230
65 years and over	750	107	334	94	33	79	39	32	32	—	8 929	11 837	86
Male householder, no wife present	3 490	754	786	495	313	596	308	198	24	16	11 035	12 198	543
15 to 24 years	863	148	281	162	124	64	31	43	5	5	10 039	11 003	142
25 to 34 years	992	136	141	188	105	254	106	60	2	—	13 238	13 508	96
35 to 44 years	538	72	95	51	25	170	79	44	—	2	15 802	14 586	72
45 to 64 years	684	199	103	69	59	108	79	41	17	9	11 449	13 399	133
65 years and over	413	199	166	25	—	—	13	10	—	—	5 175	6 451	100
Female householder, no husband present	7 731	3 524	2 201	713	420	571	177	90	22	13	5 656	7 443	3 180
15 to 24 years	1 384	609	380	164	64	112	35	20	—	—	5 947	7 508	645
25 to 34 years	1 579	587	454	179	99	188	51	21	—	—	6 854	8 197	708
35 to 44 years	817	260	301	82	53	85	14	21	1	—	7 121	8 584	353
45 to 64 years	1 615	619	483	192	150	92	41	15	10	13	6 877	8 310	594
65 years and over	2 336	1 449	583	96	54	94	36	13	11	—	4 377	5 896	880
Median age	36.3	49.5	37.4	30.3	30.8	33.1	33.6	39.5	47.3	43.5	...	...	37.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	8 175	2 093	2 060	1 017	761	1 148	625	345	100	26	9 835	11 214	2 268
1975 to 1978	6 629	1 627	1 487	764	510	1 068	636	421	70	46	10 656	12 227	1 556
1970 to 1974	2 164	638	425	201	166	307	159	199	59	10	10 236	12 613	560
1960 to 1969	1 435	407	383	161	94	128	87	118	51	6	8 952	12 347	335
1959 or earlier	901	304	203	60	53	134	68	45	25	9	7 923	12 170	236
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 820	4 880	4 405	2 179	1 561	2 722	1 561	1 119	301	92	10 143	11 932	4 779
0.50 or less	11 552	3 376	2 815	1 352	854	1 510	888	607	117	33	9 214	11 055	2 459
0.51 to 1.00	6 570	1 348	1 377	744	653	1 110	634	485	162	57	11 882	13 521	1 958
1.01 to 1.50	604	139	181	73	48	88	26	27	20	2	9 444	11 446	305
1.51 or more	94	17	32	10	6	14	13	—	2	—	9 773	11 683	57
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	484	189	153	24	23	63	14	9	4	5	6 338	8 584	176
0.50 or less	225	116	74	7	—	17	—	2	4	5	4 863	7 536	104
0.51 to 1.00	228	71	73	17	11	41	8	7	—	—	7 917	8 923	70
1.01 to 1.50	20	2	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	14 167	14 434	2
1.51 or more	11	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	7 292	12 360	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	19 288	5 053	4 558	2 203	1 584	2 785	1 575	1 128	305	97	10 037	11 854	4 939
Central heating system	15 869	3 928	3 664	1 799	1 309	2 376	1 441	1 020	260	72	10 476	12 198	3 682
Air conditioning	5 763	1 267	1 210	645	441	930	580	520	127	43	11 568	13 506	934
Central system	2 437	456	554	308	173	398	264	232	40	12	11 692	13 682	357
Vehicles available	15 347	2 517	3 659	2 003	1 497	2 664	1 521	1 111	291	84	11 869	13 473	2 760
1	9 046	2 030	2 902	1 332	816	1 192	512	183	59	20	9 254	10 445	2 073
2 or more	6 301	487	757	671	681	1 472	1 009	928	232	64	16 693	17 820	687
House heating fuel	19 288	5 053	4 558	2 203	1 584	2 785	1 575	1 128	305	97	10 037	11 854	4 939
Utility gas	14 221	3 800	3 440	1 688	1 261	1 950	1 110	705	215	52	9 801	11 457	3 808
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	432	68	122	79	28	86	16	19	14	—	10 823	11 956	91
Electricity	2 434	910	577	173	148	283	197	126	20	—	7 492	10 035	729
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 789	198	312	217	127	400	232	223	44	36	15 422	16 606	215
Other	412	77	107	46	20	66	20	55	12	9	11 196	15 566	96
Median rooms	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.4	...	...	4.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 900	4 888	4 319	2 080	1 470	2 451	1 420	952	256	64	9 684	11 426	4 731
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	4 191	2 186	902	372	217	296	122	66	26	4	4 853	7 380	1 946
\$100 to \$149	5 497	1 376	1 491	765	463	796	307	201	72	26	9 587	10 965	1 326
\$150 to \$199	5 015	870	1 295	670	546	778	472	328	40	16	11 278	12 428	991
\$200 to \$249	1 739	210	322	180	164	352	272	192	38	9	14 901	15 664	212
\$250 to \$299	490	32	67	41	41	106	98	67	38	—	18 409	18 682	64
\$300 to \$349	174	12	13	17	11	28	60	17	16	—	20 750	19 796	7
\$350 to \$399	58	—	26	—	2	—	15	6	9	—	20 167	18 609	8
\$400 to \$499	17	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	9	—	35 043	23 246	6
\$500 or more	22	—	9	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	20 500	16 559	10
No cash rent	697	196	194	35	26	95	62	72	8	9	8 735	13 379	161
Median	\$139	\$104	\$138	\$142	\$153	\$154	\$174	\$173	\$185	\$142	...	...	\$108
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 536	1 201	186	80	21	26	16	2	4	—	3 744	4 516	947
\$100 to \$149	2 230	973	714	187	122	144	53	35	—	2	5 874	7 374	813
\$150 to \$199	4 250	1 079	1 259	653	405	488	230	104	19	13	9 151	10 175	1 135
\$200 to \$249	4 422	757	1 009	615	472	837	331	306	72	23	11 809	12 988	806
\$250 to \$299	2 872	492	538	334	272	581	383	216	56	—	13 162	13 834	538
\$300 to \$349	1 167	144	275	109	113	164	171	135	39	17	13 728	15 763	216
\$350 to \$399	435	27	66	42	32	93	106	45	24	—	17 475	17 850	63
\$400 to \$499	238	17	61	25	5	23	54	28	25	—	16 833	17 811	40
\$500 or more	53	2	17	—	2	—	14	9	9	—	21 146	19 187	12
No cash rent	697	196	194	35	26	95	62	72	8	9	8 735	13 379	161
Median	\$206	\$156	\$197	\$207	\$219	\$230	\$254	\$249	\$269	\$217	...	...	\$173
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	3 291	56	114	190	232	829	797	788	230	55	21 244	22 482	61
15 to 19 percent	2 862	113	307	401	550	990	400	83	18	—	15 262	15 192	159
20 to 24 percent	2 468	267	613	654	390	419	125	—	—	—	11 353	11 439	200
25 to 29 percent	1 953	365	782	472	204	97	24	9	—	—	9 114	9 098	340
30 to 34 percent	1 124	269	574	192	58	21	10	—	—	—	7 682	7 711	243
35 to 49 percent	2 045	738	1 161	136	8	—	2	—	—	—	5 906	6 036	760
50 percent or more	3 236	2 660	574	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3 437	3 321	2 583
Not computed	921	420	194	35	26	95	62	72	8	9	5 904	10 107	385
Median	24.7	50+	32.1	23.3	19.5	16.8	14.0	11.7	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	24 876	2 656	4 186	4 764	4 162	2 772	3 523	1 492	990	331	310
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 998	615	416	284	285	119	187	24	50	18	246
2 persons -----	5 919	820	1 146	1 102	963	652	776	254	147	59	295
3 persons -----	5 584	517	1 051	1 159	912	632	722	319	220	52	304
4 persons -----	6 466	379	856	1 311	1 206	735	1 035	495	331	118	328
5 persons -----	3 212	240	482	592	506	411	524	261	143	53	329
6 persons -----	1 133	62	161	206	179	127	199	96	78	25	338
7 persons -----	456	23	59	95	86	77	53	38	19	6	330
8 or more persons -----	108	—	15	15	25	19	27	5	2	—	348
Median -----	3.31	2.37	3.01	3.36	3.41	3.47	3.57	3.80	3.74	3.81	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	20 233	1 651	3 214	3 849	3 452	2 408	3 074	1 370	905	310	320
15 to 24 years -----	755	57	87	169	176	100	133	24	2	7	318
25 to 34 years -----	5 892	196	691	1 130	1 042	842	1 173	433	317	68	345
35 to 44 years -----	5 830	345	786	1 122	959	743	844	515	368	148	335
45 to 64 years -----	6 934	841	1 438	1 305	1 173	662	825	395	208	87	296
65 years and over -----	822	212	212	123	102	61	99	3	10	—	247
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 627	287	311	293	234	166	224	46	48	18	287
15 to 24 years -----	136	11	17	30	16	39	17	2	4	—	331
25 to 34 years -----	515	40	102	87	114	58	86	4	15	9	313
35 to 44 years -----	318	36	64	79	29	20	51	9	23	7	287
45 to 64 years -----	500	120	91	80	61	49	60	31	6	2	274
65 years and over -----	158	80	37	17	14	—	10	—	—	—	199
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 016	718	661	622	476	198	225	76	37	3	260
15 to 24 years -----	54	14	12	7	10	8	3	—	—	—	257
25 to 34 years -----	604	43	104	159	144	66	70	13	5	—	299
35 to 44 years -----	695	107	188	166	87	29	83	28	4	3	266
45 to 64 years -----	1 193	295	300	244	191	52	54	29	28	—	250
65 years and over -----	470	259	57	46	44	43	15	6	—	—	193
Median age -----	41.2	53.9	45.5	40.4	39.7	38.2	37.5	39.2	38.2	38.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 341	146	206	344	490	474	801	417	335	128	401
1975 to 1978 -----	8 034	330	874	1 324	1 541	1 198	1 571	630	420	146	348
1970 to 1974 -----	5 905	478	1 074	1 555	1 103	631	617	294	120	33	295
1960 to 1969 -----	5 915	1 143	1 627	1 267	825	390	409	136	98	20	257
1959 or earlier -----	1 681	559	405	274	203	79	125	15	17	4	235
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	94	26	29	12	6	14	5	2	—	—	236
4 rooms -----	1 351	372	342	304	146	86	83	18	—	—	244
5 rooms -----	6 853	1 170	1 560	1 490	1 140	633	578	166	90	26	273
6 rooms -----	7 389	662	1 269	1 564	1 337	950	1 057	327	198	25	307
7 rooms -----	4 803	288	659	819	893	580	831	427	247	59	336
8 or more rooms -----	4 386	138	327	575	640	509	969	552	455	221	400
Median -----	6.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.3	8.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 836	24	94	128	113	272	474	363	251	117	461
1970 to 1974 -----	3 270	66	300	550	619	454	657	328	209	87	361
1960 to 1969 -----	6 310	496	1 096	1 248	1 141	786	896	364	227	56	314
1950 to 1959 -----	4 258	606	823	896	735	427	507	140	110	14	289
1940 to 1949 -----	2 415	349	506	578	376	213	246	117	24	6	280
1939 or earlier -----	6 787	1 115	1 367	1 364	1 178	620	743	180	169	51	283
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	307	150	58	54	10	12	23	—	—	—	203
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 778	620	552	363	191	23	29	—	—	—	224
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	4 458	872	1 144	1 170	740	257	224	47	4	—	259
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	5 823	688	1 354	1 254	1 060	725	622	93	22	5	285
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 354	192	651	995	897	622	624	244	112	17	319
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3 197	84	301	524	509	505	742	329	177	26	368
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	3 273	34	111	363	535	479	883	478	323	67	413
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 038	3	8	29	195	99	260	150	209	85	466
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	536	13	2	12	15	44	108	128	132	82	558
\$150,000 or more -----	112	—	5	—	10	6	8	23	11	49	655
Median -----	\$40 200	\$26 100	\$32 100	\$36 400	\$40 800	\$44 800	\$53 200	\$61 000	\$73 400	\$94 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	8 569	1 408	2 211	2 048	1 347	662	573	188	97	35	266
15 to 19 percent -----	5 759	354	834	1 310	1 201	779	839	254	144	44	316
20 to 24 percent -----	3 898	212	370	612	688	592	842	360	182	40	356
25 to 29 percent -----	2 256	162	266	281	280	310	444	221	209	83	372
30 to 34 percent -----	1 293	105	118	132	183	94	298	191	129	43	404
35 percent or more -----	3 005	397	376	371	457	317	510	272	221	84	339
Not computed -----	96	18	11	10	6	18	17	6	8	2	358
Median -----	18.3	14.5	14.6	16.3	18.0	19.6	22.0	24.2	26.6	27.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	24 860	2 656	4 176	4 764	4 162	2 772	3 523	1 492	984	331	310
Steam or hot water system -----	996	67	75	124	214	123	228	55	77	33	357
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	20 194	1 940	3 487	4 034	3 495	2 236	2 770	1 206	756	270	309
Other built-in electric units -----	1 340	31	97	187	216	231	312	140	104	22	380
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	729	212	192	126	57	54	52	29	7	—	240
Other means -----	1 601	406	325	293	180	128	161	62	40	6	262
Air conditioning -----	12 073	975	1 947	2 213	1 957	1 337	1 811	953	623	257	323
Central system -----	6 133	246	732	827	1 033	731	1 073	764	484	243	366
1 or more individual room units -----	5 940	729	1 215	1 386	924	606	738	189	139	14	287
House heating fuel -----	24 860	2 656	4 176	4 764	4 162	2 772	3 523	1 492	984	331	310
Utility gas -----	18 295	2 283	3 494	3 832	3 217	1 900	2 222	793	428	126	294
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	394	22	54	53	50	67	77	34	23	14	363
Electricity -----	2 522	55	174	223	295	363	619	344	311	138	425
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 097	186	354	569	552	375	513	300	201	47	340
Other -----	552	110	100	87	48	67	92	21	21	6	288

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

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	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	12 811	75	583	2 374	3 652	2 956	2 350	616	205	123
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	3 438	53	352	1 084	878	527	408	92	44	107
2 persons -----	6 311	15	178	991	2 069	1 641	1 064	278	75	124
3 persons -----	1 630	7	41	173	453	450	378	91	37	133
4 persons -----	780	—	5	86	161	202	226	92	8	142
5 persons -----	444	—	5	23	55	109	202	31	19	157
6 persons -----	132	—	2	13	28	10	52	15	12	163
7 persons -----	54	—	—	4	—	17	20	3	10	165
8 or more persons -----	22	—	—	—	8	—	—	14	—	211
Median -----	1.97	1.21	1.33	1.60	1.96	2.08	2.22	2.28	2.28	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	8 031	17	167	1 080	2 430	2 100	1 670	430	137	129
15 to 24 years -----	44	—	7	19	14	4	—	—	—	95
25 to 34 years -----	261	—	7	22	96	55	59	18	4	127
35 to 44 years -----	465	—	1	55	86	98	166	33	26	148
45 to 64 years -----	4 146	13	67	408	1 138	1 174	1 019	242	85	135
65 years and over -----	3 115	4	85	576	1 096	769	426	137	22	120
Male householder, no wife present -----	993	25	102	243	223	165	172	40	23	114
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	142
25 to 34 years -----	57	—	—	24	3	7	21	—	2	130
35 to 44 years -----	63	—	26	14	7	16	—	—	—	85
45 to 64 years -----	285	23	5	56	64	34	73	23	7	123
65 years and over -----	581	3	71	149	149	103	76	17	14	111
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 787	32	314	1 051	999	691	508	146	45	112
15 to 24 years -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	53	—	—	21	3	4	17	8	—	141
35 to 44 years -----	108	—	—	5	19	48	16	10	10	141
45 to 64 years -----	1 077	6	42	200	328	213	198	70	20	122
65 years and over -----	2 547	27	272	825	649	426	275	58	15	106
Median age -----	64.6	64.1	74.0	69.1	65.5	63.5	59.8	60.1	56.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	377	—	14	67	80	87	83	30	16	133
1975 to 1978 -----	1 078	18	64	202	275	216	221	53	29	123
1970 to 1974 -----	1 277	10	28	185	323	356	258	87	30	131
1960 to 1969 -----	3 261	12	103	450	885	863	736	173	39	130
1959 or earlier -----	6 818	35	374	1 470	2 089	1 434	1 052	273	91	118
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	149	19	34	25	39	20	9	3	—	96
4 rooms -----	1 444	28	132	491	482	197	77	4	33	104
5 rooms -----	4 141	26	261	1 098	1 327	761	554	98	16	113
6 rooms -----	3 940	2	117	522	1 173	1 093	829	182	22	129
7 rooms -----	1 777	—	25	149	383	559	474	139	48	140
8 or more rooms -----	1 360	—	14	89	248	326	407	190	86	150
Median -----	5.7	4.2	5.0	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.7	7.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	242	—	6	35	71	60	42	19	9	129
1970 to 1974 -----	501	—	30	44	112	98	136	55	26	141
1960 to 1969 -----	1 933	—	49	235	462	596	427	133	31	134
1950 to 1959 -----	3 075	10	94	455	918	769	651	142	36	127
1940 to 1949 -----	1 577	18	103	313	485	372	231	32	23	118
1939 or earlier -----	5 483	47	301	1 292	1 604	1 061	863	235	80	117
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	483	24	49	150	151	52	37	4	16	103
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 665	35	154	536	432	254	192	46	16	106
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 645	16	189	682	984	449	260	61	4	111
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 683	—	126	628	883	637	361	41	7	117
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 182	—	59	265	682	681	408	55	32	128
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 378	—	1	65	324	523	373	67	25	139
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 281	—	5	47	167	308	558	170	26	160
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	320	—	—	—	17	35	116	114	38	197
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	149	—	—	1	12	17	40	53	26	204
\$150,000 or more -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	15	250+
Median -----	\$35 300	\$13 200	\$24 400	\$27 000	\$32 800	\$41 100	\$47 900	\$65 700	\$61 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	5 969	25	240	928	1 350	1 486	1 104	257	79	124
10 to 14 percent -----	2 573	31	110	563	660	619	474	100	16	122
15 to 19 percent -----	1 471	6	77	276	505	254	249	75	29	119
20 to 24 percent -----	905	3	69	165	261	202	131	55	19	121
25 to 29 percent -----	506	—	31	145	81	108	89	30	22	124
30 to 34 percent -----	401	—	19	130	64	67	106	10	5	120
35 percent or more -----	911	6	35	149	199	220	185	82	35	133
Not computed -----	75	4	2	18	32	—	12	7	—	111
Median -----	10.8	11.7	12.3	12.2	10—	10—	10.7	12.4	16.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	12 802	75	583	2 374	3 652	2 956	2 341	616	205	123
Steam or hot water system -----	722	—	2	71	153	206	189	79	22	141
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	9 978	29	375	1 770	2 949	2 425	1 836	430	164	124
Other built-in electric units -----	340	—	13	40	100	68	71	36	12	131
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	394	—	53	97	86	66	85	7	—	114
Other means -----	1 368	46	140	396	364	191	160	64	7	107
Air conditioning -----	5 393	8	155	783	1 452	1 438	1 087	352	118	130
Central system -----	2 795	6	49	240	656	802	691	242	109	139
1 or more individual room units -----	2 598	2	106	543	796	636	396	110	9	120
House heating fuel -----	12 802	75	583	2 374	3 652	2 956	2 341	616	205	123
Utility gas -----	10 010	64	501	2 139	3 123	2 291	1 461	312	110	118
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	210	—	2	11	37	59	65	30	6	148
Electricity -----	539	—	37	56	147	105	103	70	21	132
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 885	—	34	141	291	478	687	186	68	150
Other -----	158	11	9	27	54	23	26	8	—	115

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	45 867	3 166	5 193	9 508	12 449	15 551	19 304	1 255	1 974	3 075	4 437	8 563
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	34 094	2 602	4 025	7 597	9 313	10 557	8 083	395	777	1 194	2 043	3 674
15 to 24 years	1 027	108	184	223	233	279	1 700	105	170	291	539	595
25 to 34 years	7 037	794	1 156	1 399	1 877	1 811	2 717	133	264	375	777	1 168
35 to 44 years	7 428	787	1 199	1 847	1 539	2 056	1 333	25	116	175	314	703
45 to 64 years	13 533	705	1 238	3 294	4 048	4 248	1 583	40	150	203	315	875
65 years and over	5 069	208	248	834	1 616	2 163	750	92	77	150	98	333
Male householder, no wife present	3 485	226	403	591	813	1 452	3 490	179	388	795	1 600	3 289
15 to 24 years	233	6	42	28	67	90	863	57	76	128	275	327
25 to 34 years	730	83	139	155	167	186	992	75	128	152	250	387
35 to 44 years	511	38	90	83	102	198	538	10	58	113	101	256
45 to 64 years	1 019	65	64	225	240	425	684	19	66	87	105	407
65 years and over	992	34	68	100	237	553	413	18	60	48	64	223
Female householder, no husband present	8 288	338	765	1 320	2 323	3 542	7 731	681	809	1 353	1 599	3 289
15 to 24 years	91	6	32	24	11	18	1 384	82	182	206	363	551
25 to 34 years	767	64	168	116	241	178	1 579	63	174	277	436	629
35 to 44 years	974	65	137	280	175	317	817	27	80	136	179	395
45 to 64 years	2 774	127	252	515	849	1 031	1 615	156	167	230	280	782
65 years and over	3 682	76	176	385	1 047	1 998	2 336	353	206	504	341	932
Median age	49.9	39.6	40.0	47.5	53.0	55.4	36.3	50.3	34.8	37.1	31.5	39.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 846	1 063	774	880	1 005	1 124	8 175	718	971	1 220	2 140	3 126
1975 to 1978	11 276	2 103	1 815	2 068	2 637	2 653	6 629	537	721	1 130	1 534	2 707
1970 to 1974	8 640	—	2 604	1 793	1 859	2 384	2 164	—	282	454	362	1 066
1960 to 1969	10 635	—	—	4 767	2 633	3 235	1 435	—	—	271	242	922
1959 or earlier	10 470	—	—	—	4 315	6 155	901	—	—	—	159	742
ROOMS												
1 room	20	—	—	6	—	14	219	26	23	44	43	83
2 rooms	35	6	5	5	13	6	853	137	110	189	119	298
3 rooms	399	48	63	88	108	92	3 787	550	555	651	720	1 311
4 rooms	4 557	571	744	697	1 803	742	4 909	274	648	1 180	1 096	1 711
5 rooms	13 063	738	1 431	3 007	4 389	3 498	4 727	153	383	634	1 383	2 174
6 rooms	13 003	632	1 200	2 863	3 538	4 770	2 770	82	195	237	726	1 530
7 or more rooms	14 790	1 171	1 750	2 842	2 598	6 429	2 039	33	60	140	350	1 456
Median	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.5	6.2	4.5	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.7	4.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 438	3 152	5 193	9 486	12 349	15 258	18 820	1 229	1 974	3 030	4 334	8 253
0.50 or less	29 551	1 857	2 971	5 744	8 011	10 968	11 552	846	1 242	1 904	2 460	5 100
0.51 to 1.00	15 183	1 273	2 141	3 579	4 148	4 042	6 570	371	671	1 010	1 669	2 849
1.01 to 1.50	645	19	81	157	173	215	604	12	54	75	178	285
1.51 or more	59	3	—	6	17	33	94	—	7	41	27	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	429	14	—	22	100	293	484	26	—	45	103	310
0.50 or less	304	3	—	3	47	251	225	21	—	—	41	163
0.51 to 1.00	115	10	—	18	45	42	228	5	—	43	47	133
1.01 to 1.50	10	1	—	1	8	—	20	—	—	2	10	8
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5	6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	6 960	327	604	1 021	1 885	3 123	6 699	689	766	1 225	1 228	2 791
2 persons	15 415	877	1 466	3 052	4 729	5 291	5 104	286	539	759	1 282	2 238
3 persons	8 744	661	1 032	1 999	2 348	2 704	3 128	144	286	490	804	1 404
4 persons	8 278	824	1 211	2 039	1 971	2 233	2 374	107	240	350	587	1 090
5 persons	4 254	341	613	942	1 002	1 356	1 131	16	62	181	309	563
6 or more persons	2 216	136	267	455	514	844	868	13	81	70	227	477
Median	2.56	3.07	3.01	2.84	2.42	2.38	2.08	1.41	1.91	1.91	2.27	2.17
Total persons	133 549	9 861	16 536	29 192	34 575	43 385	46 202	2 223	4 268	6 598	11 418	21 695
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	42 195	2 375	4 109	8 860	12 151	14 700	7 712	246	412	964	2 182	3 908
2	861	27	30	44	147	613	4 054	42	130	200	1 159	2 523
3 and 4	220	27	41	11	38	103	2 613	137	285	353	567	1 271
5 to 9	133	22	35	—	13	63	1 710	190	348	433	226	513
10 to 49	125	11	31	13	27	43	1 662	236	432	597	214	183
50 or more	1 42	—	—	16	17	9	1 173	368	242	383	40	140
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 291	704	947	564	56	20	380	36	125	145	49	25
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	45 837	3 160	5 193	9 503	12 439	15 542	19 288	1 255	1 974	3 075	4 437	8 547
Steam or hot water system	2 269	47	85	549	456	1 132	1 412	45	57	256	257	797
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	36 169	2 275	4 040	8 152	10 235	11 467	12 070	505	1 404	2 266	2 917	4 978
Other built-in electric units	2 193	562	776	253	202	400	1 501	647	376	202	111	165
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 350	60	46	155	662	427	886	14	74	160	297	341
Other means	3 856	216	246	394	884	2 116	3 419	44	63	191	855	2 266
Air conditioning	20 737	1 776	2 864	5 240	5 851	5 006	5 763	987	1 035	1 444	818	1 479
Central system	10 506	1 396	2 052	3 210	2 643	1 205	2 437	476	768	881	205	107
1 or more individual room units	10 231	380	812	2 030	3 208	3 801	3 326	511	607	563	613	1 372
House heating fuel	45 837	3 160	5 193	9 503	12 439	15 542	19 288	1 255	1 974	3 075	4 437	8 547
Utility gas	32 173	824	2 989	7 533	9 683	11 144	14 221	225	1 072	2 487	3 696	6 741
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 128	176	229	297	196	230	432	32	90	104	76	130
Electricity	4 001	1 539	1 342	352	271	497	2 434	956	737	326	192	223
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 429	465	507	1 200	2 040	3 217	1 789	39	18	36	383	1 174
Other	1 106	156	126	121	249	454	412	3	18	22	90	279
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 874	106	317	378	724	1 349	4 955	387	493	739	1 110	2 226
Percent below poverty level	6.3	3.3	6.1	4.0	5.8	8.7	25.7	30.8	25.0	24.0	25.0	26.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 436	144	314	420	885	1 673	5 069	511	558	830	953	2 217
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 687	256	484	799	1 630	2 518	4 558	303	383	592	1 214	2 066
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 254	185	324	609	913	1 223	2 203	86	220	379	613	905
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 159	171	342	596	844	1 203	1 584	65	158	215	418	728
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 855	511	648	1 528	2 177	2 791	2 785	151	269	454	671	1 240
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7 681	529	989	1 665	2 039	2 459	1 575	60	227	314	287	685
\$30,000 to \$34,999	9 243	859	1 209	2 382	2 487	2 306	1 128	50	131	225	237	485
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 998	373	482	1 090	1 066	987	305	29	20	49	42	165
\$50,000 or more	1 554	135	201	419	408	391	97	—	8	17	2	70
Median	\$19 710	\$23 078	\$21 305	\$22 342	\$19 488	\$17 023	\$10 028	\$6 509	\$10 523	\$10 762	\$10 210	\$9 996
Mean	\$21 581	\$25 015	\$22 522	\$24 119	\$21 719	\$18 904	\$11 848	\$9 612	\$11 975	\$12 392	\$11 430	\$12 168

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	45 867	42 195	1 381	2 291	19 304	7 712	4 054	2 613	1 710	1 662	1 173	380
Condominium housing units	199	113	86	—	83	44	—	—	12	4	23	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	34 094	31 818	817	1 459	8 083	4 455	1 664	706	429	469	133	227
15 to 24 years	1 027	834	24	169	1 700	731	444	223	99	137	16	50
25 to 34 years	7 037	6 551	190	296	2 717	1 523	594	209	132	122	22	115
35 to 44 years	7 428	7 010	178	240	1 333	919	180	89	53	44	13	35
45 to 64 years	13 533	12 745	273	515	1 583	955	317	113	91	77	6	24
65 years and over	5 069	4 678	152	239	750	327	129	72	54	89	76	3
Male householder, no wife present	3 485	2 976	189	320	3 490	1 127	599	603	427	461	186	87
15 to 24 years	233	162	28	43	863	278	195	186	75	95	4	30
25 to 34 years	730	613	67	50	992	324	133	208	165	110	31	21
35 to 44 years	511	427	34	50	538	158	120	86	40	95	26	13
45 to 64 years	1 019	898	30	91	684	245	91	94	93	117	38	6
65 years and over	992	876	30	86	413	122	60	29	54	44	87	17
Female householder, no husband present	8 288	7 401	375	512	7 731	2 130	1 791	1 304	854	732	854	66
15 to 24 years	91	56	2	33	1 384	263	349	409	184	146	14	19
25 to 34 years	767	674	25	68	1 579	489	478	242	149	175	41	5
35 to 44 years	974	881	19	74	817	387	186	116	59	45	15	9
45 to 64 years	2 774	2 426	148	200	1 615	471	397	301	155	136	134	21
65 years and over	3 682	3 364	181	137	2 336	520	381	236	307	230	650	12
Median age	49.9	49.9	52.8	48.2	36.3	36.4	33.4	31.5	38.1	38.7	72.0	29.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 846	4 040	201	605	8 175	2 915	1 698	1 423	724	884	348	183
1975 to 1978	11 276	9 957	361	958	6 629	2 663	1 399	751	630	525	517	144
1970 to 1974	8 640	7 912	182	546	2 164	866	463	203	200	153	238	41
1960 to 1969	10 635	10 225	238	172	1 435	742	278	157	103	73	70	12
1959 or earlier	10 470	10 061	399	10	901	526	216	79	53	27	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	20	12	—	8	219	12	15	18	59	33	78	4
2 rooms	35	10	14	11	853	87	44	116	244	169	190	3
3 rooms	399	237	49	113	3 787	402	539	1 042	499	600	678	27
4 rooms	4 557	3 135	229	1 193	4 909	1 260	1 224	965	489	554	166	251
5 rooms	13 063	11 828	475	760	4 727	2 477	1 281	395	221	237	44	72
6 rooms	13 003	12 528	329	146	2 770	1 748	727	59	159	45	11	21
7 or more rooms	14 790	14 445	285	60	2 039	1 726	224	18	39	24	6	2
Median	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.3	4.5	5.3	4.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.0	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 438	41 797	1 360	2 281	18 820	7 521	3 965	2 572	1 629	1 627	1 126	380
0.50 or less	29 551	27 085	1 011	1 455	11 552	4 067	2 389	1 701	1 126	1 129	961	179
0.51 to 1.00	15 183	14 075	315	793	6 570	3 142	1 406	783	454	461	155	169
1.01 to 1.50	645	587	25	33	94	294	156	64	26	32	—	32
1.51 or more	59	59	9	5	604	18	14	24	5	10	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	429	398	21	10	484	191	89	41	81	35	47	—
0.50 or less	304	292	10	2	225	101	33	4	43	16	28	—
0.51 to 1.00	115	100	7	8	228	74	54	37	32	12	19	—
1.01 to 1.50	10	6	4	—	20	11	2	—	—	7	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	6	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	20	12	—	8	326	31	15	44	87	48	94	7
1	1 112	814	155	143	5 722	826	953	1 390	765	871	883	34
2	12 249	10 097	611	1 541	7 622	2 751	2 158	1 040	593	602	185	293
3	24 610	23 542	477	591	4 307	2 930	865	128	219	111	11	43
4	6 879	6 762	109	8	1 033	911	56	5	38	20	—	3
5 or more	997	968	29	—	294	263	7	6	8	10	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 436	3 085	165	186	5 069	1 510	1 025	779	447	459	765	84
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 687	5 046	207	434	4 558	1 695	920	772	485	421	205	60
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 254	2 877	78	299	2 203	831	544	355	236	127	54	56
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 159	2 758	109	292	1 584	621	455	222	90	127	20	49
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 855	7 128	256	471	2 785	1 383	541	245	234	224	72	86
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 681	7 110	239	332	1 575	791	286	132	131	166	39	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 243	8 812	221	210	1 128	639	188	79	77	124	12	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 998	3 867	69	62	305	179	69	29	8	8	6	6
\$50,000 or more	1 554	1 512	37	5	97	63	26	—	2	6	—	—
Median	\$19 710	\$20 134	\$17 823	\$14 439	\$10 028	\$11 958	\$10 377	\$8 254	\$8 965	\$9 345	\$4 213	\$12 054
Mean	\$21 581	\$21 996	\$18 675	\$15 679	\$11 848	\$13 816	\$11 696	\$9 708	\$10 533	\$11 611	\$6 312	\$12 286
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	45 837	42 170	1 376	2 291	19 288	7 710	4 054	2 599	1 710	1 662	1 173	380
Steam or hot water system	2 269	2 167	100	2	1 412	298	215	285	162	178	272	2
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	36 169	33 177	979	2 013	12 070	5 063	2 705	1 542	1 069	951	466	274
Other built-in electric units	2 193	2 068	26	99	1 501	283	96	119	250	359	385	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 350	1 223	87	40	886	396	194	121	46	76	17	36
Other means	3 856	3 535	184	137	3 419	1 670	844	532	183	98	33	59
Air conditioning	20 737	18 895	608	1 234	5 763	1 671	658	746	702	1 118	784	84
Central system	10 506	9 670	209	627	2 437	457	144	390	363	737	323	23
Vehicles available	43 872	40 410	1 270	2 192	15 347	6 694	3 219	1 995	1 247	1 344	483	365
1	13 126	11 760	457	909	9 046	3 083	2 068	1 428	934	949	386	198
2 or more	30 746	28 650	813	1 283	6 301	3 611	1 151	567	313	395	97	167
House heating fuel	45 837	42 170	1 376	2 291	19 288	7 710	4 054	2 599	1 710	1 662	1 173	380
Utility gas	32 173	29 877	1 080	1 216	14 221	5 262	3 743	2 284	1 235	1 025	516	156
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 128	726	36	366	432	183	26	29	61	12	4	117
Electricity	4 001	3 641	96	264	2 434	529	134	230	35	568	550	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 429	6 896	119	414	1 789	1 441	111	50	19	72	72	83
Other	1 106	1 030	45	31	412	295	40	—	4	40	31	2
Water heating fuel	45 702	42 038	1 377	2 287	19 237	7 651	4 054	2 613	1 704	1 662	1 173	380
Utility gas	29 488	27 854	1 043	591	13 342	4 924	3 569	2 175	1 168	985	444	77
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 046	909	24	113	458	166	80	44	75	8	16	69
Electricity	14 909	13 061	287	1 561	5 252	2 503	396	392	454	663	612	232
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	234	196	23	7	125	24	9	2	—	6	82	2
Other	25	18	—	—	60	34	—	—	7	—	19	—
Family householder	38 266	35 578	967	1 721	11 705	5 858	2 699	1 274	723	680	206	265
With own children under 18 years	18 994	17 894	349	751	7 338	3 836	1 656	773	454	344	74	201
With own children under 6 years	6 708	6 257	129	322	4 064	1 917	1 027	462	309	191	19	139
Female householder, no husband present	3 222	2 916	120	186	3 203	1 133	948	507	270	204	65	26
With own children under 18 years	1 613	1 475	28	110	2 501	910	670	456	229	159	54	23
With own children under 6 years	334	280	4	50	1 162	342	327	269	4	145	57	8
Nonfamily householder	7 601	6 617	414	570	7 599	1 854	1 355	1 339	987	982	967	115
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 874	2 629	99	146	4 955	1 797	1 039	740	389	388	523	79
Percent below poverty level	6.3	6.2	7.2	6.4	25.7	23.3	25.6	28.3	22.7	23.3	44.6	20.8

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	45 867	6 960	15 415	8 744	8 278	4 254	1 461	582	173	2.56	133 549
Nonrelatives present	1 239	—	520	309	166	128	42	56	18	2.82	4 041
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	454	229	160	43	18	1	3	—	—	1.49	791
4 rooms	4 557	1 290	2 189	648	337	73	20	—	—	1.95	9 422
5 rooms	13 063	2 433	4 657	2 718	1 959	961	237	71	27	2.38	35 129
6 rooms	13 003	1 793	4 461	2 626	2 524	1 129	376	165	29	2.63	38 061
7 rooms	7 670	732	2 347	1 416	1 711	951	311	163	39	3.03	24 710
8 or more rooms	7 120	583	1 601	1 293	1 729	1 139	514	183	78	3.55	25 436
Median	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 438	6 793	15 315	8 649	8 248	4 234	1 445	582	172	2.57	132 574
1.00 or less	44 734	6 793	15 303	8 644	8 233	4 161	1 186	346	68	2.53	128 133
1.01 to 1.50	645	—	—	5	13	72	256	236	63	6.41	4 024
1.51 or more	59	—	12	—	2	1	3	—	41	8.38	417
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	429	167	100	95	30	20	16	—	1	1.97	975
1.00 or less	419	167	100	91	27	19	15	—	—	1.92	924
1.01 to 1.50	10	—	—	4	3	1	1	—	1	3.83	51
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	42 195	6 099	13 943	8 084	7 895	4 052	1 402	560	160	2.63	122 880
2 or more	1 381	340	543	176	167	40	9	9	13	2.15	5 046
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 291	521	929	484	216	109	19	13	—	2.17	5 623
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	37 687	5 436	12 230	7 214	7 246	3 656	1 265	510	130	2.66	108 962
Less than \$10,000	790	188	310	127	54	39	33	37	2	2.17	1 850
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 443	888	1 035	672	373	286	98	65	26	2.31	8 113
\$20,000 to \$29,999	7 103	1 314	2 309	1 217	1 126	705	283	107	42	2.47	20 008
\$30,000 to \$39,999	8 506	1 259	2 753	1 842	1 520	771	207	135	19	2.63	24 168
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6 536	880	2 174	1 281	1 297	644	195	45	16	2.67	19 450
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 575	415	1 601	851	1 025	481	162	35	5	2.82	13 574
\$60,000 to \$79,999	4 554	319	1 460	774	1 209	524	197	61	10	3.14	14 546
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 358	78	360	327	395	126	41	21	10	3.24	4 411
\$100,000 to \$149,999	685	88	196	88	207	61	45	—	—	3.16	2 284
\$150,000 or more	137	7	32	31	40	19	4	4	—	3.45	558
Median	\$38 700	\$32 500	\$38 900	\$38 400	\$44 100	\$40 400	\$40 500	\$33 700	\$28 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	45 867	6 960	15 415	8 744	8 278	4 254	1 461	582	173	2.56	133 549
Median income	\$19 710	\$7 907	\$17 686	\$22 233	\$23 716	\$24 095	\$24 636	\$24 479	\$27 014	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.1	22.5	13.8	15.1	17.0	16.6	16.4	15.7	16.4	...	...
With a mortgage	18.3	28.0	18.3	17.5	17.9	17.6	17.4	16.7	15.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.8	19.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	22.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 874	1 141	693	312	341	208	81	64	34	1.93	...
Median income	\$3 183	\$2 615	\$2 972	\$3 714	\$4 558	\$5 492	\$7 664	\$3 913	\$7 292	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	42.5	45.1	39.8	39.6	25.0	50+	22.2	—	22.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	19 304	6 699	5 104	3 128	2 374	1 131	595	218	55	2.08	46 202
Nonrelatives present	1 366	—	745	295	162	109	41	8	6	2.42	3 884
ROOMS											
1 room	219	191	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.07	252
2 rooms	853	715	107	19	12	—	—	—	—	1.10	1 041
3 rooms	3 787	2 609	819	241	83	29	6	—	—	1.23	5 391
4 rooms	4 909	1 682	1 642	949	425	152	42	6	11	1.97	10 322
5 rooms	4 727	865	1 346	1 015	903	361	173	58	6	2.65	13 091
6 rooms	2 770	414	743	485	544	314	170	83	17	2.97	8 756
7 or more rooms	2 039	223	419	419	407	275	210	65	21	3.40	7 349
Median	4.5	3.4	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 820	6 461	5 033	3 063	2 320	1 100	576	217	50	2.09	45 154
1.00 or less	18 122	6 461	5 011	3 044	2 225	921	378	65	17	2.02	41 370
1.01 to 1.50	604	—	—	19	83	150	198	140	14	5.75	3 285
1.51 or more	94	—	22	—	12	29	—	12	19	4.95	499
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	484	238	71	65	54	31	19	1	5	1.56	1 048
1.00 or less	453	238	65	65	54	29	2	—	—	1.45	888
1.01 to 1.50	20	—	—	—	—	2	17	1	—	5.97	126
1.51 or more	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	2.42	34
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 712	1 565	1 944	1 451	1 378	719	446	167	42	2.74	22 877
2	4 054	1 122	1 267	772	556	209	83	38	7	2.21	9 873
3 and 4	2 613	1 163	850	360	170	61	4	5	—	1.67	4 838
5 to 9	1 710	913	377	209	113	67	17	8	6	1.44	3 180
10 to 49	1 662	883	424	192	83	45	35	—	—	1.44	2 974
50 or more	1 173	961	165	20	22	5	—	—	—	1.11	1 504
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	380	92	77	124	52	25	10	—	—	2.67	956
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 900	6 458	4 785	2 874	2 077	972	509	174	51	2.02	41 726
Less than \$100	1 536	1 178	149	95	59	25	30	—	—	1.15	2 193
\$100 to \$149	2 230	1 276	459	222	142	90	20	10	11	1.37	3 956
\$150 to \$199	4 250	1 646	1 340	621	378	146	81	38	—	1.86	9 176
\$200 to \$249	4 422	1 294	1 288	833	599	231	132	37	8	2.21	10 840
\$250 to \$299	2 872	558	906	585	450	256	72	30	15	2.47	7 667
\$300 to \$349	1 167	123	325	251	225	116	95	25	7	3.04	3 767
\$350 to \$399	435	50	101	115	87	24	33	21	4	3.08	1 518
\$400 to \$499	238	27	35	81	28	40	22	5	—	3.20	732
\$500 or more	53	17	3	2	9	2	10	4	6	4.00	221
No cash rent	697	289	179	69	100	42	14	4	—	1.83	1 656
Median	\$206	\$170	\$213	\$227	\$232	\$244	\$244	\$250	\$268	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	19 304	6 699	5 104	3 128	2 374	1 131	595	218	55	2.08	46 202
Median income	\$10 028	\$6 310	\$12 136	\$11 214	\$13 559	\$13 562	\$11 621	\$9 512	\$17 188	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.7	27.5	21.8	25.6	22.1	23.0	27.4	20.3	...	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 955	1 850	839	850	654	369	261	117	15	2.25	...
Median income	\$3 417	\$2 706	\$3 241	\$3 517	\$4 111	\$5 830	\$5 607	\$6 758	\$9 583	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.1	44.6	39.7	40.7	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 027	7 037	7 428	13 533	5 069	233	730	511	1 019	992	91	767	974	2 774	3 682	49.9
2 persons	6 960	1 127	645	6 468	4 279	137	446	240	591	739	36	153	156	1 481	2 981	66.2
3 persons	15 415	418	1 685	3 441	570	69	169	138	240	176	27	209	223	1 481	2 981	59.4
4 persons	8 278	3 421	1 300	2 633	1 114	11	78	101	96	48	18	235	299	350	130	38.3
5 persons	4 254	1 155	2 633	2 069	114	8	28	16	118	20	9	102	189	118	56	39.0
6 or more persons	2 216	15	366	1 011	29	3	9	16	19	9	—	52	40	41	13	41.7
Median	2.56	2.75	3.76	4.17	2.09	1.35	1.32	1.61	2.25	1.17	1.85	2.59	2.86	1.44	1.12	—
Total persons	133 549	29 915	26 304	31 562	40 756	419	1 309	937	1 804	1 395	210	1 923	2 679	5 050	4 721	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 438	1 017	7 009	13 453	5 027	226	725	507	983	930	91	759	964	2 742	3 598	49.8
1.01 or more persons per room	704	5	134	356	135	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	26	18	—	62.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	429	28	31	6	42	7	5	4	36	62	—	8	10	32	84	40.0
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	37 687	799	6 153	11 080	3 937	143	572	381	785	739	56	657	803	2 270	3 017	49.2
Less than 15 percent	24 876	756	5 892	6 934	2 822	136	515	318	500	156	54	604	695	1 193	1 470	41.2
15 to 19 percent	8 569	8	1 246	3 601	1 065	26	124	82	203	24	—	48	105	184	58	38.4
20 to 24 percent	3 859	214	1 731	1 526	118	26	114	93	92	16	5	75	85	254	22	37.0
25 to 29 percent	2 256	112	1 028	880	122	16	100	73	38	17	7	81	131	161	69	37.0
30 to 34 percent	1 293	115	708	379	141	18	67	23	26	17	7	83	84	92	43	36.8
35 percent or more	3 005	118	410	166	67	9	39	22	34	14	34	68	53	103	24	36.1
Median	18.3	19.9	16.6	14.3	5	6	6	4	17.6	31.1	45.8	21	21	42	—	46.0
Not mortgaged	12 811	44	281	465	24.4	24.1	20.9	20.2	285	581	2	53	108	1 077	37.5	—
Less than 10 percent	5 769	1	182	321	134	7	57	56	161	180	—	9	36	363	493	60.0
10 to 14 percent	2 573	4	32	98	936	—	16	—	57	141	—	—	41	213	369	69.7
15 to 19 percent	1 471	9	9	253	471	3	2	—	23	76	—	3	8	132	462	69.7
20 to 24 percent	905	9	8	127	244	2	2	—	15	56	—	—	7	106	317	70.7
25 to 29 percent	306	—	6	42	133	—	8	—	—	46	—	8	14	63	186	71.3
30 to 34 percent	401	—	2	10	64	—	—	7	11	73	—	10	2	63	204	69.2
35 percent or more	911	—	15	87	105	—	—	—	2	—	2	10	2	122	479	71.4
Median	7.5	10	10	10	12.1	17.5	10	10	10	13.9	29.1	12.2	13.9	19.3	—	—
Total persons	19 304	1 700	2 717	1 333	750	863	992	538	684	413	1 384	1 579	817	1 615	2 336	36.3
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	6 699	—	—	—	—	566	690	405	558	352	519	402	119	1 036	2 052	54.8
2 persons	5 104	765	565	773	664	213	187	75	59	61	460	412	222	196	2 196	30.7
3 persons	3 128	514	716	339	52	40	55	41	52	31	243	356	248	117	57	34.2
4 persons	2 374	299	816	236	29	23	24	13	6	—	114	248	130	84	14	31.1
5 persons	1 131	48	391	311	5	4	27	9	9	—	30	106	52	51	6	34.2
6 or more persons	868	14	229	144	—	17	4	4	—	—	18	55	46	52	11	37.6
Median	2.08	2.12	3.59	2.55	2.06	1.26	1.22	1.16	1.11	1.09	1.88	2.44	2.77	1.28	1.07	—
Total persons	46 202	4 690	9 957	5 495	1 587	1 368	1 527	719	931	437	2 804	3 962	2 358	2 781	2 756	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 820	1 612	2 653	1 315	739	814	969	508	623	389	1 360	1 579	808	1 578	2 270	36.2
1.01 or more persons per room	698	61	201	166	65	7	19	4	5	—	35	65	24	46	—	33.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	484	28	64	18	11	49	23	30	61	24	—	—	9	37	66	44.3
1.01 or more persons per room	31	—	12	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	33.8
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	17 900	1 540	2 382	1 099	695	815	898	517	662	363	1 359	1 537	804	1 571	2 269	36.3
15 to 19 percent	3 291	314	620	305	118	107	216	183	213	18	104	104	84	154	176	37.5
20 to 24 percent	2 862	315	363	230	69	155	217	157	106	28	133	153	98	178	217	32.9
25 to 29 percent	1 953	211	407	136	111	148	172	47	57	94	150	191	46	207	283	33.6
30 to 34 percent	1 124	115	220	92	103	79	82	8	63	59	150	204	77	84	207	37.2
35 to 39 percent	2 045	188	124	47	67	74	14	14	48	50	184	119	116	251	319	41.2
40 to 49 percent	3 236	118	180	62	80	88	85	47	59	59	116	201	116	251	392	39.5
50 percent or more	921	11	192	161	98	118	90	47	79	38	509	486	265	353	515	35.6
Median	24.7	21.8	19.7	19.6	26.2	24.1	20.1	17.0	19.7	27.8	38.4	33.2	34.7	28.8	31.3	—

Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA		Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	6 960	2 153	137	446	240	591	739	4 807	36	153	156	1 481	2 981
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 793	2 073	133	443	236	562	699	4 720	36	153	150	1 478	2 903
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	167	80	4	3	4	29	40	87	—	—	6	3	78
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	6 099	1 833	88	387	192	520	646	4 266	24	130	124	1 269	2 719
2 or more -----	340	112	16	40	18	13	25	228	—	3	7	71	147
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	521	208	33	19	30	58	68	313	12	20	25	141	115
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 090	325	19	28	7	70	201	1 765	8	31	19	378	1 329
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 136	457	27	20	18	89	303	1 679	22	36	42	497	1 082
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	705	242	20	59	4	51	108	463	6	31	27	223	176
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	390	176	33	70	33	33	7	214	—	20	21	84	89
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	758	395	22	125	75	135	38	363	—	20	38	148	157
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	488	294	11	80	73	99	31	194	—	15	7	98	74
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	248	163	5	58	15	64	21	85	—	—	2	36	47
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	102	61	—	6	8	31	16	41	—	—	—	17	24
\$50,000 or more -----	43	40	—	—	7	19	14	3	—	—	—	—	3
Median -----	\$7 907	\$13 246	\$12 689	\$16 597	\$18 851	\$17 545	\$7 581	\$6 593	\$6 471	\$10 766	\$11 574	\$8 605	\$5 586
Mean -----	\$10 804	\$15 996	\$11 774	\$17 029	\$23 956	\$19 389	\$10 856	\$8 478	\$6 137	\$10 827	\$11 965	\$9 955	\$7 470
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 436	1 587	77	362	168	440	540	3 849	24	130	95	1 174	2 426
With a mortgage -----	1 998	893	72	333	131	242	115	1 105	24	115	73	551	342
Less than \$200 -----	615	185	8	38	22	55	62	430	14	16	11	175	214
\$200 to \$249 -----	416	170	10	60	25	51	24	246	—	19	25	153	49
\$250 to \$299 -----	284	128	18	48	11	39	12	156	—	38	15	90	13
\$300 to \$349 -----	285	149	7	72	18	38	14	136	10	27	6	72	21
\$350 to \$399 -----	119	58	10	30	18	—	—	61	—	3	6	22	30
\$400 to \$499 -----	187	145	17	68	15	42	3	42	—	12	10	11	9
\$500 to \$599 -----	24	18	2	1	6	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$600 to \$749 -----	50	22	—	7	9	6	—	28	—	—	—	28	—
\$750 or more -----	18	18	—	9	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$246	\$286	\$300	\$314	\$321	\$269	\$195	\$225	\$193	\$280	\$252	\$233	\$184
Not mortgaged -----	3 438	694	5	29	37	198	425	2 744	—	15	22	623	2 084
Less than \$50 -----	53	25	—	—	—	23	2	28	—	—	—	6	22
\$50 to \$74 -----	352	91	—	—	17	5	69	261	—	—	—	28	233
\$75 to \$99 -----	1 084	188	—	15	11	37	125	896	—	9	—	144	743
\$100 to \$124 -----	878	166	—	3	—	55	108	712	—	3	16	172	521
\$125 to \$149 -----	527	93	3	—	9	28	53	434	—	3	3	129	299
\$150 to \$199 -----	408	101	2	9	—	37	53	307	—	—	3	106	198
\$200 to \$249 -----	92	16	—	—	—	6	10	76	—	—	—	18	58
\$250 or more -----	44	14	—	2	—	7	5	30	—	—	—	20	10
Median -----	\$107	\$106	\$146	\$99	\$78	\$115	\$104	\$107	—	\$96	\$117	\$119	\$102
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	22.5	19.9	33.5	21.9	17.8	16.2	20.4	23.7	50+	30.2	23.7	23.4	23.4
With a mortgage -----	28.0	23.7	35.2	22.3	20.4	23.8	33.8	32.8	50+	28.7	26.6	30.2	43.7
Not mortgaged -----	19.5	13.0	19.2	12.5	10—	10—	16.0	21.0	—	32.5	11.6	19.2	21.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 141	169	19	26	7	29	88	972	8	27	19	319	599
Percent below poverty level -----	16.4	7.8	13.9	5.8	2.9	4.9	11.9	20.2	22.2	17.6	12.2	21.5	20.1
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 699	2 571	566	690	405	558	352	4 128	519	402	119	1 036	2 052
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 461	2 428	538	673	375	514	328	4 033	510	402	119	1 014	1 988
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	238	143	28	17	30	44	24	95	9	—	—	22	64
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	1 565	713	170	187	89	181	86	852	112	72	35	231	402
2 -----	1 122	387	106	76	82	77	46	735	92	111	22	225	285
3 and 4 -----	1 163	481	147	177	67	61	29	682	147	64	33	221	217
5 to 9 -----	913	361	56	131	36	84	54	552	74	61	15	114	288
10 to 49 -----	883	394	65	84	95	111	39	489	89	72	11	99	218
50 or more -----	961	178	4	23	26	38	87	783	—	22	—	128	633
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	92	57	18	12	10	6	11	35	5	—	3	18	9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 792	656	135	111	40	171	199	2 136	186	73	42	470	1 365
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 827	595	211	107	68	78	131	1 232	213	130	50	308	531
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	758	368	111	153	34	56	14	390	90	88	3	136	73
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	382	241	87	81	17	56	—	141	6	22	—	69	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	596	406	22	163	135	86	—	190	24	72	24	42	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	248	209	—	57	75	74	3	39	—	17	—	11	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	81	81	—	18	34	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	8	8	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$6 310	\$10 234	\$8 441	\$12 075	\$16 673	\$11 339	\$4 647	\$4 879	\$6 519	\$9 919	\$6 683	\$5 686	\$4 200
Mean -----	\$8 025	\$11 060	\$8 394	\$12 212	\$15 386	\$12 794	\$5 365	\$6 135	\$6 588	\$9 756	\$7 984	\$6 622	\$4 958
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	6 458	2 420	537	625	394	543	321	4 038	519	388	119	1 017	1 995
Less than \$100 -----	1 178	238	10	24	17	74	113	940	23	—	22	192	703
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 276	544	83	84	102	167	108	732	104	74	17	193	344
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 646	668	164	228	96	124	56	978	179	137	26	250	386
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 294	524	145	140	106	113	20	770	160	96	30	219	265
\$250 to \$299 -----	558	258	72	96	46	37	7	300	35	56	13	80	116
\$300 to \$349 -----	123	46	25	19	2	—	—	77	—	12	—	38	27
\$350 to \$399 -----	50	19	—	11	8	—	—	31	—	6	—	3	22
\$400 to \$499 -----	27	16	—	7	—	9	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$500 or more -----	17	8	—	8	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
No cash rent -----	289	99	38	8	17	19	17	190	18	7	11	33	121
Median -----	\$170	\$178	\$195	\$194	\$191	\$157	\$118	\$164	\$183	\$197	\$159	\$180	\$138
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	27.5	21.6	27.4	19.8	16.4	19.6	28.2	31.1	39.1	26.8	30.0	29.5	33.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 850	387	93	66	40	88	100	1 463	155	63	39	397	809
Percent below poverty level -----	27.6	15.1	16.4	9.6	9.9	15.8	28.4	35.4	29.9	15.7	32.8	38.3	39.4

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Oto ore estimates based on o sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	624	171	228	225	Vacant for rent housing units	1 429	580	536	313
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	16	3	4	9	1 room	6	2	4	—
4 rooms	85	19	35	31	2 rooms	78	39	14	25
5 rooms	154	24	90	40	3 rooms	292	91	140	61
6 rooms	168	53	60	55	4 rooms	439	192	172	75
7 rooms	91	24	17	50	5 rooms	337	144	85	108
8 or more rooms	110	48	22	40	6 rooms	170	99	49	22
Median	5.8	6.2	5.3	6.1	7 or more rooms	107	13	72	22
					Median	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	619	171	228	220	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 350	563	496	291
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	5	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	79	17	40	22
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	4	—	4	—	None	6	2	4	—
1	31	7	7	17	1	434	158	143	133
2	162	36	74	52	2	638	282	254	102
3	298	76	114	108	3	276	127	87	62
4	120	47	28	45	4	65	11	38	16
5 or more	9	5	1	3	5 or more	10	—	10	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	116	32	35	49	1975 to March 1980	137	89	48	—
1970 to 1974	84	35	36	13	1970 to 1974	58	40	18	—
1960 to 1969	59	14	36	9	1960 to 1969	187	102	73	12
1950 to 1959	48	14	22	12	1950 to 1959	119	43	26	50
1940 to 1949	69	20	24	25	1940 to 1949	178	65	70	43
1939 or earlier	248	56	75	117	1939 or earlier	750	241	301	208
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	551	153	198	200	1, detached or attached	567	183	235	149
2 or more	56	8	23	25	2	256	98	115	43
Mobile home or trailer	17	10	7	—	3 and 4	200	86	65	49
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	167	82	48	37
Central heating system	575	156	221	198	10 to 49	160	111	28	21
Other means	49	15	7	27	50 or more	21	17	—	4
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	58	3	45	10
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	501	131	193	177	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 408	572	528	308
Less than \$10,000	24	—	5	19	Less than \$100	342	118	145	79
\$10,000 to \$19,999	44	2	20	22	\$100 to \$149	442	155	183	104
\$20,000 to \$29,999	132	20	58	54	\$150 to \$199	423	159	143	121
\$30,000 to \$39,999	86	17	40	29	\$200 to \$249	155	101	50	4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	53	20	28	5	\$250 to \$299	44	37	7	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	22	11	6	5	\$300 to \$399	2	2	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	67	29	12	26	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	16	—	6	10	Median	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	57	32	18	7					
Median	\$36 800	\$56 300	\$32 500	\$27 100		\$138	\$152	\$128	\$128

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Oto ore estimates based on o sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$199,999	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The SMSA															
Total	501	24	176	139	105	57	36 800	1 408	342	865	199	2	—	—	138
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	496	24	171	139	105	57	37 000	1 331	316	828	185	2	—	—	136
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	5	—	—	—	21 300	77	26	37	14	—	—	—	149
BEDROOMS															
None	4	—	—	—	4	—	52 500	6	4	—	2	—	—	—	68
1	22	8	10	4	—	—	12 100	432	115	290	27	—	—	—	128
2	99	15	31	36	17	—	34 400	634	157	344	133	—	—	—	143
3	261	1	86	99	52	23	37 600	270	46	187	35	2	—	—	151
4	106	—	48	—	30	28	72 500	58	20	36	2	—	—	—	105
5 or more	9	—	1	—	2	6	106 300	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	105
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	108	—	—	19	53	36	68 400	137	8	55	74	—	—	—	207
1970 to 1974	60	—	8	21	21	10	66 000	58	4	43	9	2	—	—	183
1960 to 1969	42	1	13	15	8	5	32 700	185	54	47	84	—	—	—	168
1950 to 1959	48	4	24	15	5	—	25 800	115	32	79	4	—	—	—	123
1940 to 1949	58	—	27	31	—	—	35 200	178	38	135	5	—	—	—	112
1939 or earlier	185	19	104	38	18	6	26 000	735	206	506	23	—	—	—	124
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	501	24	176	139	105	57	36 800	546	136	340	68	2	—	—	124
2 or more	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	804	187	498	119	—	—	—	150
Mobile home or trailer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	19	27	12	—	—	—	126

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	35 018	591	2 814	6 253	8 022	6 287	4 449	4 450	1 340	675	137	39 800	44 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	26 625	381	1 607	4 367	5 836	4 931	3 797	3 860	1 178	542	126	42 000	46 100
15 to 24 years -----	772	23	76	239	240	128	33	33	—	—	—	31 500	32 900
25 to 34 years -----	5 873	57	280	1 016	1 561	1 026	844	755	237	78	19	40 200	44 700
35 to 44 years -----	5 974	65	261	772	1 074	1 225	899	1 052	365	217	44	46 600	51 100
45 to 64 years -----	10 353	149	641	1 557	2 105	1 880	1 582	1 658	504	228	49	43 500	47 200
65 years and over -----	3 653	87	349	783	856	672	439	362	72	19	14	36 800	39 700
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 360	83	310	502	606	390	217	164	46	40	2	34 700	37 800
15 to 24 years -----	127	8	10	42	50	9	2	6	—	—	—	30 700	31 200
25 to 34 years -----	541	8	42	113	155	94	76	43	3	5	2	36 000	39 800
35 to 44 years -----	348	6	28	71	83	70	30	41	5	14	—	38 400	42 700
45 to 64 years -----	673	25	79	127	185	111	58	46	26	16	—	35 300	39 200
65 years and over -----	671	36	151	149	133	106	51	28	12	5	—	29 900	33 400
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 033	127	897	1 384	1 580	966	435	426	116	93	9	33 600	37 000
15 to 24 years -----	56	8	2	25	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	26 600	25 800
25 to 34 years -----	542	—	46	112	231	59	55	16	11	12	—	34 200	38 100
35 to 44 years -----	699	11	89	181	184	128	40	49	4	9	4	33 300	37 400
45 to 64 years -----	2 000	64	278	450	449	309	166	175	71	38	—	34 500	38 500
65 years and over -----	2 736	44	482	616	698	467	174	186	30	34	5	33 200	35 800
Median age -----	48.9	57.3	57.3	50.4	48.9	48.5	47.3	46.9	46.2	45.1	44.9	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 556	52	163	529	919	509	564	543	174	70	33	41 900	47 300
1975 to 1978 -----	8 573	145	444	1 459	1 886	1 438	1 115	1 319	465	271	31	42 200	47 600
1970 to 1974 -----	6 615	70	469	1 031	1 408	1 322	905	923	299	153	35	42 200	46 400
1960 to 1969 -----	8 612	139	679	1 494	2 017	1 665	1 207	1 030	254	97	30	39 900	47 500
1959 or earlier -----	7 662	185	1 059	1 740	1 792	1 353	658	635	148	84	8	34 100	32 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	228	46	65	56	11	22	9	13	—	6	—	20 300	27 300
4 rooms -----	2 616	186	396	912	651	293	63	88	17	10	—	27 700	29 700
5 rooms -----	10 210	207	1 035	2 422	3 100	1 949	912	509	50	26	—	34 100	35 600
6 rooms -----	10 462	98	774	1 761	2 589	2 111	1 667	1 120	252	63	27	40 000	42 300
7 rooms -----	6 138	34	355	658	1 092	1 103	1 030	1 407	334	120	5	48 300	50 100
8 or more rooms -----	5 364	20	189	444	579	809	768	1 313	687	450	105	58 200	63 600
Median -----	5.9	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.9	7.5	8.1	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1 -----	619	50	131	185	109	59	54	31	—	—	—	26 700	29 700
2 -----	8 301	334	1 145	2 317	2 208	1 179	574	390	104	43	7	31 300	33 700
3 -----	19 960	152	1 139	3 141	4 742	3 987	2 993	2 812	672	265	57	41 900	45 000
4 -----	5 381	32	363	533	894	935	745	1 082	474	270	53	49 200	54 600
5 or more -----	745	11	36	77	69	127	83	135	90	97	20	56 100	65 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 023	6	32	67	171	222	372	615	325	171	42	64 100	68 800
1970 to 1974 -----	3 627	30	45	273	610	739	639	857	272	132	30	51 700	55 800
1960 to 1969 -----	7 822	41	133	780	1 868	1 702	1 380	1 379	383	133	23	46 100	49 500
1950 to 1959 -----	6 949	37	389	1 266	1 666	1 493	1 029	835	146	78	10	40 800	43 200
1940 to 1949 -----	3 611	120	321	952	1 049	629	300	166	48	26	—	33 400	35 700
1939 or earlier -----	10 986	357	1 894	2 915	2 658	1 502	729	598	166	135	32	31 100	34 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 365	118	557	552	520	295	149	108	33	33	—	29 000	32 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 078	165	574	1 116	1 112	594	262	230	12	13	—	31 400	33 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	2 314	52	270	600	578	369	218	159	53	10	5	34 500	37 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	2 319	63	277	518	607	459	195	162	33	5	—	33 800	36 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	6 005	95	471	1 337	1 628	1 132	727	430	113	60	12	36 600	39 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 029	37	400	1 020	1 635	1 221	762	742	171	36	5	39 500	42 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7 537	61	182	827	1 444	1 634	1 334	1 486	366	175	28	47 600	50 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 176	—	58	262	432	487	611	812	320	169	25	55 700	59 200
\$50,000 or more -----	1 195	—	25	21	66	96	191	321	239	174	62	73 000	79 200
Median -----	\$20 328	\$10 601	\$12 554	\$16 223	\$18 686	\$21 176	\$24 410	\$27 426	\$31 684	\$35 290	\$43 088	...	...
Mean -----	\$22 115	\$12 352	\$13 782	\$16 841	\$19 044	\$21 885	\$25 671	\$28 679	\$36 963	\$40 896	\$100 034	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	23 058	197	1 413	3 925	5 475	4 111	3 096	3 183	1 020	526	112	41 100	45 900
Less than 15 percent -----	7 954	96	461	1 356	1 846	1 423	1 079	1 106	382	171	34	41 400	46 000
15 to 19 percent -----	5 342	22	281	976	1 209	1 065	675	756	194	133	31	41 600	46 300
20 to 24 percent -----	3 695	33	214	448	979	660	544	567	153	74	23	42 600	47 000
25 to 29 percent -----	2 083	8	108	392	432	379	289	323	95	52	5	42 900	47 000
30 to 34 percent -----	1 218	2	66	280	241	219	179	115	88	22	6	40 700	45 100
35 percent or more -----	2 676	36	270	468	762	361	312	299	103	57	8	37 500	42 600
Not computed -----	90	—	13	5	6	4	18	17	5	17	5	54 700	67 000
Median -----	18.3	15.6	19.3	18.1	18.7	18.0	18.4	18.2	18.2	18.1	18.1	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	11 960	394	1 401	2 328	2 547	2 176	1 353	1 267	320	149	25	36 800	40 200
Less than 10 percent -----	5 703	115	481	955	1 206	1 104	785	730	213	101	13	40 700	43 900
10 to 14 percent -----	2 427	107	288	515	514	394	292	257	36	19	5	34 700	38 600
15 to 19 percent -----	1 353	53	165	284	346	263	93	110	32	7	—	35 200	37 200
20 to 24 percent -----	801	45	76	191	214	139	37	79	6	12	2	33 700	37 000
25 to 29 percent -----	473	20	104	116	52	72	56	48	—	—	5	29 100	35 500
30 to 34 percent -----	371	15	92	92	41	75	30	20	6	—	—	28 700	32 700
35 percent or more -----	757	35	183	161	152	106	60	23	27	10	—	29 900	33 700
Not computed -----	75	4	12	14	22	23	—	—	—	—	—	33 100	30 500
Median -----	10.5	13.7	13.7	12.0	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	34 771	465	2 742	6 216	8 018	6 284	4 448	4 446	1 340	675	137	39 900	44 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	515	26	82	173	127	53	21	28	5	—	—	28 200	30 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	247	126	72	37	4	3	1	4	—	—	—	10000—	14 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 400
Heating equipment -----	34 993	591	2 814	6 244	8 012	6 287	4 449	4 450	1 340	669	137	39 800	44 000
Central heating system -----	32 419	297	2 175	5 682	7 606	5 988	4 361	4 275	1 283	651	131	40 700	45 000
Air conditioning -----	16 394	106	681	2 230	3 728	3 144	2 363	2 563	953	509	117	44 300	49 600
Central system -----	8 473	8	106	584	1 465	1 602	1 461	1 906	804	445	92	53 000	58 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 883	127	452	458	402	168	101	101	33	23	—	27 800	31 600
Percent below poverty level -----	5.4	21.5	16.1	7.3	5.0	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.5	3.4	—	...	...

Table A—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15 512	1 166	1 886	3 623	3 933	2 587	1 033	396	220	45	623	209
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	6 512	63	431	1 353	1 898	1 417	654	264	152	17	263	234
15 to 24 years.....	1 539	5	104	462	518	289	96	30	16	—	19	217
25 to 34 years.....	2 142	11	104	345	726	532	229	82	50	2	61	240
35 to 44 years.....	1 014	9	24	155	235	239	141	81	64	13	53	259
45 to 64 years.....	1 195	6	102	248	296	250	151	47	6	2	87	236
65 years and over.....	622	32	97	143	123	107	37	24	16	—	43	207
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 873	173	539	681	366	125	31	21	11	13	113	192
15 to 24 years.....	759	2	90	209	218	126	58	3	5	10	38	211
25 to 34 years.....	821	24	95	268	204	144	44	18	7	3	14	204
35 to 44 years.....	443	12	98	142	110	36	20	8	—	—	17	190
45 to 64 years.....	542	53	153	129	119	47	3	2	9	—	27	180
65 years and over.....	308	82	103	63	30	13	—	—	—	—	17	127
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 127	930	916	1 459	1 354	804	254	101	47	15	247	189
15 to 24 years.....	1 146	41	165	378	324	134	43	25	12	—	24	196
25 to 34 years.....	1 148	36	105	244	332	266	76	34	20	6	29	224
35 to 44 years.....	585	20	41	140	155	126	69	16	4	—	14	226
45 to 64 years.....	1 235	211	221	292	245	158	42	4	—	9	53	183
65 years and over.....	2 013	622	384	405	298	120	24	22	11	—	127	144
Median age.....	35.9	70.5	50.5	33.7	30.9	32.6	34.0	35.5	35.0	36.9	53.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	6 968	317	563	1 646	1 760	1 461	661	249	162	27	122	224
1975 to 1978.....	5 266	516	641	1 167	1 527	817	269	122	23	12	172	207
1970 to 1974.....	1 630	216	273	435	311	196	66	12	18	—	103	183
1960 to 1969.....	1 030	82	199	239	250	92	24	13	12	6	113	189
1959 or earlier.....	618	35	210	136	85	21	13	—	5	—	113	152
ROOMS												
1 room.....	205	81	49	18	40	—	—	—	7	9	1	115
2 rooms.....	752	166	229	177	126	46	8	—	—	—	—	148
3 rooms.....	3 249	640	719	951	624	251	35	10	6	—	13	161
4 rooms.....	4 305	174	371	1 191	1 339	798	217	52	27	3	133	213
5 rooms.....	3 796	66	331	810	1 056	753	374	175	39	—	192	225
6 rooms.....	2 066	34	150	351	492	482	233	87	65	15	157	243
7 or more rooms.....	1 139	5	37	125	256	257	166	72	76	18	127	265
Median.....	4.3	3.0	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.3	6.0	6.2	5.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	15 512	1 166	1 886	3 623	3 933	2 587	1 033	396	220	45	623	209
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	15 140	1 070	1 760	3 572	3 898	2 574	1 020	396	220	36	594	210
0.50 or less.....	9 473	928	1 252	2 367	2 281	1 414	465	200	103	7	456	199
0.51 to 1.00.....	5 133	142	425	1 101	1 406	1 094	506	185	117	23	134	228
1.01 to 1.50.....	450	—	58	76	188	65	42	11	—	6	4	221
1.51 or more.....	84	—	25	28	23	1	7	—	—	—	—	170
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	372	96	126	51	35	13	13	—	—	9	29	138
0.50 or less.....	178	53	64	25	13	—	2	—	—	—	21	129
0.51 to 1.00.....	171	43	45	26	22	11	11	—	—	9	4	143
1.01 to 1.50.....	12	—	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	147
1.51 or more.....	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	3 718	699	648	828	658	451	186	58	40	12	138	180
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 581	651	611	819	635	438	186	58	40	12	131	181
1.01 or more persons per room.....	263	—	53	70	75	40	25	—	—	—	—	206
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	137	48	37	9	23	13	—	—	—	—	7	118
1.01 or more persons per room.....	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	288
BEDROOMS												
None.....	281	87	84	43	47	3	—	—	7	9	1	141
1.....	4 950	885	1 055	1 526	983	361	80	10	6	3	41	165
2.....	6 458	131	526	1 492	2 109	1 328	413	132	59	2	266	221
3.....	3 127	46	178	489	670	759	416	190	120	19	240	253
4.....	539	13	36	47	102	105	90	58	28	—	60	268
5 or more.....	157	4	7	26	22	31	34	6	—	12	15	264
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	5 408	86	446	952	1 329	1 121	620	243	156	24	431	237
2.....	3 459	73	449	1 063	953	561	220	11	16	2	111	204
3 and 4.....	2 246	68	406	823	576	285	38	27	6	—	17	186
5 to 9.....	1 465	173	278	380	324	201	48	41	17	—	3	189
10 to 49.....	1 489	150	120	293	546	251	56	38	11	10	14	221
50 or more.....	1 065	610	157	53	90	80	36	18	12	9	—	86
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	380	6	30	59	115	88	15	18	2	—	47	226
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 194	391	106	87	220	209	105	56	—	2	18	201
1970 to 1974.....	1 680	236	75	158	430	398	169	85	87	—	42	238
1960 to 1969.....	2 558	250	117	414	863	484	199	78	44	24	85	228
1950 to 1959.....	1 496	15	127	376	421	293	93	67	23	—	81	224
1940 to 1949.....	2 109	79	315	657	520	321	132	31	17	3	34	199
1939 or earlier.....	6 475	195	1 146	1 931	1 479	882	335	79	16	16	363	194
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	14 773	755	1 769	3 560	3 869	2 569	997	378	208	45	623	212
4 or more.....	739	411	117	63	64	18	36	18	12	—	—	84
With elevator.....	656	411	100	35	34	18	28	18	12	—	—	74
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 953	255	410	838	850	402	141	35	22	—	...	199
15 to 19 percent.....	2 598	140	256	607	805	497	175	78	31	9	...	218
20 to 24 percent.....	2 283	263	234	588	550	382	144	90	32	—	...	205
25 to 29 percent.....	1 676	226	241	301	460	266	105	42	24	11	...	208
30 to 34 percent.....	946	90	125	196	229	200	56	24	16	10	...	213
35 to 49 percent.....	1 700	150	285	430	362	247	152	47	25	2	...	199
50 percent or more.....	2 569	40	317	604	636	553	260	80	66	13	...	222
Not computed.....	787	2	18	59	41	40	—	—	4	—	623	203
Median.....	24.0	23.6	25.7	22.9	22.6	24.9	27.7	24.7	29.8	31.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	15 496	1 166	1 877	3 621	3 933	2 582	1 033	396	220	45	623	209
Central heating system.....	12 841	1 033	1 317	2 709	3 314	2 328	971	381	210	45	533	216
Air conditioning.....	5 062	510	404	887	1 339	1 051	396	183	109	22	161	224
Central system.....	2 200	133	72	201	661	604	215	152	89	19	54	250

Table A-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	42 901	3 045	5 265	3 004	2 956	7 297	7 263	8 817	3 750	1 504	19 922	21 807	2 474
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	32 288	767	2 637	1 895	2 136	5 828	6 252	7 868	3 506	1 399	22 215	24 510	960
15 to 24 years	983	19	66	123	149	348	172	94	12	—	16 760	17 286	30
25 to 34 years	6 733	123	240	329	447	1 699	1 805	1 603	350	137	21 313	22 359	195
35 to 44 years	7 074	77	151	131	253	1 067	1 649	2 452	966	328	25 679	28 070	155
45 to 64 years	12 752	280	809	607	710	1 972	2 221	3 351	2 006	796	24 521	27 143	386
65 years and over	4 746	268	1 371	705	577	742	405	368	172	138	12 626	16 674	194
Male householder, no wife present	3 185	313	528	305	300	613	518	416	127	65	16 471	18 229	191
15 to 24 years	213	13	28	20	36	39	40	25	8	4	16 319	18 196	13
25 to 34 years	695	33	47	65	89	195	113	128	21	4	17 921	18 652	44
35 to 44 years	462	12	27	11	77	113	128	66	17	11	19 631	22 574	12
45 to 64 years	896	66	77	84	72	185	173	149	58	32	19 280	21 551	36
65 years and over	919	189	349	125	26	81	64	48	23	14	8 928	12 493	86
Female householder, no husband present	7 428	1 965	2 100	804	520	856	493	533	117	40	8 990	11 592	1 323
15 to 24 years	91	27	38	13	—	7	6	—	—	—	6 779	7 757	28
25 to 34 years	652	133	150	123	76	64	42	55	9	—	10 874	12 121	167
35 to 44 years	858	117	145	125	107	197	76	69	14	8	13 481	14 569	161
45 to 64 years	2 462	496	584	315	184	326	216	259	71	11	11 198	13 557	462
65 years and over	3 365	1 192	1 183	228	153	262	153	150	23	21	6 639	9 411	505
Median age	49.6	66.6	66.6	58.6	51.9	44.3	42.5	44.7	48.2	50.0	...	...	56.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 671	237	439	388	442	874	930	1 001	272	88	19 757	20 767	250
1975 to 1978	10 652	519	918	695	666	2 016	2 072	2 466	954	346	21 206	22 786	549
1970 to 1974	8 047	468	587	452	494	1 536	1 643	1 737	767	363	21 325	23 792	456
1960 to 1969	10 012	580	1 239	523	622	1 594	1 555	2 399	1 082	418	21 397	23 402	469
1959 or earlier	9 519	1 241	2 082	946	732	1 277	1 063	1 214	675	289	14 175	17 865	750
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42 494	2 929	5 152	2 948	2 946	7 262	7 220	8 797	3 748	1 492	20 007	21 901	2 374
1.01 or more persons per room	650	23	35	26	43	134	132	164	58	35	22 536	24 760	73
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	407	116	113	56	10	35	43	20	2	12	8 937	11 978	100
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	1	5	—	1	—	3	—	—	12 000	15 835	2
Heating equipment	42 871	3 045	5 256	3 004	2 956	7 287	7 258	8 817	3 744	1 504	19 925	21 808	2 465
Central heating system	39 461	2 554	4 615	2 665	2 661	6 683	6 825	8 382	3 623	1 453	20 385	22 287	1 986
Air conditioning	19 572	835	1 868	1 181	1 295	3 075	3 586	4 565	2 155	1 012	22 013	24 753	730
Central system	10 024	372	795	455	612	1 378	1 693	2 565	1 372	782	24 162	27 968	292
Vehicles available	41 258	2 212	4 759	2 916	2 903	7 223	7 209	8 794	3 744	1 498	20 402	22 390	1 973
1	12 089	1 541	3 143	1 591	1 145	2 275	1 198	856	242	98	12 138	14 060	1 131
2 or more	29 169	671	1 616	1 325	1 758	4 948	6 011	7 938	3 502	1 400	23 496	25 843	842
House heating fuel	42 871	3 045	5 256	3 004	2 956	7 287	7 258	8 817	3 744	1 504	19 925	21 808	2 465
Utility gas	29 462	2 164	3 726	2 081	2 072	5 162	4 917	5 900	2 520	920	19 548	21 413	1 643
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 104	120	149	145	96	230	102	183	58	21	15 946	18 778	107
Electricity	3 914	168	263	156	187	620	757	1 094	474	195	23 586	25 827	152
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 350	528	1 005	511	523	1 062	1 300	1 432	626	363	20 187	22 071	483
Other	1 041	65	113	111	78	213	182	208	66	5	18 729	19 234	80
Median rooms	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.4	...	...	5.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	35 018	2 365	4 078	2 314	2 319	6 005	6 029	7 537	3 176	1 195	20 328	22 115	1 883
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	23 058	925	1 479	1 186	1 429	4 169	4 669	5 981	2 377	843	22 317	24 187	1 025
Less than \$200	2 341	300	449	199	167	535	304	318	62	7	15 466	15 779	224
\$200 to \$249	3 807	156	356	271	395	766	677	895	263	28	19 704	21 753	192
\$250 to \$299	4 355	154	205	260	337	848	1 100	980	393	78	21 573	22 511	189
\$300 to \$349	3 819	90	256	162	203	716	869	1 030	377	116	22 415	23 891	118
\$350 to \$399	2 662	99	86	99	117	514	590	768	259	130	22 760	25 945	159
\$400 to \$499	3 363	73	88	124	131	541	741	1 019	485	161	24 727	26 427	82
\$500 to \$599	1 434	43	29	31	53	162	236	505	249	126	27 118	30 050	48
\$600 to \$749	946	8	10	26	26	78	131	355	189	123	29 318	33 550	11
\$750 or more	331	2	—	14	—	9	21	111	100	74	32 687	48 050	2
Median	\$313	\$252	\$241	\$274	\$273	\$296	\$315	\$339	\$368	\$446	...	...	\$276
Not mortgaged	11 960	1 440	2 599	1 128	890	1 836	1 360	1 556	799	352	14 784	18 120	858
Less than \$50	64	44	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 250	4 625	13
\$50 to \$74	536	189	163	73	33	39	33	6	—	—	7 558	8 744	94
\$75 to \$99	2 230	500	710	272	182	308	150	73	25	10	9 297	11 327	273
\$100 to \$124	3 407	311	855	339	284	622	376	475	126	19	14 247	16 090	179
\$125 to \$149	2 764	191	463	239	209	461	436	435	235	95	17 771	20 219	117
\$150 to \$199	2 225	138	324	140	146	320	298	472	301	86	20 576	22 716	131
\$200 to \$249	190	40	56	47	30	58	47	88	78	100	24 286	33 758	32
\$250 or more	544	27	8	18	6	28	20	7	34	42	21 176	36 136	19
Median	\$123	\$99	\$112	\$116	\$120	\$123	\$132	\$138	\$152	\$180	...	...	\$107
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	23 058	925	1 479	1 186	1 429	4 169	4 669	5 981	2 377	843	22 317	24 187	1 025
Less than 15 percent	7 954	—	—	17	42	722	1 413	3 201	1 794	765	30 065	33 564	4
15 to 19 percent	5 342	6	35	91	303	1 179	1 704	1 542	415	67	22 826	24 090	14
20 to 24 percent	3 695	—	103	236	475	1 081	926	755	113	6	19 817	20 778	7
25 to 29 percent	2 083	—	231	308	231	584	338	336	55	—	17 020	18 103	12
30 to 34 percent	1 218	—	237	188	167	325	197	104	—	—	15 210	15 750	14
35 percent or more	2 676	834	873	346	211	278	91	43	—	—	7 316	8 727	889
Not computed	90	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2500—	55 801	85
Median	18.3	50+	38.6	29.0	23.9	20.8	17.7	14.6	11.8	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	11 960	1 440	2 599	1 128	890	1 836	1 360	1 556	799	352	14 784	18 120	858
Less than 10 percent	5 703	—	70	191	342	1 212	1 198	1 541	797	352	24 310	28 144	1
10 to 14 percent	2 427	32	631	618	418	562	149	15	2	—	12 227	12 936	20
15 to 19 percent	1 353	65	879	225	121	50	13	—	—	—	8 762	9 163	17
20 to 24 percent	801	161	555	70	3	12	—	—	—	—	6 471	6 842	66
25 to 29 percent	473	223	222	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	5 210	5 718	71
30 to 34 percent	371	224	145	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 558	4 675	107
35 percent or more	757	660	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 408	3 338	501
Not computed	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	75
Median	10.5	34.5	18.4	13.0	11.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	41.0

Table A-17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	7 445	684	1 404	941	795	1 506	1 013	789	245	68	14 681	16 132	1 067
15 to 24 years	1 641	194	363	244	216	371	195	47	5	6	12 726	13 063	267
25 to 34 years	2 461	158	407	404	313	544	378	219	27	11	14 589	15 601	309
35 to 44 years	1 237	117	152	73	92	262	209	213	88	31	18 137	20 156	233
45 to 64 years	1 429	127	185	126	141	267	192	278	93	20	17 685	18 962	191
65 years and over	677	88	297	94	33	62	39	32	32	—	9 085	12 180	67
Male householder, no wife present	3 093	554	727	440	296	560	290	186	24	16	11 509	12 737	408
15 to 24 years	803	113	274	144	124	64	31	43	5	5	10 252	11 451	107
25 to 34 years	904	117	119	180	105	235	98	48	2	—	13 357	13 607	85
35 to 44 years	464	35	85	34	25	160	79	44	—	2	16 866	15 664	35
45 to 64 years	564	145	83	57	42	101	69	41	17	9	12 368	14 426	101
65 years and over	358	144	166	25	—	—	13	10	—	—	5 818	6 972	80
Female householder, no husband present	6 287	2 751	1 852	579	329	523	153	83	17	—	5 907	7 612	2 409
15 to 24 years	1 171	492	321	134	64	105	35	20	—	—	6 359	7 895	511
25 to 34 years	1 186	368	359	128	87	172	51	21	—	—	7 641	9 104	467
35 to 44 years	598	175	221	59	33	76	12	21	1	—	7 385	9 106	238
45 to 64 years	1 266	464	405	173	91	84	24	15	10	—	7 012	8 029	461
65 years and over	2 066	1 252	546	85	54	86	31	6	6	—	4 453	5 908	372
Median age	35.9	52.8	37.4	29.8	29.5	32.9	33.4	39.6	47.4	41.9	...	...	73.9

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	7 299	1 759	1 816	916	673	1 088	604	327	90	26	10 203	11 565	1 889
1975 to 1978	5 719	1 240	1 274	659	479	1 007	593	369	65	33	11 311	12 676	1 190
1970 to 1974	1 825	467	361	196	142	267	124	199	59	10	11 078	13 486	397
1960 to 1969	1 175	277	339	129	73	100	82	118	51	6	9 534	13 391	211
1959 or earlier	807	246	193	60	53	127	53	45	21	9	8 635	12 519	197

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 396	3 823	3 847	1 936	1 404	2 534	1 442	1 049	282	79	10 682	12 416	3 731
0.50 or less	10 195	2 759	2 497	1 191	765	1 423	847	568	112	33	9 667	11 492	1 981
0.51 to 1.00	5 648	980	1 169	662	593	1 024	563	460	153	44	12 555	14 113	1 485
1.01 to 1.50	469	73	149	73	40	77	19	21	15	2	10 428	12 101	214
1.51 or more	84	11	32	10	6	10	13	—	2	—	9 886	12 266	51
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	429	166	136	24	16	55	14	9	4	5	6 318	8 822	153
0.50 or less	211	102	74	7	—	17	—	2	4	5	5 156	7 909	90
0.51 to 1.00	194	62	56	17	11	33	8	7	—	—	7 981	9 180	61
1.01 to 1.50	13	2	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	14 750	15 325	2
1.51 or more	11	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	7 292	12 360	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	16 809	3 973	3 983	1 960	1 420	2 589	1 456	1 058	286	84	10 572	12 332	3 868
Central heating system	13 809	3 083	3 172	1 585	1 178	2 212	1 322	957	241	59	11 024	12 672	2 856
Air conditioning	5 279	1 113	1 109	587	406	862	535	502	122	43	11 778	13 776	807
Central system	2 219	398	519	289	156	357	233	220	35	12	11 665	13 771	323
Vehicles available	13 843	2 087	3 271	1 806	1 362	2 486	1 427	1 048	272	84	12 164	13 800	2 311
1	7 989	1 674	2 563	1 189	740	1 085	482	177	59	20	9 498	10 732	1 690
2 or more	5 854	413	708	617	622	1 401	945	871	213	64	16 839	17 987	621
House heating fuel	16 809	3 973	3 983	1 960	1 420	2 589	1 456	1 058	286	84	10 572	12 332	3 868
Utility gas	12 104	2 876	2 954	1 487	1 106	1 781	1 009	647	205	39	10 373	11 949	2 883
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	402	59	106	79	28	81	16	19	14	—	11 139	12 339	73
Electricity	2 150	797	505	138	142	264	179	114	11	—	7 792	10 143	635
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 772	194	312	210	124	397	232	223	44	36	15 485	16 679	211
Other	381	47	106	46	20	66	20	55	12	9	12 038	16 653	66
Median rooms	4.4	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8	...	...	4.2

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	3 109	1 553	672	310	160	235	83	66	26	4	5 011	7 808	1 353
\$100 to \$149	4 731	1 113	1 321	632	401	745	277	162	67	13	9 725	11 100	1 041
\$150 to \$199	4 681	787	1 164	640	523	744	464	303	40	16	11 521	12 627	887
\$200 to \$249	1 643	183	322	180	153	328	249	186	33	9	14 730	15 631	204
\$250 to \$299	454	32	59	41	41	91	90	67	33	—	18 186	18 570	64
\$300 to \$349	174	12	13	17	11	28	60	17	16	—	20 750	19 796	7
\$350 to \$399	58	—	—	—	—	—	15	6	9	—	20 167	18 609	8
\$400 to \$499	17	6	26	—	2	—	2	—	9	—	35 043	23 246	6
\$500 or more	22	—	9	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	20 500	16 559	10
No cash rent	623	172	170	29	26	84	57	72	4	9	8 970	13 717	138
Median	\$145	\$110	\$142	\$147	\$157	\$155	\$176	\$176	\$178	\$177	...	...	\$121

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	1 166	922	112	80	17	23	6	2	4	—	3 774	4 656	699
\$100 to \$149	1 886	765	652	158	95	136	43	35	—	2	6 144	7 598	648
\$150 to \$199	3 623	816	1 099	561	352	448	218	97	19	13	9 538	10 643	828
\$200 to \$249	3 933	617	871	564	450	785	293	276	67	10	12 121	13 175	658
\$250 to \$299	2 587	409	478	311	246	538	353	196	56	—	13 471	14 071	451
\$300 to \$349	1 033	111	251	90	97	153	163	122	29	17	14 162	16 043	186
\$350 to \$399	396	27	61	36	27	70	106	45	24	—	18 203	18 178	58
\$400 to \$499	220	17	53	20	5	18	54	28	25	—	17 500	18 279	40
\$500 or more	45	2	9	—	2	—	14	9	9	—	21 979	21 395	12
No cash rent	623	172	170	29	26	84	57	72	4	9	8 970	13 717	138
Median	\$209	\$157	\$197	\$209	\$220	\$231	\$256	\$249	\$267	\$230	...	...	\$180

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	2 953	56	69	177	195	771	710	718	215	42	21 350	22 617	58
15 to 19 percent	2 598	113	258	328	495	916	387	83	18	—	15 504	15 400	140
20 to 24 percent	2 283	245	557	602	362	400	117	—	—	—	11 410	11 504	177
25 to 29 percent	1 676	275	697	421	182	68	24	9	—	—	9 223	9 207	236
30 to 34 percent	946	186	501	186	47	16	10	—	—	—	7 973	7 967	183
35 to 49 percent	1 700	588	996	106	8	—	2	—	—	—	5 970	6 050	620
50 percent or more	2 569	2 059	508	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3 603	3 501	2 002
Not computed	787	336	170	29	26	84	57	72	4	9	6 497	10 838	302
Median	24.0	50+	32.1	23.4	19.6	16.7	14.2	11.6	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

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	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	23 058	2 341	3 807	4 355	3 819	2 662	3 363	1 434	946	331	313
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 762	518	333	270	270	108	171	24	50	18	256
2 persons -----	5 509	750	1 055	1 013	891	638	712	251	140	59	297
3 persons -----	5 183	440	983	1 050	824	626	696	298	214	52	307
4 persons -----	6 116	357	810	1 205	1 111	714	1 009	483	309	118	331
5 persons -----	2 968	196	432	535	468	382	512	256	134	53	334
6 persons -----	1 045	57	129	206	161	122	188	79	78	25	341
7 persons -----	383	23	50	71	71	57	48	38	19	6	333
8 or more persons -----	92	—	15	5	23	15	27	5	2	—	360
Median -----	3.32	2.37	3.02	3.35	3.41	3.43	3.60	3.80	3.72	3.81	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	19 017	1 494	2 993	3 566	3 194	2 334	2 943	1 319	864	310	323
15 to 24 years -----	728	57	83	155	176	100	124	24	2	7	320
25 to 34 years -----	5 626	186	636	1 067	993	823	1 141	408	304	68	347
35 to 44 years -----	5 549	299	743	1 071	904	718	815	503	348	148	337
45 to 64 years -----	6 430	773	1 355	1 203	1 027	640	764	381	200	87	295
65 years and over -----	684	179	176	70	94	53	99	3	10	—	246
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 486	232	263	284	234	159	209	42	45	18	294
15 to 24 years -----	120	7	5	30	16	39	17	2	4	—	353
25 to 34 years -----	491	40	89	87	114	58	78	4	12	9	313
35 to 44 years -----	305	28	59	79	29	20	51	9	23	7	291
45 to 64 years -----	435	93	80	71	61	42	53	27	6	2	281
65 years and over -----	135	64	30	17	14	—	10	—	—	—	206
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 555	615	551	505	391	169	211	73	37	3	261
15 to 24 years -----	54	14	12	7	10	8	3	—	—	—	257
25 to 34 years -----	497	34	80	127	121	53	64	13	5	—	303
35 to 44 years -----	596	107	167	130	61	24	75	25	4	3	259
45 to 64 years -----	1 002	235	235	208	161	52	54	29	28	—	257
65 years and over -----	406	225	57	33	38	32	15	6	—	—	192
Median age -----	40.8	53.5	45.3	39.9	39.2	38.0	37.3	39.2	38.1	38.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 184	146	181	322	469	474	760	385	319	128	400
1975 to 1978 -----	7 551	310	746	1 201	1 440	1 165	1 514	619	410	146	353
1970 to 1974 -----	5 413	415	993	1 420	991	585	581	287	108	33	296
1960 to 1969 -----	5 473	1 017	1 518	1 188	741	378	391	128	92	20	258
1959 or earlier -----	1 437	453	369	224	178	60	117	15	17	4	236
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	83	15	29	12	6	14	5	2	—	—	246
4 rooms -----	1 257	329	337	275	140	75	83	18	—	—	244
5 rooms -----	6 295	1 028	1 399	1 367	1 064	608	557	156	90	26	276
6 rooms -----	6 861	604	1 156	1 420	1 228	923	1 012	303	190	25	310
7 rooms -----	4 463	247	614	752	561	790	779	422	239	59	339
8 or more rooms -----	4 099	118	272	529	591	481	927	533	427	221	406
Median -----	6.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.5	7.1	7.3	8.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 790	24	94	117	113	272	466	353	234	117	459
1970 to 1974 -----	3 146	66	275	533	590	433	644	313	205	87	363
1960 to 1969 -----	5 945	470	1 043	1 176	1 035	767	851	343	204	56	314
1950 to 1959 -----	3 980	542	750	835	684	427	481	137	110	14	292
1940 to 1949 -----	2 124	298	456	471	342	202	212	113	24	6	283
1939 or earlier -----	6 073	941	1 189	1 223	1 055	561	709	175	169	51	287
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	197	121	48	27	1	—	—	—	—	—	188
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 413	499	440	290	139	16	29	—	—	—	224
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 925	768	985	1 027	653	245	205	38	4	—	260
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	5 475	665	1 275	1 153	1 007	697	567	90	16	5	285
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 111	171	646	940	796	599	600	230	112	17	319
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3 096	67	287	514	495	493	728	317	169	26	369
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	3 183	34	111	363	519	463	865	458	303	67	412
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 020	3	8	29	184	99	253	150	209	85	468
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	526	13	2	12	15	44	108	128	122	82	554
\$150,000 or more -----	112	—	5	—	10	6	8	23	11	49	655
Median -----	\$41 100	\$26 900	\$32 900	\$37 300	\$41 200	\$45 100	\$53 900	\$61 300	\$74 000	\$94 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	7 954	1 253	2 055	1 905	1 249	625	560	183	89	35	268
15 to 19 percent -----	5 342	289	747	1 220	1 119	743	787	249	144	44	319
20 to 24 percent -----	3 695	194	355	539	634	592	831	347	163	40	361
25 to 29 percent -----	2 083	144	220	252	254	296	426	201	207	83	379
30 to 34 percent -----	1 218	91	107	116	168	94	298	179	122	43	410
35 percent or more -----	2 676	352	318	313	389	294	444	269	213	84	346
Not computed -----	90	18	5	10	6	18	17	6	8	2	367
Median -----	18.3	14.4	14.4	16.1	17.9	19.7	22.0	24.1	26.8	27.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	23 042	2 341	3 797	4 355	3 819	2 662	3 363	1 434	940	331	313
Steam or hot water system -----	913	60	65	119	174	123	213	55	71	33	366
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	18 737	1 740	3 182	3 667	3 199	2 146	2 656	1 153	724	270	312
Other built-in electric units -----	1 306	31	89	185	215	225	304	135	100	22	380
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	660	176	173	112	57	54	52	29	7	—	245
Other means -----	1 426	334	288	272	174	114	138	62	38	6	267
Air conditioning -----	11 292	830	1 846	2 035	1 796	1 287	1 727	922	592	257	326
Central system -----	5 791	228	685	761	940	693	1 037	745	459	243	370
1 or more individual room units -----	5 501	602	1 161	1 274	856	594	690	177	133	14	289
House heating fuel -----	23 042	2 341	3 797	4 355	3 819	2 662	3 363	1 434	940	331	313
Utility gas -----	16 653	1 993	3 143	3 432	2 894	1 823	2 084	749	409	126	296
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	379	22	50	53	46	60	77	34	23	14	365
Electricity -----	2 453	55	158	221	294	349	604	334	300	138	425
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 038	180	346	567	537	363	513	296	189	47	340
Other -----	519	91	100	82	48	67	85	21	19	6	292

Table A — 19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	11 960	64	536	2 230	3 407	2 764	2 225	544	190	123
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	3 154	53	324	1 006	794	465	378	90	44	106
2 persons -----	5 973	4	159	940	1 960	1 551	1 020	264	75	124
3 persons -----	1 549	7	41	169	422	436	351	86	37	133
4 persons -----	745	—	5	79	152	196	223	82	8	142
5 persons -----	364	—	5	23	43	89	181	11	12	156
6 persons -----	113	—	2	9	28	10	52	8	4	157
7 persons -----	54	—	—	4	—	17	20	3	10	165
8 or more persons -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
Median -----	1.97	1.10	1.33	1.62	1.96	2.09	2.22	2.19	2.18	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	7 608	11	154	1 041	2 290	1 989	1 593	408	122	129
15 to 24 years -----	44	—	7	19	14	4	—	—	—	95
25 to 34 years -----	247	—	7	18	90	51	59	18	4	129
35 to 44 years -----	425	—	1	55	86	98	152	22	11	143
45 to 64 years -----	3 923	7	61	394	1 054	1 107	979	236	85	135
65 years and over -----	2 969	4	78	555	1 046	729	403	132	22	120
Male householder, no wife present -----	874	25	93	203	195	142	161	32	23	115
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	142
25 to 34 years -----	50	—	—	17	3	7	21	—	2	143
35 to 44 years -----	43	—	26	3	7	7	—	—	—	71
45 to 64 years -----	238	23	5	48	50	28	62	15	7	121
65 years and over -----	536	2	62	135	135	95	76	17	14	113
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 478	28	289	986	922	633	471	104	45	112
15 to 24 years -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	45	—	—	21	3	4	17	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	103	—	—	5	19	48	16	5	10	139
45 to 64 years -----	998	6	42	200	309	190	188	43	20	120
65 years and over -----	2 330	22	247	760	591	391	248	56	15	106
Median age -----	64.6	64.2	73.7	68.9	65.5	63.5	59.6	61.2	57.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	372	—	14	67	80	87	83	30	11	132
1975 to 1978 -----	1 022	18	64	167	275	200	221	48	29	124
1970 to 1974 -----	1 202	10	28	174	303	335	249	80	23	131
1960 to 1969 -----	3 139	12	103	422	867	845	705	146	39	130
1959 or earlier -----	6 225	24	327	1 400	1 882	1 297	967	240	88	118
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	145	19	34	21	39	20	9	3	—	98
4 rooms -----	1 359	23	125	448	482	180	64	4	33	104
5 rooms -----	3 915	20	255	1 037	1 265	726	525	71	16	113
6 rooms -----	3 601	2	89	494	1 027	1 022	782	166	19	130
7 rooms -----	1 675	—	19	141	377	504	469	124	41	140
8 or more rooms -----	1 265	—	14	89	217	312	376	176	81	150
Median -----	5.7	4.1	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	233	—	6	31	71	60	42	19	4	129
1970 to 1974 -----	481	—	30	37	112	92	136	55	19	142
1960 to 1969 -----	1 877	—	49	221	448	574	421	133	31	135
1950 to 1959 -----	2 969	10	87	428	894	757	617	140	36	127
1940 to 1949 -----	1 487	18	97	296	463	350	225	18	20	118
1939 or earlier -----	4 913	36	267	1 217	1 419	931	784	179	80	116
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	394	24	43	129	121	33	24	4	16	100
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 401	30	135	470	358	214	171	7	16	105
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 328	10	173	643	886	370	210	32	4	110
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 547	—	120	610	846	589	338	37	7	116
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 176	—	59	265	676	681	408	55	32	128
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 353	—	1	65	324	523	358	67	15	139
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 267	—	5	47	167	302	555	170	21	160
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	320	—	—	—	17	35	116	114	38	197
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	149	—	—	1	12	17	40	53	26	204
\$150,000 or more -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	15	250+
Median -----	\$36 800	\$11 900	\$25 400	\$27 800	\$33 800	\$42 200	\$49 000	\$69 500	\$63 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	5 703	20	234	866	1 738	1 439	1 074	253	79	125
10 to 14 percent -----	2 427	31	104	542	638	562	447	92	11	121
15 to 19 percent -----	1 353	6	63	270	473	241	218	53	29	118
20 to 24 percent -----	801	3	60	156	233	183	110	44	12	119
25 to 29 percent -----	473	—	31	145	61	108	84	22	22	125
30 to 34 percent -----	371	—	19	122	64	59	95	10	2	117
35 percent or more -----	757	—	23	111	168	172	185	63	35	136
Not computed -----	75	4	2	18	32	—	12	7	—	111
Median -----	10.5	11.6	11.6	12.2	10—	10—	10.4	10.8	15.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	11 951	64	536	2 230	3 407	2 764	2 216	544	190	123
Steam or hot water system -----	691	—	2	71	144	184	189	79	22	142
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	9 424	18	340	1 687	2 805	2 312	1 718	388	156	124
Other built-in electric units -----	327	—	13	40	100	62	71	36	5	129
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	361	—	53	97	69	55	85	2	—	111
Other means -----	1 148	46	128	335	289	151	153	39	7	106
Air conditioning -----	5 102	2	149	750	1 361	1 345	1 042	338	115	130
Central system -----	2 682	—	49	224	649	748	668	238	106	139
1 or more individual room units -----	2 420	2	100	712	597	374	374	100	9	120
House heating fuel -----	11 951	64	536	2 230	3 407	2 764	2 216	544	190	123
Utility gas -----	9 200	53	454	1 995	2 881	2 109	1 335	266	107	118
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	201	—	2	11	37	59	65	21	6	146
Electricity -----	521	—	37	56	147	99	103	70	9	130
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 874	—	34	141	291	474	687	179	68	150
Other -----	155	11	9	27	51	23	26	8	—	115

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	42 901	3 098	5 033	9 062	11 639	14 069	16 825	1 199	1 713	2 623	3 851	7 439
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	32 288	2 547	3 916	7 297	8 802	9 726	7 445	369	728	1 096	1 849	3 403
15 to 24 years	983	108	172	218	226	259	1 641	105	170	291	501	574
25 to 34 years	6 733	782	1 128	1 309	1 775	1 739	2 461	123	252	330	662	1 094
35 to 44 years	7 074	761	1 176	1 768	1 452	1 917	1 237	19	83	154	305	676
45 to 64 years	12 752	695	1 206	3 183	3 818	3 850	1 429	35	150	176	283	785
65 years and over	4 746	201	234	819	1 531	1 961	677	87	73	145	98	274
Male householder, no wife present	3 185	217	384	550	742	1 292	3 093	171	336	468	742	1 376
15 to 24 years	213	6	42	28	67	70	803	57	76	120	254	296
25 to 34 years	695	83	132	144	154	182	904	67	112	132	250	343
35 to 44 years	462	38	85	83	83	173	464	10	53	104	86	211
45 to 64 years	896	56	57	195	210	378	564	19	56	64	101	324
65 years and over	919	34	68	100	228	489	358	18	39	48	51	202
Female householder, no husband present	7 428	334	733	1 215	2 095	3 051	6 287	659	649	1 059	1 260	2 604
15 to 24 years	91	6	32	24	11	18	1 171	70	147	173	341	440
25 to 34 years	652	64	152	99	189	308	1 186	60	143	174	303	506
35 to 44 years	858	65	125	246	155	267	598	27	65	88	107	311
45 to 64 years	2 462	127	248	477	758	852	1 266	149	132	179	232	574
65 years and over	3 365	72	176	369	982	1 766	2 066	353	162	445	277	829
Median age	49.6	39.5	40.0	47.7	53.2	55.0	35.9	52.7	33.9	37.2	30.8	38.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 671	1 038	749	810	974	1 100	7 299	690	856	1 147	1 852	2 754
1975 to 1978	10 652	2 060	1 759	1 956	2 453	2 424	5 719	509	625	902	1 353	2 330
1970 to 1974	8 047	—	2 525	1 666	1 679	2 177	1 825	—	232	368	318	907
1960 to 1969	10 012	—	—	4 630	2 462	2 920	1 175	—	—	206	201	768
1959 or earlier	9 519	—	—	—	4 071	5 448	807	—	—	—	127	680
ROOMS												
1 room	20	—	—	6	—	14	205	26	23	37	43	76
2 rooms	35	6	5	5	13	6	768	134	89	170	105	270
3 rooms	375	44	63	77	105	86	3 285	538	427	569	639	1 112
4 rooms	4 378	571	744	697	1 692	674	4 393	244	592	1 045	1 010	1 502
5 rooms	12 182	722	1 378	2 863	4 112	3 107	4 007	153	340	494	1 157	1 863
6 rooms	12 008	625	1 126	2 741	3 327	4 189	2 362	77	190	179	605	1 311
7 or more rooms	13 903	1 130	1 717	2 673	2 390	5 993	1 805	27	52	129	292	1 305
Median	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.5	6.3	4.4	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42 494	3 084	5 033	9 040	11 547	13 790	16 396	1 178	1 713	2 587	3 758	7 160
0.50 or less	27 714	1 802	2 901	5 493	7 585	9 933	10 195	801	1 086	1 708	2 125	4 475
0.51 to 1.00	14 130	1 260	2 053	3 384	3 789	3 644	5 648	365	580	795	1 480	2 428
1.01 to 1.50	604	19	79	157	163	186	469	12	40	49	130	238
1.51 or more	46	3	—	6	10	27	84	—	7	35	23	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	407	14	—	22	92	279	429	21	—	36	93	279
0.50 or less	291	3	—	3	47	238	211	21	—	—	41	149
0.51 to 1.00	106	10	—	18	37	41	194	—	—	34	37	123
1.01 to 1.50	10	1	—	1	8	—	13	—	—	2	10	1
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5	6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	6 375	323	589	935	1 762	2 766	5 886	672	620	1 089	1 096	2 409
2 persons	14 547	860	1 439	2 980	4 496	4 772	4 535	264	521	679	1 096	1 975
3 persons	8 211	639	983	1 884	2 227	2 478	2 690	138	239	427	707	1 179
4 persons	7 868	809	1 190	1 947	1 804	2 118	2 064	107	218	272	499	968
5 persons	3 904	336	580	868	893	1 227	953	5	56	115	278	499
6 or more persons	1 996	131	252	448	457	708	697	13	59	41	175	409
Median	2.56	3.07	3.00	2.83	2.40	2.39	2.06	1.39	1.95	1.83	2.26	2.16
Total persons	124 726	9 587	16 000	27 759	32 059	39 321	40 014	2 059	3 735	5 450	9 876	18 894
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	39 401	2 313	3 961	8 418	11 367	13 342	6 721	214	373	772	1 901	3 461
2	766	27	30	44	144	521	3 459	42	118	173	1 014	2 112
3 and 4	200	27	41	11	33	88	2 246	137	264	287	492	1 066
5 to 9	117	22	35	—	5	55	1 465	177	304	326	184	474
10 to 49	113	11	31	9	24	38	1 489	225	347	563	178	176
50 or more	31	—	—	16	10	5	1 065	368	182	357	33	125
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 273	698	935	564	56	20	380	36	125	145	49	25
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	42 871	3 092	5 033	9 057	11 629	14 060	16 809	1 199	1 713	2 623	3 851	7 423
Steam or hot water system	2 135	47	85	517	419	1 067	1 235	45	45	233	202	710
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	33 951	2 219	3 924	7 768	9 625	10 415	10 455	470	1 227	1 885	2 526	4 347
Other built-in electric units	2 146	552	741	253	202	398	1 346	626	320	168	82	150
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 229	60	46	133	615	375	773	14	58	146	279	276
Other means	3 410	214	237	386	768	1 805	3 000	44	63	191	762	1 940
Air conditioning	19 572	1 740	2 799	4 988	5 554	4 491	5 279	949	897	1 351	768	1 314
Central system	10 024	1 360	1 994	3 045	2 553	1 072	2 219	446	676	812	183	102
1 or more individual room units	9 548	380	805	1 943	3 001	3 419	3 060	503	221	539	585	1 212
House heating fuel	42 871	3 092	5 033	9 057	11 629	14 060	16 809	1 199	1 713	2 623	3 851	7 423
Utility gas	29 462	797	2 876	7 119	8 895	9 775	12 104	212	954	2 096	3 149	5 693
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 104	176	227	295	196	210	402	27	90	104	76	105
Electricity	3 914	1 507	1 305	352	271	479	2 150	918	606	265	157	204
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 350	465	499	1 177	2 028	3 181	1 772	39	57	136	380	1 160
Other	1 041	147	126	114	239	415	381	3	6	22	89	261
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 474	106	306	319	632	1 111	3 884	381	395	473	922	1 713
Percent below poverty level	5.8	3.4	6.1	3.5	5.4	7.9	23.1	31.8	23.1	18.0	23.9	23.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 045	144	314	356	811	1 420	3 989	502	425	591	765	1 706
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 265	252	467	773	1 497	2 276	3 983	292	314	496	1 064	1 817
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 004	178	312	585	840	1 089	1 960	80	207	352	507	814
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 956	172	334	566	762	1 122	1 420	58	144	215	359	644
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 297	510	806	1 486	2 018	2 477	2 589	141	243	442	637	1 126
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7 263	519	968	1 600	1 950	2 226	1 456	52	221	270	259	654
\$30,000 to \$34,999	8 817	835	1 174	2 294	2 345	2 169	1 058	50	131	201	216	460
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 750	361	457	1 002	1 019	911	286	24	20	39	42	161
\$50,000 or more	1 504	127	201	400	397	379	84	—	8	17	2	57
Median	\$19 922	\$22 915	\$21 332	\$22 318	\$19 738	\$17 307	\$10 562	\$6 303	\$11 419	\$11 594	\$10 476	\$10 604
Mean	\$21 807	\$24 797	\$22 537	\$24 137	\$21 976	\$19 246	\$12 324	\$9 395	\$12 748	\$13 124	\$11 761	\$12 709

Table A-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	42 901	39 401	1 227	2 273	16 825	6 721	3 459	2 246	1 465	1 489	1 065	380
C Condominium housing units	199	113	86	—	56	27	—	—	12	4	13	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	32 288	30 098	749	1 441	7 445	4 097	1 514	660	391	423	133	227
15 to 24 years	983	802	24	157	1 641	705	430	216	99	125	16	50
25 to 34 years	6 733	6 262	175	296	2 461	1 378	526	192	113	115	22	115
35 to 44 years	7 074	6 687	153	234	1 237	882	158	72	43	34	13	35
45 to 64 years	12 752	11 973	264	515	1 429	840	295	113	82	69	6	24
65 years and over	4 746	4 374	133	239	677	292	105	67	54	80	76	3
Male householder, no wife present	3 185	2 704	161	320	3 093	1 010	479	543	377	428	169	87
15 to 24 years	213	142	28	43	803	189	173	45	95	4	30	30
25 to 34 years	695	582	63	50	904	285	114	202	157	102	23	21
35 to 44 years	462	388	24	50	464	124	99	72	40	90	26	13
45 to 64 years	896	786	19	91	564	223	52	67	81	97	38	6
65 years and over	919	806	27	86	558	111	25	29	54	44	78	17
Female householder, no husband present	7 428	6 599	317	512	6 287	1 614	1 466	1 043	697	638	763	66
15 to 24 years	91	56	2	33	1 171	219	302	356	142	119	14	19
25 to 34 years	652	559	25	68	1 186	318	392	185	99	158	29	5
35 to 44 years	858	772	12	74	598	268	137	85	54	40	5	9
45 to 64 years	2 462	2 138	124	200	1 266	370	300	221	129	110	115	21
65 years and over	3 365	3 074	154	137	2 066	439	335	196	273	211	600	12
Median age	49.6	49.6	52.4	48.5	35.9	36.2	32.5	30.3	40.7	37.9	72.2	29.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 671	3 873	199	599	7 299	2 577	1 517	1 251	644	814	313	183
1975 to 1978	10 652	9 397	309	946	5 719	2 300	1 180	634	526	451	484	144
1970 to 1974	8 047	7 327	174	546	1 825	762	375	160	147	124	216	41
1960 to 1969	10 012	9 626	214	172	1 175	617	194	128	99	73	52	12
1959 or earlier	9 519	9 178	331	10	807	465	193	73	49	27	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	20	12	—	8	205	12	15	11	59	33	71	4
2 rooms	35	10	14	11	768	87	38	102	200	157	181	3
3 rooms	375	222	40	113	3 285	343	462	885	438	522	608	27
4 rooms	4 378	2 956	229	1 193	4 393	1 098	1 118	847	435	488	156	251
5 rooms	12 182	11 018	422	742	4 007	2 124	1 045	339	170	220	37	72
6 rooms	12 008	11 585	277	146	2 362	1 578	44	140	45	6	21	2
7 or more rooms	13 903	13 598	245	60	1 805	1 529	203	18	23	24	6	2
Median	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.3	4.4	5.4	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.0	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42 494	39 020	1 211	2 263	16 396	6 543	3 385	2 212	1 397	1 461	1 018	380
0.50 or less	27 714	25 375	890	1 449	10 195	3 588	2 033	1 484	1 016	1 012	883	179
0.51 to 1.00	14 130	13 059	290	781	5 648	2 697	1 223	652	353	429	125	169
1.01 to 1.50	604	546	25	33	469	244	115	52	11	15	—	32
1.51 or more	46	40	6	—	84	14	—	24	17	5	10	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	407	381	16	10	429	178	74	34	68	28	47	—
0.50 or less	291	283	6	2	211	101	27	4	35	16	28	—
0.51 to 1.00	106	92	6	8	194	61	45	30	27	12	19	—
1.01 to 1.50	10	6	4	—	13	11	2	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	6	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	20	12	—	8	291	25	15	37	72	48	87	7
1	1 023	738	142	143	5 014	717	836	1 178	693	752	804	34
2	11 344	9 281	534	1 529	6 719	2 395	1 854	943	508	558	168	293
3	23 112	22 092	435	585	3 682	2 578	706	77	171	101	6	43
4	6 453	6 351	94	8	861	775	41	5	17	20	—	3
5 or more	949	927	22	—	258	231	7	6	4	10	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 045	2 719	140	186	3 989	1 151	770	549	347	385	703	84
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 265	4 650	181	434	3 983	1 484	802	682	404	372	179	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 004	2 629	76	299	1 960	697	486	350	204	120	47	56
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 956	2 562	102	292	1 420	557	398	192	90	114	20	49
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 297	6 631	207	459	2 589	1 309	474	233	216	212	59	86
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7 263	6 720	211	332	1 456	722	264	132	121	148	39	30
\$30,000 to \$34,999	8 817	8 399	214	204	1 058	569	188	79	77	124	12	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 750	3 629	59	62	286	169	64	29	4	8	6	6
\$50,000 or more	1 504	1 462	37	5	84	63	13	—	2	6	—	—
Median	\$19 922	\$20 354	\$18 006	\$14 362	\$10 562	\$12 628	\$10 810	\$9 112	\$9 715	\$9 816	\$4 226	\$12 054
Mean	\$21 807	\$22 249	\$19 026	\$15 646	\$12 324	\$14 370	\$12 072	\$10 439	\$11 079	\$12 002	\$6 390	\$12 286
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment												
Steam or hot water system	42 871	39 376	1 222	2 273	16 809	6 719	3 459	2 232	1 465	1 489	1 065	380
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 135	2 046	87	2	1 235	248	163	246	157	154	265	2
Other built-in electric units	33 951	31 070	886	1 995	10 455	4 362	2 327	1 335	893	865	399	274
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 146	2 021	26	99	1 346	264	94	119	198	301	361	9
Other means	1 229	1 119	70	40	773	354	161	92	42	71	17	36
Air conditioning	3 410	3 120	153	137	3 000	1 491	714	440	175	98	23	59
Central system	19 572	17 787	551	1 234	5 279	1 555	575	672	635	1 018	740	84
Vehicles available	10 024	9 188	209	627	2 219	404	134	374	329	656	299	23
House heating fuel												
Utility gas	41 258	37 956	1 128	2 174	13 843	6 004	2 876	1 811	1 114	1 229	444	365
1	12 089	10 800	398	891	7 989	2 672	1 802	1 263	831	868	355	198
2 or more	29 169	27 156	730	1 283	5 854	3 332	1 074	548	283	361	89	167
House heating fuel	42 871	39 376	1 222	2 273	16 809	6 719	3 459	2 232	1 465	1 489	1 065	380
Utility gas	29 462	27 331	933	1 198	12 104	4 360	3 160	1 957	1 061	944	466	156
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 104	702	36	366	402	26	10	56	12	4	117	7
Electricity	3 914	3 554	96	264	2 150	472	132	215	329	488	472	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 350	6 817	119	414	1 772	1 427	108	50	15	17	72	83
Other	1 041	972	38	31	381	283	33	—	4	28	31	2
Water heating fuel												
Utility gas	42 745	39 253	1 223	2 269	16 762	6 664	3 459	2 246	1 459	1 489	1 065	380
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26 867	25 393	901	573	11 303	4 033	3 026	1 867	995	904	401	77
Electricity	989	852	24	113	369	162	46	10	58	8	16	69
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 630	12 794	275	1 561	4 916	2 422	378	367	399	571	547	232
Other	234	196	23	15	125	24	9	2	—	6	82	2
Family householder	35 958	33 395	860	1 703	10 146	5 106	2 290	1 122	588	599	176	265
With own children under 18 years	17 834	16 786	309	739	6 244	3 301	1 402	674	329	293	44	201
With own children under 6 years	6 283	5 867	106	310	3 500	1 652	893	412	226	159	19	139
Female householder, no husband present	2 801	2 530	85	186	2 341	812	703	415	173	169	43	26
With own children under 18 years	1 377	1 241	26	110	1 829	617	498	385	137	137	32	23
With own children under 6 years	262	208	4	50	826	208	245	231	76	44	14	8
Nonfamily householder	6 943	6 006	367	570	6 679	1 615	1 169	1 124	877	890	889	115
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 474	2 247	81	146	3 884	1 375	833	516	293	324	464	79
Percent below poverty level	5.8	5.7	6.6	6.4	23.1	20.5	24.1	23.0	20.0	21.8	43.6	20.8

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	42 901	6 375	14 547	8 211	7 868	3 904	1 351	502	143	2.56	124 726
Nonrelatives present	1 100	—	465	256	149	123	42	47	18	2.83	3 649
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	430	208	160	43	18	1	—	—	—	1.54	718
4 rooms	4 378	1 244	2 125	628	294	67	20	—	—	1.94	9 048
5 rooms	12 182	2 192	4 384	2 523	1 886	870	233	71	23	2.39	32 869
6 rooms	12 008	1 522	4 126	2 465	2 366	1 022	350	140	17	2.64	35 101
7 rooms	7 198	674	2 233	1 359	1 625	868	274	126	39	3.01	23 102
8 or more rooms	6 705	535	1 519	1 193	1 679	1 076	474	165	64	3.56	23 888
Median	5.9	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42 494	6 221	14 447	8 117	7 838	3 892	1 335	502	142	2.57	123 810
1.00 or less	41 844	6 221	14 435	8 112	7 823	3 825	1 083	291	54	2.53	119 813
1.01 to 1.50	604	—	—	5	13	66	252	211	57	6.37	3 782
1.51 or more	46	—	12	—	2	1	—	—	31	8.39	215
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	407	154	100	94	30	12	16	—	1	1.99	916
1.00 or less	397	154	100	90	27	11	15	—	—	1.94	865
1.01 to 1.50	10	—	—	4	3	1	—	—	1	3.83	51
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	39 401	5 557	13 144	7 574	7 501	3 714	1 295	486	130	2.63	114 825
2 or more	1 227	297	480	165	151	81	37	3	13	2.16	4 325
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 273	521	923	472	216	109	19	13	—	2.17	5 576
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	35 018	4 916	11 482	6 732	6 861	3 332	1 158	437	100	2.67	101 385
Less than \$10,000	591	127	237	103	47	22	33	20	2	2.21	1 406
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 814	716	848	564	301	226	98	49	12	2.31	6 766
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6 253	1 140	2 062	1 089	1 009	621	215	85	32	2.46	17 527
\$30,000 to \$39,999	8 022	1 188	2 642	1 748	1 438	680	189	124	13	2.60	22 604
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6 287	860	2 124	1 176	1 255	616	195	45	16	2.64	18 708
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 449	393	1 557	832	1 004	469	154	35	5	2.83	13 156
\$60,000 to \$79,999	4 450	319	1 426	774	1 173	510	184	54	10	3.12	14 084
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 340	78	360	327	395	108	41	21	10	3.21	4 319
\$100,000 to \$149,999	675	88	194	88	199	61	45	—	—	3.13	2 257
\$150,000 or more	137	7	32	31	40	19	4	—	—	3.45	558
Median	\$39 800	\$33 800	\$39 800	\$39 100	\$44 800	\$41 700	\$42 000	\$35 600	\$31 700	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	42 901	6 375	14 547	8 211	7 868	3 904	1 351	502	143	2.56	124 726
Median income	\$19 922	\$7 994	\$17 935	\$22 397	\$23 737	\$24 095	\$24 784	\$25 323	\$28 482	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.0	22.3	13.7	15.0	17.0	16.9	16.3	14.8	13.9	...	...
With a mortgage	18.3	27.9	18.2	17.5	18.0	17.8	17.3	15.8	14.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.5	19.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 474	964	599	284	325	165	68	49	20	1.96	...
Median income	\$3 138	\$2 521	\$2 888	\$3 611	\$4 583	\$5 694	\$7 929	\$4 076	\$8 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.1	50+	40.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	41.0	44.3	39.5	44.3	25.0	31.3	22.2	—	12.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	16 825	5 886	4 535	2 690	2 064	953	490	162	45	2.06	40 014
Nonrelatives present	1 165	—	638	237	140	104	36	4	6	2.41	3 322
ROOMS											
1 room	205	177	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.08	241
2 rooms	768	657	93	12	6	—	—	—	—	1.08	892
3 rooms	3 285	2 278	714	197	61	29	—	6	—	1.22	4 665
4 rooms	4 393	1 484	1 513	824	372	145	42	6	7	1.97	9 255
5 rooms	4 007	729	1 183	857	783	284	115	50	6	2.61	11 102
6 rooms	2 362	380	616	431	467	259	149	49	11	2.93	7 351
7 or more rooms	1 805	181	388	369	375	236	184	51	21	3.40	6 508
Median	4.4	3.4	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.6	6.1	5.9	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 396	5 669	4 464	2 635	2 022	927	478	161	40	2.07	39 135
1.00 or less	15 843	5 669	4 442	2 623	1 955	755	331	51	17	2.01	36 150
1.01 to 1.50	469	—	—	12	61	143	147	98	8	5.63	2 589
1.51 or more	84	—	22	—	6	29	—	12	15	4.98	396
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	429	217	71	55	42	26	12	1	5	1.49	879
1.00 or less	405	217	65	55	42	24	2	—	—	1.43	759
1.01 to 1.50	13	—	—	—	—	2	10	1	—	5.95	86
1.51 or more	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	2.42	34
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	6 721	1 360	1 743	1 263	1 182	620	387	134	32	2.70	19 959
2	3 459	950	1 088	652	496	180	58	28	7	2.22	8 478
3 and 4	2 246	993	742	311	146	50	4	—	—	1.68	4 152
5 to 9	1 465	817	344	152	93	40	13	—	6	1.40	2 519
10 to 49	1 489	791	391	168	83	38	18	—	—	1.44	2 608
50 or more	1 065	883	150	20	12	—	—	—	—	1.10	1 342
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	380	92	77	124	52	25	10	—	—	2.67	956
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15 512	5 674	4 234	2 447	1 790	796	404	126	41	1.99	35 747
Less than \$100	1 166	972	107	54	17	10	6	—	—	1.10	1 515
\$100 to \$149	1 886	1 126	377	188	102	63	9	10	11	1.34	3 273
\$150 to \$199	3 623	1 466	1 153	533	297	92	52	30	—	1.80	7 565
\$200 to \$249	3 933	1 161	1 186	715	515	197	114	37	8	2.18	9 536
\$250 to \$299	2 587	496	814	530	437	226	64	11	9	2.48	6 906
\$300 to \$349	1 033	96	303	196	208	111	90	22	7	3.10	3 361
\$350 to \$399	396	50	91	110	81	24	28	12	—	3.02	1 277
\$400 to \$499	220	27	35	73	28	35	22	—	—	3.16	662
\$500 or more	45	9	3	2	9	2	10	4	6	4.44	214
No cash rent	623	271	165	46	96	36	9	—	—	1.75	1 438
Median	\$209	\$171	\$216	\$228	\$241	\$253	\$260	\$235	\$254	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	16 825	5 886	4 535	2 690	2 064	953	490	162	45	2.06	40 014
Median income	\$10 562	\$6 685	\$12 662	\$11 881	\$14 467	\$14 191	\$11 992	\$9 786	\$14 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.0	26.6	21.2	24.4	21.8	22.3	27.3	26.4	20.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 884	1 485	679	663	484	275	199	84	15	2.17	...
Median income	\$3 505	\$2 808	\$3 259	\$3 590	\$4 437	\$6 290	\$6 113	\$7 073	\$9 583	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.4	50+	37.5	40.7	...	...

Table A-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For meaning of symbols, see Intraduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
Owner-occupied housing units -----																						
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person -----																						
2 persons -----																						
3 persons -----																						
4 persons -----																						
5 persons -----																						
6 or more persons -----																						
Total persons -----																						
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																						
1.01 or more persons per room -----																						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																						
1.01 or more persons per room -----																						
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																						
With a mortgage -----																						
Less than 15 percent -----																						
15 to 19 percent -----																						
20 to 24 percent -----																						
25 to 29 percent -----																						
30 to 34 percent -----																						
35 percent or more -----																						
Not computed -----																						
Total -----																						
Median -----																						
Not mortgaged -----																						
Less than 10 percent -----																						
10 to 14 percent -----																						
15 to 19 percent -----																						
20 to 24 percent -----																						
25 to 29 percent -----																						
30 to 34 percent -----																						
35 percent or more -----																						
Not computed -----																						
Total -----																						
Median -----																						
Renter-occupied housing units -----																						
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person -----																						
2 persons -----																						
3 persons -----																						
4 persons -----																						
5 persons -----																						
6 or more persons -----																						
Total persons -----																						
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																						
1.01 or more persons per room -----																						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																						
1.01 or more persons per room -----																						
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																						
Less than 15 percent -----																						
15 to 19 percent -----																						
20 to 24 percent -----																						
25 to 29 percent -----																						
30 to 34 percent -----																						
35 to 49 percent -----																						
50 percent or more -----																						
Not computed -----																						
Total -----																						
Median -----																						

Table A—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	6 375	1 959	123	423	196	537	680	4 416	36	136	146	1 339	2 759	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 221	1 883	119	420	196	508	640	4 338	36	136	140	1 336	2 690	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	154	76	4	3	—	29	40	78	—	—	6	3	69	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	5 557	1 659	74	364	158	473	590	3 898	24	113	116	1 130	2 515	
2 or more -----	297	92	16	40	8	6	22	205	—	3	5	68	129	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	521	208	33	19	30	58	68	313	12	20	25	141	115	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 856	288	13	28	7	59	181	1 568	8	31	19	340	1 170	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 992	409	27	20	12	67	283	1 583	22	36	34	467	1 024	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	667	233	16	59	4	51	103	434	6	31	27	194	176	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	360	164	29	62	33	33	7	196	—	20	21	66	89	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	670	339	22	118	47	114	38	331	—	12	36	126	157	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	442	262	11	72	63	99	17	180	—	6	7	93	74	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	248	163	5	58	15	64	21	85	—	—	2	36	47	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	97	61	—	6	8	31	16	36	—	—	—	17	19	
\$50,000 or more -----	43	40	—	—	7	19	14	3	—	—	—	—	3	
Median -----	\$7 994	\$13 255	\$12 974	\$16 476	\$19 554	\$18 198	\$7 615	\$6 668	\$6 471	\$10 081	\$11 852	\$8 459	\$5 786	
Mean -----	\$10 969	\$16 405	\$12 253	\$17 012	\$25 688	\$20 379	\$10 964	\$8 557	\$6 137	\$9 971	\$12 246	\$9 927	\$7 659	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 916	1 425	67	339	140	393	486	3 491	24	113	87	1 040	2 227	
With a mortgage -----	1 762	828	62	317	123	220	106	934	24	98	65	450	297	
Less than \$200 -----	518	153	4	38	14	44	53	365	14	16	11	144	180	
\$200 to \$249 -----	333	145	4	52	25	40	24	188	—	11	25	103	49	
\$250 to \$299 -----	270	128	18	48	11	39	12	142	—	38	15	76	13	
\$300 to \$349 -----	270	149	7	72	18	38	14	121	10	18	6	66	21	
\$350 to \$399 -----	108	58	10	30	18	—	—	50	—	3	6	22	19	
\$400 to \$499 -----	171	137	17	60	15	42	3	34	—	12	2	11	9	
\$500 to \$599 -----	24	18	2	1	6	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	
\$600 to \$749 -----	50	22	—	7	9	6	—	28	—	—	—	28	—	
\$750 or more -----	18	18	—	9	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	\$256	\$295	\$336	\$314	\$332	\$283	\$200	\$227	\$193	\$279	\$243	\$239	\$186	
Not mortgaged -----	3 154	597	5	22	17	173	380	2 557	—	15	22	590	1 930	
Less than \$50 -----	53	25	—	—	—	23	2	28	—	—	—	6	22	
\$50 to \$74 -----	324	82	—	—	17	5	60	242	—	—	—	28	214	
\$75 to \$99 -----	1 006	156	—	8	—	37	111	850	—	9	—	144	697	
\$100 to \$124 -----	794	138	—	3	—	41	94	656	—	3	16	165	472	
\$125 to \$149 -----	465	76	3	—	—	28	45	389	—	3	3	113	270	
\$150 to \$199 -----	378	90	2	9	—	26	53	288	—	—	3	96	189	
\$200 to \$249 -----	90	16	—	—	—	6	10	74	—	—	—	18	56	
\$250 or more -----	44	14	—	2	—	7	5	30	—	—	—	20	10	
Median -----	\$106	\$106	\$146	\$137	\$63	\$113	\$105	\$106	—	\$96	\$117	\$118	\$102	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	22.3	19.9	32.5	22.2	19.8	15.4	19.8	23.4	50+	31.8	22.5	23.9	22.5	
With a mortgage -----	27.9	23.3	35.0	22.3	20.9	21.8	35.3	33.8	50+	31.4	25.6	31.3	42.8	
Not mortgaged -----	19.0	13.3	19.2	14.4	10—	10—	15.7	20.2	—	32.5	11.6	18.6	20.7	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	964	161	13	26	7	29	86	803	8	27	19	281	468	
Percent below poverty level -----	15.1	8.2	10.6	6.1	3.6	5.4	12.6	18.2	22.2	19.9	13.0	21.0	17.0	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 886	2 293	527	644	369	456	297	3 593	466	335	89	842	1 861	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 669	2 165	514	627	339	412	273	3 504	457	335	89	826	1 797	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	217	128	13	17	30	44	24	89	9	—	—	16	64	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	1 360	647	166	168	79	159	75	713	95	56	17	184	361	
2 -----	950	295	100	71	61	52	11	655	79	101	22	191	262	
3 and 4 -----	993	439	134	171	67	38	29	554	138	39	21	168	188	
5 to 9 -----	817	325	40	123	36	72	54	492	74	52	15	92	259	
10 to 49 -----	791	361	65	76	90	91	39	430	75	65	11	80	199	
50 or more -----	883	169	4	23	26	38	78	714	—	22	—	109	583	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	92	57	18	12	10	6	11	35	5	—	3	18	9	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 294	509	107	92	35	131	144	1 785	165	43	22	362	1 193	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 682	554	204	99	58	62	131	1 128	200	118	40	258	512	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	678	341	107	153	23	44	14	337	78	66	3	117	73	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	350	224	87	81	17	39	—	126	6	19	—	57	44	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	561	378	22	152	125	79	—	183	17	72	24	42	28	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	225	191	—	49	75	64	3	34	—	17	—	6	11	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	81	81	—	18	34	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more -----	8	8	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	\$6 685	\$10 612	\$8 824	\$12 141	\$17 341	\$11 989	\$5 115	\$5 043	\$6 574	\$10 246	\$8 177	\$6 024	\$4 309	
Mean -----	\$8 340	\$11 483	\$8 778	\$12 356	\$15 830	\$13 564	\$5 791	\$6 335	\$6 567	\$10 408	\$9 308	\$6 843	\$5 172	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	5 674	2 157	502	590	358	441	266	3 517	466	321	89	823	1 818	
Less than \$100 -----	972	168	2	24	12	48	82	804	23	—	—	180	601	
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 126	490	83	84	91	148	84	636	87	51	17	143	338	
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 466	619	145	228	96	94	56	847	157	105	18	203	364	
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 161	492	145	132	96	99	20	669	146	84	30	166	243	
\$250 to \$299 -----	496	219	64	85	36	27	7	277	35	56	13	68	105	
\$300 to \$349 -----	96	38	25	11	2	—	—	58	—	12	—	27	19	
\$350 to \$399 -----	50	19	—	11	8	—	—	31	—	6	—	3	22	
\$400 to \$499 -----	27	16	—	7	—	9	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	
\$500 or more -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	
No cash rent -----	271	96	38	8	17	16	17	175	18	7	11	24	115	
Median -----	\$171	\$181	\$201	\$190	\$188	\$167	\$123	\$164	\$184	\$201	\$207	\$177	\$142	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	26.6	21.0	26.3	19.6	15.8	19.2	26.1	29.8	39.2	26.4	26.4	28.1	32.2	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 485	305	65	55	35	70	80	1 180	134	36	19	315	676	
Percent below poverty level -----	25.2	13.3	12.3	8.5	9.5	15.4	26.9	32.8	28.8	10.7	21.3	37.4	36.3	

Table A — 25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 502	199	602	809	460	210	119	85	18	-	-	25 300	27 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 529	82	324	484	320	135	91	75	18	-	-	26 900	30 400
15 to 24 years	20	-	7	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 400	29 200
25 to 34 years	249	-	53	74	46	35	11	30	-	-	-	29 200	33 800
35 to 44 years	292	12	48	58	103	31	17	23	-	-	-	32 400	33 400
45 to 64 years	690	53	123	257	121	52	55	11	18	-	-	26 300	29 900
65 years and over	278	17	93	91	41	17	8	11	-	-	-	22 900	25 600
Male householder, no wife present	242	10	110	54	49	9	-	10	-	-	-	20 100	23 800
15 to 24 years	16	6	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 000	10 600
25 to 34 years	23	-	7	-	13	-	-	3	-	-	-	34 500	32 100
35 to 44 years	28	-	19	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 700	15 300
45 to 64 years	112	4	49	22	21	9	-	7	-	-	-	21 500	27 600
65 years and over	63	-	25	23	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 200	21 300
Female householder, no husband present	731	107	168	271	91	66	28	-	-	-	-	22 600	24 100
15 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	104	9	25	41	12	17	-	-	-	-	-	24 200	25 000
35 to 44 years	99	17	10	25	32	15	-	-	-	-	-	27 200	27 900
45 to 64 years	253	22	73	104	24	17	13	-	-	-	-	22 300	24 400
65 years and over	275	59	60	101	23	17	15	-	-	-	-	21 100	22 200
Median age	53.3	60.8	57.3	55.1	46.7	46.3	52.1	40.8	47.5	-	-	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	124	-	27	18	17	12	14	36	-	-	-	40 000	41 800
1975 to 1978	487	18	81	151	132	71	7	16	11	-	-	29 300	31 900
1970 to 1974	519	58	66	156	109	68	45	17	-	-	-	27 300	30 000
1960 to 1969	541	28	210	124	73	52	31	16	7	-	-	23 000	27 200
1959 or earlier	831	95	218	360	129	7	22	-	-	-	-	22 100	22 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 800	18 800
4 rooms	172	22	72	39	28	11	-	-	-	-	-	18 600	20 400
5 rooms	730	85	158	306	135	38	8	-	-	-	-	24 400	24 100
6 rooms	816	54	236	246	147	33	52	48	-	-	-	24 100	27 500
7 rooms	409	15	65	123	83	85	19	7	12	-	-	30 200	33 000
8 or more rooms	360	23	56	95	67	43	40	30	6	-	-	31 400	35 000
Median	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.8	6.5	6.4	7.3	-	-	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	76	13	31	15	6	11	-	-	-	-	-	19 300	22 000
2	731	85	303	205	95	24	16	3	-	-	-	18 900	21 300
3	294	73	203	485	276	136	59	55	7	-	-	27 100	30 200
4	365	28	51	95	75	39	44	22	11	-	-	31 500	34 400
5 or more	36	-	14	9	8	-	-	5	-	-	-	26 100	29 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	43	-	4	-	2	16	6	15	-	-	-	49 800	51 600
1970 to 1974	114	-	7	20	19	21	14	33	-	-	-	43 400	44 300
1960 to 1969	386	-	43	77	111	77	32	28	18	-	-	36 300	39 700
1950 to 1959	373	-	60	158	98	28	20	9	-	-	-	27 100	30 300
1940 to 1949	359	42	113	107	60	18	19	-	-	-	-	22 200	24 200
1939 or earlier	1 227	157	375	447	170	50	28	-	-	-	-	21 600	22 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	354	81	104	136	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	19 300	19 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	344	43	142	57	69	18	9	6	-	-	-	19 100	23 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499	218	15	72	46	46	13	24	2	-	-	-	25 300	27 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999	184	7	45	79	34	5	6	8	-	-	-	22 200	26 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	457	37	96	186	92	26	8	12	-	-	-	24 900	25 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	331	-	88	117	73	27	5	13	-	-	-	25 600	27 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999	362	-	44	123	97	56	27	15	-	-	-	31 400	33 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999	222	8	11	58	37	32	29	29	18	-	-	39 500	44 000
\$50,000 or more	30	-	-	7	12	-	11	-	-	-	-	36 700	40 000
Median	\$16 151	\$7 011	\$11 910	\$16 948	\$18 553	\$21 190	\$26 563	\$25 750	\$40 906	-	-	...	...
Mean	\$17 947	\$9 471	\$13 402	\$18 153	\$20 754	\$20 880	\$26 938	\$27 600	\$43 350	-	-	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 679	110	349	498	329	204	94	77	18	-	-	27 200	30 500
Less than 15 percent	584	8	118	206	103	70	45	16	18	-	-	27 300	32 400
15 to 19 percent	370	11	65	125	99	38	20	12	-	-	-	27 600	30 300
20 to 24 percent	194	30	37	42	39	20	18	8	-	-	-	26 700	28 700
25 to 29 percent	165	15	38	36	30	18	6	22	-	-	-	29 300	32 000
30 to 34 percent	58	4	22	15	-	7	5	5	-	-	-	23 800	28 500
35 percent or more	308	42	69	74	58	51	-	14	-	-	-	24 200	28 000
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	18.5	27.0	19.3	16.7	18.1	19.2	15.5	25.6	11.5	-	-	...	...
Not mortgaged	823	89	253	311	131	6	25	8	-	-	-	21 600	22 600
Less than 10 percent	266	11	68	113	65	6	-	3	-	-	-	23 400	24 100
10 to 14 percent	129	16	41	39	28	-	-	5	-	-	-	22 300	23 400
15 to 19 percent	107	-	31	61	9	-	6	-	-	-	-	21 900	24 100
20 to 24 percent	104	9	24	26	29	-	16	-	-	-	-	26 000	27 900
25 to 29 percent	33	17	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000—	12 300
30 to 34 percent	30	-	11	16	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	21 300	23 200
35 percent or more	154	36	62	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 300	17 000
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	15.8	27.5	17.8	15.3	10.1	10—	22.0	11.0	-	-	-	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 485	190	594	809	460	210	119	85	18	-	-	25 400	28 000
1.01 or more persons per room	50	17	7	14	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 400	19 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000—	11 600
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment	2 502	199	602	809	460	210	119	85	18	-	-	25 300	27 900
Central heating system	2 124	124	484	671	426	210	106	85	18	-	-	26 300	29 400
Air conditioning	985	56	112	359	210	125	62	43	18	-	-	28 400	32 600
Central system	411	19	-	99	101	87	57	30	18	-	-	38 500	41 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level	348	105	83	133	5	22	-	-	-	-	-	18 200	18 500
Percent below poverty level	13.9	52.8	13.8	16.4	1.1	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 223	344	318	593	456	253	129	39	18	8	65	185
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	544	43	47	168	121	84	39	20	5	—	17	203
15 to 24 years	41	—	—	23	14	—	4	—	—	—	—	174
25 to 34 years	219	10	28	37	55	59	10	15	5	—	—	231
35 to 44 years	76	20	—	18	21	6	—	5	—	—	6	158
45 to 64 years	135	9	—	55	31	11	25	—	—	—	4	205
65 years and over	73	4	19	35	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	160
Male householder, no wife present	359	60	70	91	66	38	8	6	—	8	12	165
15 to 24 years	48	8	7	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163
25 to 34 years	72	—	—	—	42	14	8	—	—	8	—	245
35 to 44 years	74	5	20	14	10	10	—	6	—	—	9	168
45 to 64 years	120	26	19	44	14	14	—	—	—	—	3	156
65 years and over	45	21	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	111
Female householder, no husband present	1 320	241	201	334	269	131	82	13	13	—	36	183
15 to 24 years	193	32	42	50	36	14	19	—	—	—	—	163
25 to 34 years	380	56	75	83	86	37	35	—	8	—	—	189
35 to 44 years	208	37	23	71	20	32	6	9	5	—	5	180
45 to 64 years	323	21	43	85	96	42	14	4	—	—	18	201
65 years and over	216	95	18	45	31	6	8	—	—	—	13	126
Median age	38.5	47.2	36.0	39.8	34.6	36.0	32.6	39.5	33.5	32.5	57.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	740	70	109	219	117	101	74	26	13	—	11	192
1975 to 1978	838	140	116	182	229	111	38	9	—	—	13	195
1970 to 1974	330	102	32	66	56	33	17	—	5	8	11	183
1960 to 1969	241	32	38	120	39	8	—	4	—	—	—	171
1959 or earlier	74	—	23	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	30	150
ROOMS												
1 room	14	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110
2 rooms	69	28	—	20	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	163
3 rooms	468	117	106	134	60	26	8	—	—	8	9	152
4 rooms	468	92	74	137	90	46	25	4	—	—	—	174
5 rooms	649	81	115	163	148	73	29	15	5	—	20	188
6 rooms	366	19	23	97	114	73	29	4	—	—	7	221
7 or more rooms	189	—	—	35	37	28	31	16	13	—	29	263
Median	4.6	3.7	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	7.0	3.0	6.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	2 223	344	318	593	456	253	129	39	18	8	65	185
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 190	336	318	574	450	253	129	39	18	8	65	186
0.50 or less	1 224	211	178	317	244	120	75	16	8	8	47	182
0.51 to 1.00	837	101	121	231	199	108	39	15	10	—	13	191
1.01 to 1.50	125	24	19	26	7	25	15	4	—	—	5	168
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	375
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	8	—	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	181
0.50 or less	14	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
0.51 to 1.00	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	169
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	933	236	152	280	137	79	30	5	—	—	14	159
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	919	228	152	280	131	79	30	5	—	—	14	159
1.01 or more persons per room	83	24	19	26	—	11	3	—	—	—	—	149
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	32	19	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
1	634	127	129	206	89	53	7	6	—	8	9	162
2	811	108	89	206	221	89	62	4	5	—	27	198
3	581	81	100	132	126	96	23	15	8	—	—	187
4	139	9	—	30	15	15	13	14	—	—	19	285
5 or more	26	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	5	—	10	210
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	857	67	110	191	201	131	67	25	18	—	47	207
2	548	23	117	182	140	48	23	10	—	—	5	188
3 and 4	329	30	84	133	41	33	8	—	—	—	—	163
5 to 9	228	97	7	46	46	5	19	4	—	—	4	166
10 to 49	153	58	—	31	28	28	—	—	—	8	—	182
50 or more	108	69	—	10	—	8	12	—	—	—	9	83
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	48	—	—	17	12	5	—	—	—	—	6	217
1970 to 1974	250	129	3	27	43	23	8	—	—	8	9	96
1960 to 1969	403	149	82	80	57	27	8	—	—	—	—	128
1950 to 1959	129	38	15	17	17	17	5	14	—	—	6	174
1940 to 1949	383	—	78	103	58	77	35	10	13	—	9	206
1939 or earlier	1 010	28	140	349	269	104	65	15	5	—	35	194
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	2 146	286	318	583	456	253	129	39	18	8	56	188
4 or more	77	58	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	81
With elevator	77	58	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	81
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	312	58	58	58	83	37	18	—	—	—	...	182
15 to 19 percent	251	23	42	104	53	29	—	—	—	—	...	188
20 to 24 percent	185	28	19	66	31	28	13	—	—	—	...	191
25 to 29 percent	264	90	11	38	57	29	16	18	5	—	...	179
30 to 34 percent	147	35	32	32	22	10	6	10	—	—	...	169
35 to 49 percent	330	37	81	63	66	41	31	6	5	—	...	194
50 percent or more	635	55	71	232	139	72	45	5	8	—	...	183
Not computed	99	18	4	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	65	89
Median	31.7	28.0	34.2	34.8	30.3	30.0	39.8	30.7	48.0	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 223	344	318	593	456	253	129	39	18	8	65	185
Central heating system	1 844	332	210	478	381	222	118	33	18	8	44	188
Air conditioning	426	52	16	103	127	57	29	15	—	8	19	214
Central system	191	18	—	20	61	41	22	15	—	8	6	245

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 675	82	169	126	105	303	282	344	222	42	21 094	22 289	93
15 to 24 years	25	—	7	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	16 528	17 860	—
25 to 34 years	273	—	9	7	21	36	95	85	20	—	23 807	23 473	5
35 to 44 years	318	6	6	11	22	47	69	98	54	5	24 889	25 570	6
45 to 64 years	742	68	15	58	37	170	96	136	125	37	20 927	24 037	74
65 years and over	317	8	132	50	25	41	22	16	23	—	10 925	14 236	8
Male householder, no wife present	282	37	67	11	22	84	24	18	19	—	15 185	14 555	20
15 to 24 years	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	9 798	—
25 to 34 years	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 464	23 192	—
35 to 44 years	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 105	16 238	—
45 to 64 years	123	11	34	7	10	36	—	13	12	—	14 875	15 218	12
65 years and over	68	20	27	—	—	7	14	—	—	—	6 944	10 234	2
Female householder, no husband present	821	266	148	102	68	135	60	37	5	—	9 893	10 834	259
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	104	16	17	17	—	22	19	13	—	—	15 313	14 162	16
35 to 44 years	111	13	19	23	8	37	6	5	—	—	12 656	12 795	19
45 to 64 years	295	58	46	43	53	57	27	11	—	—	12 524	12 668	64
65 years and over	311	179	66	19	7	19	8	5	—	—	4 541	7 281	160
Median age	53.5	66.2	67.5	55.2	56.5	52.0	43.7	42.9	48.3	54.2	...	...	61.4

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	137	6	11	19	24	21	18	31	7	—	16 012	18 252	6
1975 to 1978	555	61	44	38	28	102	116	127	39	—	20 184	19 658	61
1970 to 1974	543	54	56	37	29	129	74	77	74	13	18 052	20 758	49
1960 to 1969	600	73	94	47	33	110	64	102	66	11	16 866	19 450	74
1959 or earlier	943	191	179	98	81	160	94	62	60	18	12 608	14 826	182

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 756	376	376	239	195	521	362	399	246	42	16 375	18 195	363
1.01 or more persons per room	54	—	3	—	10	21	6	6	8	—	16 667	20 858	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	9	8	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	8 125	8 554	9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	2 778	385	384	239	195	522	366	399	246	42	16 329	18 119	372
Central heating system	2 349	307	314	196	154	422	300	385	235	36	16 830	18 851	275
Air conditioning	1 076	104	110	81	70	199	126	191	171	24	19 198	21 459	110
Central system	438	21	48	31	25	34	46	114	100	19	25 946	25 991	21
Vehicles available	2 446	202	301	210	188	505	366	391	241	42	17 417	19 647	198
1	960	124	216	108	93	202	142	54	21	—	13 360	13 852	114
2 or more	1 486	78	85	102	95	303	224	337	220	42	22 551	23 391	84
House heating fuel	2 778	385	384	239	195	522	366	399	246	42	16 329	18 119	372
Utility gas	2 549	372	357	208	161	481	348	385	195	42	16 354	17 966	353
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22	—	13	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	8 750	10 385	—
Electricity	77	—	6	8	4	8	10	12	29	—	25 568	25 597	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	72	4	—	9	17	19	8	—	15	—	16 250	20 143	4
Other	58	9	8	7	13	14	—	—	7	—	13 462	15 310	9
Median rooms	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.8	5.9	...	...	5.8

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	1 679	169	183	133	125	308	216	319	215	11	17 819	20 047	173
Less than \$200	315	50	56	23	51	62	13	51	9	—	13 897	15 297	48
\$200 to \$249	352	24	54	40	32	66	49	85	2	—	16 204	17 008	30
\$250 to \$299	371	19	47	33	17	89	45	58	58	5	18 607	21 147	30
\$300 to \$349	322	42	6	28	14	61	67	34	64	6	20 962	21 998	42
\$350 to \$399	99	11	—	7	—	14	6	30	31	—	27 212	26 788	—
\$400 to \$499	141	23	20	—	8	10	16	37	27	—	23 984	21 498	23
\$500 to \$599	49	—	—	—	3	—	20	19	7	—	25 417	27 838	—
\$600 to \$749	30	—	—	2	—	6	—	5	17	—	35 092	29 234	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$273	\$278	\$233	\$255	\$218	\$265	\$301	\$270	\$330	\$304	...	...	\$264
Not mortgaged	823	185	161	85	59	149	115	43	7	19	11 926	13 662	175
Less than \$50	11	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	4 902	6
\$50 to \$74	41	28	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 828	4 994	12
\$75 to \$99	139	55	10	12	6	44	—	12	—	—	10 938	10 852	46
\$100 to \$124	234	46	60	10	9	36	54	19	—	—	12 778	13 321	47
\$125 to \$149	186	48	34	14	10	42	19	6	—	13	11 964	15 801	48
\$150 to \$199	125	—	25	29	14	13	29	6	3	6	14 018	17 631	—
\$200 to \$249	72	2	25	6	20	7	8	—	4	—	12 875	13 377	16
\$250 or more	15	—	—	3	—	7	5	—	—	—	16 607	16 893	—
Median	\$124	\$102	\$128	\$142	\$166	\$121	\$130	\$113	\$206	\$143	...	...	\$113

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	1 679	169	183	133	125	308	216	319	215	11	17 819	20 047	173
Less than 15 percent	584	—	—	4	24	66	75	222	182	11	29 476	30 126	—
15 to 19 percent	370	—	11	19	52	97	105	72	14	—	20 259	20 696	—
20 to 24 percent	194	9	9	15	19	103	5	15	19	—	16 308	17 959	9
25 to 29 percent	165	—	32	56	19	27	26	5	—	—	12 254	14 289	11
30 to 34 percent	58	—	33	15	—	—	5	5	—	—	9 643	11 902	—
35 percent or more	308	160	98	24	11	15	—	—	—	—	4 877	6 091	153
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.5	50+	36.6	27.5	18.7	19.5	16.6	12.5	11.1	10	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	823	185	161	85	59	149	115	43	7	19	11 926	13 662	175
Less than 10 percent	266	—	—	11	9	89	88	43	7	19	20 938	24 350	—
10 to 14 percent	129	—	4	36	16	46	27	—	—	—	15 559	15 380	—
15 to 19 percent	107	7	47	17	29	7	—	—	—	—	9 869	10 548	—
20 to 24 percent	104	18	56	18	5	7	—	—	—	—	7 073	8 167	10
25 to 29 percent	33	15	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 375	6 234	12
30 to 34 percent	30	8	19	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 921	5 393	8
35 percent or more	154	137	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 945	2 838	145
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.8	44.0	22.6	14.4	15.8	10	10	10	10	10	...	...	46.1

Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Oto ore estimates based on o sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	589	94	157	54	56	104	64	51	9	—	12 014	13 139	152
15 to 24 years	59	17	24	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	8 487	8 000	17
25 to 34 years	235	30	46	25	14	48	41	26	5	—	15 240	14 986	57
35 to 44 years	87	28	—	6	11	26	16	—	—	—	14 659	11 776	28
45 to 64 years	135	—	50	9	27	13	7	25	4	—	13 287	15 471	31
65 years and over	73	19	37	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	8 194	8 655	19
Male householder, no wife present	374	182	59	55	17	31	18	12	—	—	5 357	8 168	127
15 to 24 years	52	27	7	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 808	5 788	27
25 to 34 years	83	19	22	8	—	14	8	12	—	—	10 156	12 215	11
35 to 44 years	74	37	10	17	—	10	—	—	—	—	6 250	7 827	37
45 to 64 years	120	54	20	12	17	7	10	—	—	—	7 500	8 569	32
65 years and over	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 750	2 947	20
Female householder, no husband present	1 351	700	336	134	91	48	22	7	—	13	4 856	6 786	712
15 to 24 years	193	110	46	30	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 550	5 427	114
25 to 34 years	384	210	95	51	12	16	—	—	—	—	4 648	5 555	235
35 to 44 years	208	76	80	23	20	9	—	—	—	—	6 556	7 279	106
45 to 64 years	336	142	78	19	59	8	17	—	—	13	6 585	9 527	127
65 years and over	230	162	37	11	—	8	5	7	—	—	3 859	5 531	130
Median age	38.2	39.1	38.1	33.0	51.5	36.7	35.9	34.4	34.5	47.5	...	...	36.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	792	286	230	101	88	55	14	18	—	—	7 600	8 162	328
1975 to 1978	850	349	204	105	31	56	35	52	5	13	6 532	9 514	349
1970 to 1974	330	165	64	5	24	37	35	—	—	—	5 000	7 928	157
1960 to 1969	254	124	44	32	21	28	5	—	—	—	5 313	7 692	118
1959 or earlier	88	52	10	—	—	7	15	—	4	—	4 545	9 552	39

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 281	962	545	243	157	178	104	70	9	13	6 497	8 647	977
0.50 or less	1 271	541	318	161	89	82	41	39	—	—	6 250	7 911	439
0.51 to 1.00	873	355	195	82	60	81	58	25	4	13	7 122	9 632	447
1.01 to 1.50	133	66	32	—	8	11	5	6	5	—	5 096	8 968	91
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 965	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	14	7	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	5 893	7 182	14
0.50 or less	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 928	14
0.51 to 1.00	12	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	7 143	10 048	—
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	12 780	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	2 314	976	552	243	164	183	104	70	9	13	6 484	8 626	991
Central heating system	1 921	754	479	214	131	154	104	63	9	13	6 963	9 039	759
Air conditioning	441	124	101	58	35	68	37	18	—	—	9 719	10 595	100
Central system	191	44	35	19	17	41	23	12	—	—	12 171	12 478	20
Vehicles available	1 379	366	365	197	135	165	79	63	9	—	9 427	10 472	392
1	984	306	326	143	76	102	25	6	—	—	7 853	8 475	340
2 or more	395	60	39	54	59	63	54	57	9	—	14 386	15 448	52
House heating fuel	2 314	976	552	243	164	183	104	70	9	13	6 484	8 626	991
Utility gas	1 970	829	464	201	155	159	86	58	5	13	6 703	8 728	851
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30	9	16	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5 938	6 825	18
Electricity	270	104	72	35	6	19	18	12	4	—	6 292	8 868	88
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14	4	—	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	11 071	7 789	4
Other	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 977	30
Median rooms	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.7	5.8	5.4	5.0	...	...	4.6

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Contract rent	2 223	926	540	231	153	183	98	70	9	13	6 583	8 682	933
Less than \$100	1 036	591	229	62	57	58	39	—	—	—	4 483	6 247	567
\$100 to \$149	711	232	161	133	62	46	25	39	—	13	8 897	10 193	261
\$150 to \$199	316	80	118	30	23	34	6	25	—	—	7 143	9 701	91
\$200 to \$249	64	8	—	—	11	19	15	6	5	—	17 321	19 270	—
\$250 to \$299	31	—	8	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	18 750	16 505	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	65	15	24	6	—	11	5	—	4	—	7 969	11 856	14
Median	\$102	\$84	\$106	\$122	\$108	\$131	\$124	\$147	\$213	\$105	...	...	\$87

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	344	257	73	—	4	—	10	—	—	—	3 680	4 119	236
\$100 to \$149	318	182	62	29	27	8	10	—	—	—	4 536	6 382	152
\$150 to \$199	593	249	147	92	53	35	10	7	—	—	6 484	7 423	280
\$200 to \$249	456	126	129	51	22	52	33	30	—	13	8 856	11 463	137
\$250 to \$299	253	64	60	23	26	38	22	20	—	—	10 272	11 877	79
\$300 to \$349	129	33	24	19	16	11	8	13	5	—	10 987	12 492	30
\$350 to \$399	39	—	5	6	5	23	—	—	—	—	15 673	14 523	5
\$400 to \$499	18	—	8	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	10 500	12 091	—
\$500 or more	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 765	—
No cash rent	65	15	24	6	—	11	5	—	4	—	7 969	11 856	14
Median	\$185	\$152	\$192	\$197	\$198	\$225	\$215	\$247	\$325	\$213	...	...	\$159

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	312	—	44	13	37	50	80	70	5	13	20 500	20 848	3
15 to 19 percent	251	—	49	73	55	69	5	—	—	—	12 659	12 723	19
20 to 24 percent	185	22	56	52	28	19	8	—	—	—	10 697	10 627	23
25 to 29 percent	264	90	72	51	22	29	—	—	—	—	8 500	8 482	91
30 to 34 percent	147	61	64	6	11	5	—	—	—	—	5 919	6 611	54
35 to 49 percent	330	135	165	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 682	6 025	132
50 percent or more	635	569	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 591	2 624	563
Not computed	99	49	24	6	—	11	5	—	4	—	5 078	7 784	48
Median	31.7	50+	32.9	22.5	18.6	17.6	12.1	12.2	12.5	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 679	315	352	371	322	99	141	49	30	—	273
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	222	97	69	14	15	11	16	—	—	—	210
2 persons -----	387	70	91	85	70	14	51	3	3	—	269
3 persons -----	368	77	68	100	83	—	20	14	6	—	269
4 persons -----	302	22	33	95	81	21	26	10	14	—	301
5 persons -----	230	44	50	50	38	24	12	5	7	—	271
6 persons -----	88	5	32	—	18	5	11	17	—	—	319
7 persons -----	66	—	9	17	15	20	5	—	—	—	323
8 or more persons -----	16	—	—	10	2	4	—	—	—	—	290
Median -----	3.13	2.36	2.74	3.36	3.42	4.65	2.67	4.25	3.93	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 118	157	213	249	244	68	118	42	27	—	288
15 to 24 years -----	20	—	4	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	293
25 to 34 years -----	235	10	55	54	49	19	19	18	11	—	299
35 to 44 years -----	252	46	43	43	46	25	29	10	10	—	293
45 to 64 years -----	473	68	75	92	141	16	61	14	6	—	301
65 years and over -----	138	33	36	53	8	8	—	—	—	—	250
Male householder, no wife present -----	128	55	35	9	—	7	15	4	3	—	213
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	217
25 to 34 years -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	3	—	419
35 to 44 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
45 to 64 years -----	65	27	11	9	—	7	7	4	—	—	225
65 years and over -----	23	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
Female householder, no husband present -----	433	103	104	113	78	24	8	3	—	—	254
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	96	9	24	32	18	13	—	—	—	—	273
35 to 44 years -----	94	—	21	36	26	—	8	3	—	—	286
45 to 64 years -----	179	60	59	32	28	—	—	—	—	—	225
65 years and over -----	64	34	—	13	6	11	—	—	—	—	196
Median age -----	47.9	56.2	50.1	46.2	47.2	42.5	44.5	39.1	36.3	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	119	—	17	22	21	—	22	25	12	—	349
1975 to 1978 -----	431	20	123	99	96	27	57	9	—	—	287
1970 to 1974 -----	456	63	75	121	96	46	36	7	12	—	287
1960 to 1969 -----	429	126	101	79	84	7	18	8	6	—	244
1959 or earlier -----	244	106	36	50	25	19	8	—	—	—	222
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
4 rooms -----	87	43	5	22	6	11	—	—	—	—	205
5 rooms -----	509	142	147	107	76	19	15	3	—	—	238
6 rooms -----	489	58	100	140	95	27	39	24	6	—	281
7 rooms -----	313	41	45	56	98	19	45	5	4	—	307
8 or more rooms -----	270	20	55	46	47	23	42	17	20	—	315
Median -----	6.0	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.9	6.4	8.5+	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	34	—	—	11	—	—	8	10	5	—	486
1970 to 1974 -----	100	—	20	13	29	15	13	8	2	—	329
1960 to 1969 -----	330	26	53	65	99	19	26	19	23	—	311
1950 to 1959 -----	278	64	73	61	51	—	26	3	—	—	252
1940 to 1949 -----	269	51	42	102	25	11	34	4	—	—	270
1939 or earlier -----	668	174	164	119	118	54	34	5	—	—	249
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	110	29	10	27	9	12	23	—	—	—	280
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	349	121	96	73	52	7	—	—	—	—	228
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	498	104	153	123	78	12	19	9	—	—	247
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	329	23	74	87	53	28	55	3	6	—	289
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	204	21	5	51	91	17	12	7	—	—	314
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	94	17	14	10	14	12	7	12	8	—	321
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	77	—	—	—	14	11	18	18	16	—	468
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	18	—	—	—	11	—	7	—	—	—	341
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$27 200	\$20 400	\$25 100	\$26 900	\$33 900	\$36 600	\$37 300	\$53 900	\$61 700	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	584	155	148	134	98	31	13	5	—	—	246
15 to 19 percent -----	370	65	79	67	73	36	45	5	—	—	281
20 to 24 percent -----	194	18	15	73	49	—	11	11	17	—	294
25 to 29 percent -----	165	18	46	29	26	14	12	20	—	—	282
30 to 34 percent -----	58	14	11	10	13	—	—	5	5	—	270
35 percent or more -----	308	45	53	58	63	18	60	3	8	—	298
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	18.5	15.2	16.8	18.8	19.3	17.6	25.6	25.9	24.4	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	1 679	315	352	371	322	99	141	49	30	—	273
Steam or hot water system -----	83	7	10	5	40	—	15	—	6	—	324
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 331	200	283	333	275	79	95	44	22	—	277
Other built-in electric units -----	32	—	—	2	1	6	8	5	2	—	392
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	69	36	19	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	196
Other means -----	164	72	32	17	6	14	23	—	—	—	216
Air conditioning -----	710	145	101	163	149	39	72	22	19	—	283
Central system -----	304	18	47	66	86	32	30	12	13	—	312
1 or more individual room units -----	406	127	54	97	63	7	42	10	6	—	261
House heating fuel -----	1 679	315	352	371	322	99	141	49	30	—	273
Utility gas -----	1 518	290	324	362	304	71	119	37	11	—	270
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	13	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	354
Electricity -----	65	—	16	2	1	14	15	10	7	—	398
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	52	6	8	—	15	7	—	2	12	—	333
Other -----	31	19	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	182

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	823	11	41	139	234	186	125	72	15	124
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	273	—	22	73	84	62	30	2	—	112
2 persons -----	326	11	19	51	103	84	44	14	—	120
3 persons -----	76	—	—	4	26	14	27	5	—	139
4 persons -----	35	—	—	7	9	9	10	—	—	131
5 persons -----	80	—	—	—	12	20	21	20	7	169
6 persons -----	19	—	—	4	—	—	—	7	8	239
7 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	225
Median -----	1.92	2.00	1.43	1.45	1.82	1.87	2.24	4.75	5.56	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	411	6	13	39	134	105	77	22	15	128
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	14	—	—	4	6	4	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	40	—	—	—	—	—	14	11	15	227
45 to 64 years -----	217	6	6	14	78	67	40	6	—	127
65 years and over -----	140	—	7	21	50	34	23	5	—	121
Male householder, no wife present -----	114	—	9	35	28	23	11	8	—	112
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years -----	20	—	—	11	—	9	—	—	—	98
45 to 64 years -----	47	—	—	8	14	6	11	8	—	131
65 years and over -----	40	—	9	9	14	8	—	—	—	104
Female householder, no husband present -----	298	5	19	65	72	58	37	42	—	121
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	225
35 to 44 years -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	225
45 to 64 years -----	74	—	—	—	14	23	10	27	—	150
65 years and over -----	211	5	19	65	58	35	27	2	—	107
Median age -----	64.3	59.6	76.3	71.5	65.7	63.2	62.9	50.8	38.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
1975 to 1978 -----	56	—	—	35	—	16	—	5	—	95
1970 to 1974 -----	63	—	—	11	14	15	9	7	7	136
1960 to 1969 -----	112	—	—	23	13	18	31	27	—	153
1959 or earlier -----	587	11	41	70	207	137	85	33	3	121
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	88
4 rooms -----	85	5	7	43	—	17	13	—	—	93
5 rooms -----	221	6	6	56	62	35	29	27	—	117
6 rooms -----	327	—	28	28	140	65	47	16	3	119
7 rooms -----	96	—	—	8	6	55	5	15	7	140
8 or more rooms -----	90	—	—	—	26	14	31	14	5	158
Median -----	5.8	4.6	5.8	4.9	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.1	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	9	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	5	250+
1970 to 1974 -----	14	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	175
1960 to 1969 -----	56	—	—	14	14	22	6	—	—	125
1950 to 1959 -----	95	—	7	27	13	12	34	2	—	126
1940 to 1949 -----	90	—	6	17	22	22	6	14	3	125
1939 or earlier -----	559	11	28	70	185	130	79	56	—	123
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	89	—	6	21	30	19	13	—	—	115
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	253	5	13	61	74	40	21	39	—	116
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	311	6	16	39	92	79	50	29	—	126
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	131	—	6	18	32	48	23	4	—	130
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	10	192
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$21 600	\$20 200	\$22 700	\$16 900	\$21 100	\$22 300	\$25 100	\$19 500	\$53 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	266	5	6	62	112	47	30	4	—	113
10 to 14 percent -----	129	—	—	16	16	57	27	8	5	139
15 to 19 percent -----	107	—	14	6	27	7	31	22	—	148
20 to 24 percent -----	104	—	9	9	28	19	21	11	7	133
25 to 29 percent -----	33	—	—	—	20	—	5	8	—	121
30 to 34 percent -----	30	—	—	8	—	8	11	—	3	147
35 percent or more -----	154	6	12	38	31	48	—	19	—	117
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	15.8	50+	20.3	12.3	11.6	14.0	15.9	20.9	21.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	823	11	41	139	234	186	125	72	15	124
Steam or hot water system -----	31	—	—	—	9	22	—	—	—	132
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	544	11	35	78	139	113	118	42	8	127
Other built-in electric units -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	250+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	27	—	—	—	11	11	—	5	—	131
Other means -----	214	—	6	61	75	40	7	25	—	113
Air conditioning -----	275	6	6	28	86	87	45	14	3	128
Central system -----	107	6	—	16	7	48	23	4	3	138
1 or more individual room units -----	168	—	6	12	79	39	22	10	—	121
House heating fuel -----	823	11	41	139	234	186	125	72	15	124
Utility gas -----	788	11	41	139	231	182	125	56	3	122
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	225
Electricity -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	250+
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	11	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	211
Other -----	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	113

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	2 778	56	118	411	777	1 416	2 314	48	261	416	542	1 047
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 675	43	76	278	491	787	589	21	49	90	179	250
15 to 24 years	25	—	—	5	7	13	59	—	—	—	38	21
25 to 34 years	273	10	21	77	97	68	235	5	12	45	109	64
35 to 44 years	318	18	21	70	78	131	87	6	33	21	—	27
45 to 64 years	742	8	26	111	224	373	135	5	—	19	32	79
65 years and over	317	7	8	15	85	202	73	5	4	5	—	59
Male householder, no wife present	282	9	14	41	63	155	374	8	52	52	53	209
15 to 24 years	20	—	—	—	—	20	52	—	—	—	21	31
25 to 34 years	27	—	7	11	5	4	83	8	16	20	—	39
35 to 44 years	44	—	—	—	19	25	74	—	5	9	15	45
45 to 64 years	123	9	7	30	30	47	120	—	10	23	4	83
65 years and over	68	—	—	—	9	59	45	—	21	—	13	11
Female householder, no husband present	821	4	28	92	223	474	1 351	19	160	274	310	588
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	193	12	35	33	22	91
25 to 34 years	104	—	16	6	52	30	384	—	31	97	133	123
35 to 44 years	111	—	12	34	20	45	208	—	15	39	72	82
45 to 64 years	295	—	—	36	86	173	336	7	35	51	48	195
65 years and over	311	4	—	16	65	226	230	—	44	54	35	97
Median age	53.5	45.0	38.3	45.2	52.0	58.2	38.2	34.0	41.1	36.2	33.2	45.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	137	21	18	51	23	24	792	20	115	54	275	328
1975 to 1978	555	35	31	103	184	202	850	28	96	211	156	359
1970 to 1974	543	—	69	120	160	194	330	—	50	86	44	150
1960 to 1969	600	—	—	137	166	297	254	—	—	65	35	154
1959 or earlier	943	—	—	—	244	699	88	—	—	—	32	56
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	7	—	7
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	21	13	14	21
3 rooms	24	4	—	11	3	6	468	12	128	74	81	173
4 rooms	172	—	—	—	111	61	468	25	56	126	67	194
5 rooms	815	16	28	131	264	376	681	—	43	132	201	305
6 rooms	942	5	59	111	196	571	388	5	5	53	121	204
7 or more rooms	825	31	31	158	203	402	226	6	8	11	58	143
Median	5.9	7.1	6.0	6.1	5.6	6.0	4.7	4.0	3.4	4.4	5.0	4.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 756	56	118	411	769	1 402	2 281	43	261	416	542	1 019
0.50 or less	1 743	43	64	229	407	1 000	1 271	37	156	188	306	584
0.51 to 1.00	959	13	52	182	345	367	873	6	91	202	184	390
1.01 to 1.50	41	—	2	—	10	29	133	—	14	26	48	45
1.51 or more	13	—	—	—	7	6	4	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	—	—	—	8	14	33	5	—	—	—	28
0.50 or less	13	—	—	—	—	13	14	—	—	—	—	14
0.51 to 1.00	9	—	—	—	8	1	12	5	—	—	—	7
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	560	4	15	86	115	340	738	14	146	128	109	341
2 persons	833	13	21	57	227	515	537	17	18	72	180	250
3 persons	481	22	24	104	111	220	428	6	47	54	96	225
4 persons	360	7	12	90	158	93	292	—	22	72	79	119
5 persons	331	5	31	67	109	119	163	11	6	66	26	54
6 or more persons	213	5	15	7	57	129	156	—	22	24	52	58
Median	2.50	3.00	3.46	3.10	2.92	2.21	2.28	2.09	1.39	2.65	2.40	2.23
Total persons	8 210	243	397	1 337	2 435	3 798	5 785	150	533	1 040	1 451	2 611
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 625	50	118	407	751	1 299	948	27	39	183	269	430
2	88	—	—	—	3	85	548	—	12	22	136	378
3 and 4	20	—	—	—	5	15	329	—	21	66	64	178
5 to 9	16	—	—	—	8	8	228	10	44	93	42	39
10 to 49	12	—	—	4	3	5	153	11	85	26	24	7
50 or more	11	—	—	—	7	4	108	—	60	26	7	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 778	56	118	411	777	1 416	2 314	48	261	416	542	1 047
Steam or hot water system	132	—	—	32	37	63	160	—	12	23	38	87
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 063	48	89	349	583	994	1 509	30	177	345	374	583
Other built-in electric units	39	8	29	—	—	2	152	18	56	34	29	15
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	115	—	—	22	41	52	100	—	16	14	18	52
Other means	429	—	—	8	116	305	393	—	—	—	83	310
Air conditioning	1 076	26	44	231	292	483	441	30	138	71	50	152
Central system	438	26	37	152	90	133	191	25	92	47	22	5
1 or more individual room units	638	—	7	79	202	350	250	5	46	24	28	147
House heating fuel	2 778	56	118	411	777	1 416	2 314	48	261	416	542	1 047
Utility gas	2 549	19	79	383	755	1 313	1 970	13	118	361	504	974
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22	—	—	—	—	20	30	5	—	—	—	25
Electricity	77	30	29	—	—	18	270	30	131	55	35	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	72	—	8	21	12	31	14	—	—	—	3	11
Other	58	7	—	7	10	34	30	—	12	—	—	18
Income in 1979 below poverty level	372	—	6	53	92	221	991	6	98	243	170	474
Percent below poverty level	13.4	—	5.1	12.9	11.8	15.6	42.8	12.5	37.5	58.4	31.4	45.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	385	—	—	64	74	247	976	6	133	216	159	462
\$5,000 to \$9,999	384	4	12	15	128	225	552	11	69	96	140	236
\$10,000 to \$12,499	239	7	6	24	73	129	243	6	13	27	106	91
\$12,500 to \$14,999	195	2	8	28	76	81	164	7	14	—	59	84
\$15,000 to \$19,999	522	1	30	36	154	301	183	10	26	12	29	106
\$20,000 to \$24,999	366	10	14	58	72	212	104	8	6	36	28	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	399	20	23	79	142	135	70	—	—	24	21	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999	246	12	25	88	47	74	9	—	—	5	—	4
\$50,000 or more	42	—	—	19	11	12	13	—	—	—	—	13
Median	\$16 329	\$25 909	\$21 250	\$23 194	\$15 938	\$15 330	\$6 484	\$12 857	\$4 936	\$4 789	\$9 125	\$6 165
Mean	\$18 119	\$25 240	\$23 074	\$24 280	\$18 035	\$15 681	\$8 626	\$11 977	\$6 900	\$7 899	\$9 570	\$8 704

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	2 778	2 625	147	6	2 314	948	548	329	228	153	108	—
Candaminium housing units	—	—	—	—	27	17	—	—	—	—	10	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 675	1 608	61	6	589	336	131	46	38	38	—	—
15 to 24 years	25	25	—	—	59	26	14	7	—	12	—	—
25 to 34 years	273	258	15	—	235	134	58	17	19	7	—	—
35 to 44 years	318	294	18	6	87	37	13	17	10	10	—	—
45 to 64 years	742	733	9	—	135	104	22	—	9	—	—	—
65 years and over	317	298	19	—	73	35	24	5	—	9	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	282	254	28	—	374	117	105	60	42	33	17	—
15 to 24 years	20	20	—	—	52	11	6	13	22	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	27	23	4	—	83	39	14	6	8	8	—	—
35 to 44 years	44	34	10	—	74	34	21	14	—	5	—	—
45 to 64 years	123	112	11	—	120	22	39	27	12	20	—	—
65 years and over	68	65	3	—	45	11	25	—	—	—	9	—
Female householder, no husband present	821	763	58	—	1 351	495	312	223	148	82	91	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	193	44	47	33	42	27	—	—
25 to 34 years	104	104	—	—	384	171	86	57	41	17	12	—
35 to 44 years	111	104	7	—	208	110	47	31	5	5	10	—
45 to 64 years	295	271	24	—	336	101	91	73	26	26	19	—
65 years and over	311	284	27	—	230	69	41	29	34	7	50	—
Median age	53.5	53.4	58.8	37.5	38.2	36.9	39.0	41.4	30.7	37.7	68.1	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	137	129	2	6	792	332	159	145	63	58	35	—
1975 to 1978	555	508	47	—	850	341	200	106	104	66	33	—
1970 to 1974	543	537	6	—	330	101	82	43	53	29	22	—
1960 to 1969	600	576	24	—	254	119	84	29	4	—	18	—
1959 or earlier	943	875	68	—	88	55	23	6	4	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	7	—	—	7	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	69	—	6	7	35	12	9	—
3 rooms	24	15	9	—	468	59	71	137	61	70	70	—
4 rooms	172	172	—	—	468	141	91	118	54	54	10	—
5 rooms	815	756	53	6	681	342	227	45	43	17	7	—
6 rooms	942	890	52	—	388	217	132	15	19	—	5	—
7 or more rooms	825	792	33	—	226	189	21	—	16	—	—	—
Median	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.0	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 756	2 608	142	6	2 281	948	542	322	215	146	108	—
0.50 or less	1 743	1 623	114	6	1 271	462	335	192	99	105	78	—
0.51 to 1.00	959	934	25	—	873	432	168	118	101	24	30	—
1.01 to 1.50	41	—	—	—	133	50	39	12	15	17	—	—
1.51 or more	13	10	3	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	17	5	—	33	—	6	7	13	7	—	—
0.50 or less	13	9	4	—	14	—	6	—	8	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	9	8	1	—	12	—	—	7	5	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	32	6	—	7	12	—	7	—
1	89	76	13	—	634	99	106	185	66	99	79	—
2	854	777	77	—	838	334	280	86	77	44	17	—
3	1 408	1 360	42	6	612	341	157	51	48	10	5	—
4	389	376	13	—	162	136	5	—	21	—	—	—
5 or more	38	36	2	—	36	32	—	—	4	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	385	360	25	—	976	330	234	205	83	62	62	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	384	358	26	—	552	210	109	77	81	49	26	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	239	237	2	—	243	134	58	5	32	7	7	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	195	188	7	—	164	64	57	30	—	13	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	522	473	49	—	183	66	62	12	18	12	13	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	366	343	23	—	104	69	15	—	10	10	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	399	388	5	6	70	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	246	236	10	—	9	5	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	42	42	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 329	\$16 292	\$16 534	\$26 250	\$6 484	\$8 281	\$6 818	\$4 017	\$6 360	\$6 133	\$3 750	—
Mean	\$18 119	\$18 247	\$15 497	\$26 010	\$8 626	\$10 047	\$9 292	\$5 293	\$7 760	\$8 075	\$5 545	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 778	2 625	147	6	2 314	948	548	329	228	153	108	—
Steam or hot water system	132	121	11	—	160	44	52	28	5	24	7	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 063	1 969	88	6	1 509	676	345	193	162	66	67	—
Other built-in electric units	39	39	—	—	152	19	2	—	49	58	24	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	115	98	17	—	100	42	33	16	4	5	—	—
Other means	429	398	31	—	393	167	116	92	8	—	10	—
Air conditioning	1 076	1 021	55	—	441	111	77	67	50	92	44	—
Central system	438	438	—	—	191	48	10	16	20	73	24	—
Vehicles available	2 446	2 305	135	6	1 379	653	307	157	116	107	39	—
1	960	895	59	6	984	396	246	138	92	81	31	—
2 or more	1 486	1 410	76	—	395	257	61	19	24	26	8	—
House heating fuel	2 778	2 625	147	6	2 314	948	548	329	228	153	108	—
Utility gas	2 549	2 398	145	6	1 970	868	536	289	166	61	50	—
Battled, tank, or LP gas	22	22	—	—	30	6	—	19	5	—	—	—
Electricity	77	77	—	—	270	52	2	21	57	80	58	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	72	72	—	—	14	11	3	—	—	—	—	—
Other	58	56	2	—	30	11	7	—	—	12	—	—
Water heating fuel	2 769	2 616	147	6	2 314	948	548	329	228	153	108	—
Utility gas	2 471	2 325	140	6	1 892	857	496	270	165	61	43	—
Battled, tank, or LP gas	55	55	—	—	89	4	34	17	—	—	—	—
Electricity	243	236	7	—	322	76	18	25	46	92	65	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	2 145	2 039	100	6	1 488	721	383	152	129	73	30	—
With own children under 18 years	1 041	1 008	33	—	1 041	509	233	99	119	51	30	—
With own children under 6 years	374	358	16	—	531	248	124	50	77	32	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	394	359	35	—	840	362	238	92	91	35	22	—
With own children under 18 years	213	211	2	—	655	284	170	71	86	22	22	—
With own children under 6 years	67	67	—	—	330	134	82	38	63	13	—	—
Nonfamily householder	633	586	47	—	826	227	165	177	99	80	78	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	372	354	18	—	991	399	195	204	82	52	59	—
Percent below poverty level	13.4	13.5	12.2	—	42.8	42.1	35.6	62.0	36.0	34.0	54.6	—

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	2 778	560	833	481	360	331	110	73	30	2.50	8 210
Nonrelatives present	134	—	55	53	17	—	—	9	—	2.73	364
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	24	21	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1.07	73
4 rooms	172	46	64	20	36	6	—	—	—	2.13	350
5 rooms	815	222	273	155	73	84	4	—	4	2.18	2 088
6 rooms	942	171	315	154	132	107	26	25	12	2.45	2 800
7 rooms	439	52	101	57	81	81	37	30	—	3.62	1 480
8 or more rooms	386	48	80	95	38	53	40	18	14	3.18	1 419
Median	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	7.1	6.9	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 756	547	833	480	360	323	110	73	30	2.50	8 151
1.00 or less	2 702	547	833	480	360	317	103	48	14	2.47	7 707
1.01 to 1.50	41	—	—	—	—	6	4	25	6	6.92	242
1.51 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	10	8.38	202
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	13	—	1	—	8	—	—	—	1.35	59
1.00 or less	22	13	—	1	—	8	—	—	—	1.35	59
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 625	517	764	470	346	324	107	67	30	2.57	7 528
2 or more	147	43	63	11	14	7	3	6	—	1.98	669
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	13
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 502	495	713	444	337	310	107	66	30	2.60	7 067
Less than \$10,000	199	61	73	24	7	17	—	17	—	2.03	444
\$10,000 to \$19,999	602	153	187	108	64	60	—	16	14	2.29	1 309
\$20,000 to \$29,999	809	168	241	123	101	77	68	21	10	2.48	2 352
\$30,000 to \$39,999	460	71	111	85	73	91	18	5	6	3.06	1 451
\$40,000 to \$49,999	210	20	40	85	37	28	—	—	—	3.03	622
\$50,000 to \$59,999	119	22	37	19	21	12	8	—	—	2.53	403
\$60,000 to \$79,999	85	—	24	—	34	7	13	7	—	4.04	394
\$80,000 to \$99,999	18	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	5.00	92
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$25 300	\$21 600	\$23 400	\$26 600	\$29 500	\$30 100	\$28 300	\$20 000	\$20 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 778	560	833	481	360	331	110	73	30	2.50	8 210
Median income	\$16 329	\$6 857	\$15 275	\$20 548	\$23 571	\$24 273	\$23 958	\$18 125	\$12 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.9	26.1	16.8	16.2	16.0	13.4	18.5	20.9	22.8	...	...
With a mortgage	18.5	31.1	20.4	17.6	16.6	13.6	23.8	20.9	21.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.8	24.2	12.6	10—	12.1	12.6	15.4	—	41.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	372	171	94	22	11	38	13	9	14	1.66	...
Median income	\$3 325	\$3 092	\$3 571	\$3 750	\$3 750	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$7 188	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.3	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.5	50+	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	46.1	47.6	42.1	27.5	—	50+	—	—	41.3	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 314	738	537	428	292	163	92	54	10	2.28	5 785
Nonrelatives present	177	—	88	58	22	5	—	4	—	2.51	492
ROOMS											
1 room	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	11
2 rooms	69	48	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.22	111
3 rooms	468	318	84	44	22	—	—	—	—	1.24	669
4 rooms	468	171	118	115	53	7	—	—	4	2.03	1 002
5 rooms	681	111	163	158	111	72	58	8	—	2.92	1 910
6 rooms	388	34	127	54	74	45	16	32	6	3.11	1 288
7 or more rooms	226	42	31	50	32	39	18	14	—	3.30	794
Median	4.7	3.5	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.3	6.1	5.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 281	717	537	428	292	158	85	54	10	2.29	5 673
1.00 or less	2 144	717	537	421	270	151	34	14	—	2.16	4 918
1.01 to 1.50	133	—	—	7	22	7	51	40	6	6.10	681
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8.5+	74
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	21	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	1.29	112
1.00 or less	26	21	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	1.12	72
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6.00	40
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	948	199	190	178	193	94	51	33	10	2.98	2 786
2	348	151	179	120	51	19	20	8	—	2.19	1 236
3 and 4	329	145	95	49	11	—	—	5	—	1.71	642
5 to 9	228	85	33	57	24	—	4	8	—	2.38	622
10 to 49	153	80	25	24	—	7	17	—	—	1.46	337
50 or more	108	78	15	—	10	5	—	—	—	1.19	162
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 223	709	519	417	269	161	92	46	10	2.28	5 576
Less than \$100	344	184	42	40	39	15	24	—	—	1.43	648
\$100 to \$149	318	130	76	34	40	27	11	—	—	1.88	654
\$150 to \$199	593	174	174	88	81	49	21	6	—	2.20	1 489
\$200 to \$249	456	130	102	118	69	24	13	—	—	2.46	1 150
\$250 to \$299	253	38	84	55	13	30	8	19	6	2.58	719
\$300 to \$349	129	27	17	55	17	5	5	3	—	2.87	394
\$350 to \$399	39	—	10	5	6	—	5	9	4	4.25	241
\$400 to \$499	18	—	—	8	—	5	—	5	—	4.70	70
\$500 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
No cash rent	65	18	14	14	4	6	5	4	—	2.54	204
Median	\$185	\$158	\$191	\$222	\$172	\$194	\$182	\$293	\$296	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 314	738	537	428	292	163	92	54	10	2.28	5 785
Median income	\$6 484	\$4 412	\$8 250	\$7 917	\$6 000	\$9 375	\$8 667	\$7 500	\$30 833	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	31.7	37.1	30.7	33.8	27.7	25.7	27.2	46.0	14.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	991	332	141	178	164	89	54	33	—	2.63	...
Median income	\$3 139	\$2500—	\$2 896	\$3 387	\$3 448	\$4 353	\$4 000	\$6 042	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.9	29.4	50+	—	...	...

Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	560
2 persons	833
3 persons	481
4 persons	360
5 persons	331
6 or more persons	213
Median	2.50
Total persons	8 210

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 756
1.01 or more persons per room	54
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22
1.01 or more persons per room	—

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	2 502
Less than 15 percent	1 679
15 to 19 percent	584
20 to 24 percent	370
25 to 29 percent	194
30 to 34 percent	165
35 percent or more	58
Not computed	308
Median	18.5
Not mortgaged	823
Less than 10 percent	129
10 to 14 percent	107
15 to 19 percent	104
20 to 24 percent	33
25 to 29 percent	30
30 to 34 percent	154
35 percent or more	158
Not computed	—
Median	15.8

Renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	738
2 persons	537
3 persons	428
4 persons	292
5 persons	163
6 or more persons	156
Median	2.28
Total persons	5 785

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 281
1.01 or more persons per room	137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	33
1.01 or more persons per room	7

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 223
Less than 15 percent	312
15 to 19 percent	251
20 to 24 percent	185
25 to 29 percent	264
30 to 34 percent	147
35 to 49 percent	330
50 percent or more	635
Not computed	99
Median	31.7

Data are estimates, based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For details on terms, see Appendixes A and C.																
	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Total	2 778	25	273	318	742	317	20	27	44	123	68	104	111	295	311	53.5
2 778																
560																
833																
481																
360																
331																
213																
250																
8 210																
2 756																
54																
22																
—																
2 502																
1 679																
584																
370																
194																
165																
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308																
—																
18.5																
823																
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—																
15.8																
2 314																
738																
537																
428																
292																
163																
156																
228																
5 785																
2 281																
137																
33																
7																
2 223																
312																
251																
185																
264																
147																
330																
635																
99																
31.7																

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	560	181	14	15	44	54	54	379	—	17	10	136	216
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	547	177	14	15	40	54	54	370	—	17	10	136	207
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	4	—	—	4	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	517	161	14	15	34	47	51	356	—	17	8	133	198
2 or more	43	20	—	—	10	7	3	23	—	—	2	3	18
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	228	37	6	—	—	11	20	191	—	—	—	32	159
\$5,000 to \$9,999	138	48	—	—	6	22	20	90	—	—	8	30	52
\$10,000 to \$12,499	33	4	4	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	29	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	30	12	4	8	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	18	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	88	56	—	7	28	21	—	32	—	8	2	22	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	38	24	—	—	10	—	14	14	—	9	—	5	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 857	\$12 813	\$10 625	\$14 844	\$17 105	\$6 818	\$6 591	\$4 973	—	\$20 139	\$6 563	\$10 517	\$3 882
Mean	\$8 946	\$11 537	\$7 564	\$15 920	\$16 238	\$9 549	\$9 506	\$7 709	—	\$17 674	\$7 849	\$10 666	\$5 058
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	495	149	10	15	28	47	49	346	—	17	8	128	193
With a mortgage	222	57	10	8	8	22	9	165	—	17	8	95	45
Less than \$200	97	32	4	—	8	11	9	65	—	—	—	31	34
\$200 to \$249	69	17	6	—	—	11	—	52	—	8	—	44	—
\$250 to \$299	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	14	—
\$300 to \$349	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	9	—	6	—
\$350 to \$399	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$400 to \$499	16	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$210	\$194	\$208	\$425	\$175	\$200	\$175	\$217	—	\$303	\$475	\$219	\$177
Not mortgaged	273	92	—	7	20	25	40	181	—	—	—	33	148
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	22	9	—	—	—	—	9	13	—	—	—	—	13
\$75 to \$99	73	27	—	7	11	—	9	46	—	—	—	—	46
\$100 to \$124	84	28	—	—	—	14	14	56	—	—	—	7	49
\$125 to \$149	62	17	—	—	9	—	8	45	—	—	—	16	29
\$150 to \$199	30	11	—	—	—	11	—	19	—	—	—	10	9
\$200 to \$249	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$112	\$109	—	\$88	\$98	\$122	\$104	\$114	—	—	—	\$140	\$108
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.1	21.4	50+	40.6	10—	34.3	22.0	32.2	—	17.5	50+	19.5	39.1
With a mortgage	31.1	43.9	50+	45.0	17.5	50.0	32.5	22.5	—	17.5	50+	18.9	50+
Not mortgaged	24.2	10—	—	10—	10—	10—	21.2	36.7	—	—	—	22.7	37.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	171	8	6	—	—	—	2	163	—	—	—	32	131
Percent below poverty level	30.5	4.4	42.9	—	—	—	3.7	43.0	—	—	—	23.5	60.6
Renter-occupied housing units	738	255	31	41	36	102	45	483	46	64	30	181	162
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	717	240	16	41	36	102	45	477	46	64	30	175	162
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	15	15	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	199	66	4	19	10	22	11	133	17	16	18	47	35
2	151	77	6	—	21	25	25	74	13	10	—	28	23
3 and 4	145	42	13	6	—	23	—	103	2	25	12	46	18
5 to 9	85	28	8	8	—	12	—	57	—	6	—	22	29
10 to 49	80	33	—	8	5	20	—	47	14	7	—	19	7
50 or more	78	9	—	—	—	—	9	69	—	—	—	19	50
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	428	129	20	19	5	40	45	299	14	27	20	95	143
\$5,000 to \$9,999	145	41	7	8	10	16	—	104	13	12	10	50	19
\$10,000 to \$12,499	80	27	4	—	11	12	—	53	12	22	—	19	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	32	17	—	—	—	17	—	15	—	3	—	12	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30	23	—	6	10	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23	18	—	8	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 412	\$4 958	\$3 125	\$5 469	\$10 682	\$8 750	\$2 750	\$4 113	\$6 731	\$6 786	\$4 375	\$4 625	\$3 333
Mean	\$5 976	\$7 784	\$4 029	\$9 348	\$10 837	\$9 354	\$2 947	\$5 021	\$7 780	\$6 613	\$4 057	\$5 766	\$2 953
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	709	240	27	30	36	102	45	469	46	64	30	181	148
Less than \$100	184	60	8	—	5	26	21	124	—	—	22	12	90
\$100 to \$149	130	54	—	—	11	19	24	76	10	23	—	43	—
\$150 to \$199	174	49	19	—	—	30	—	125	22	32	8	41	22
\$200 to \$249	130	32	—	8	10	14	—	98	14	9	—	53	22
\$250 to \$299	38	26	—	6	10	10	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$300 to \$349	27	8	—	8	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	11	8
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	18	3	—	—	—	3	—	15	—	—	—	9	6
Median	\$158	\$152	\$163	\$306	\$205	\$152	\$111	\$168	\$179	\$185	\$93	\$186	\$79
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	37.1	29.6	50+	50+	19.3	22.9	48.1	39.2	36.4	35.9	32.1	42.1	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	332	74	20	11	5	18	20	258	14	27	20	76	121
Percent below poverty level	45.0	29.0	64.5	26.8	13.9	17.6	44.4	53.4	30.4	42.2	66.7	42.0	74.7

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 491	421	2 085	3 791	3 876	1 998	958	820	346	164	32	32 200	35 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	9 767	235	1 117	2 459	2 657	1 471	731	669	285	116	27	33 500	37 700
15 to 24 years	291	—	12	151	105	18	5	—	—	—	—	29 300	30 500
25 to 34 years	2 135	26	211	572	655	303	145	150	53	20	—	33 300	37 000
35 to 44 years	1 631	39	149	403	437	281	79	112	72	50	9	34 700	40 800
45 to 64 years	3 924	102	471	861	1 040	601	350	306	143	41	9	34 500	38 800
65 years and over	1 786	68	274	472	420	268	152	101	17	5	9	31 400	34 600
Male householder, no wife present	1 166	30	283	304	270	129	92	35	5	18	—	28 700	32 000
15 to 24 years	63	6	—	15	27	5	—	4	—	—	—	32 000	31 700
25 to 34 years	188	—	23	75	45	23	13	5	—	4	—	29 500	33 200
35 to 44 years	141	—	40	36	20	31	14	—	—	—	—	28 900	30 200
45 to 64 years	367	4	100	66	102	37	31	13	5	9	—	31 700	34 300
65 years and over	407	20	114	112	76	33	34	13	—	5	—	24 700	30 100
Female householder, no husband present	3 558	156	685	1 028	949	398	135	116	56	30	5	28 900	31 600
15 to 24 years	26	8	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 600	19 900
25 to 34 years	323	9	43	92	130	34	5	5	5	—	—	31 100	31 300
35 to 44 years	367	17	80	109	88	52	—	12	—	9	—	28 400	31 100
45 to 64 years	1 230	62	232	375	272	137	62	51	28	11	—	28 400	32 200
65 years and over	1 612	60	330	434	459	175	68	48	23	10	5	29 300	31 500
Median age	53.7	60.1	58.0	52.3	52.8	52.0	53.9	54.0	51.5	44.8	63.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 315	27	107	309	465	134	117	103	48	5	—	34 200	38 200
1975 to 1978	3 047	68	244	897	849	431	195	185	89	85	4	33 500	38 700
1970 to 1974	2 603	62	313	730	662	387	167	163	82	32	5	32 500	36 700
1960 to 1969	3 398	110	652	655	874	541	262	194	82	13	15	32 900	35 700
1959 or earlier	4 128	154	769	1 200	1 026	505	217	175	45	29	8	29 400	32 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	46	10	28	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 800	15 300
4 rooms	1 324	85	227	524	367	72	12	16	11	10	—	26 500	27 600
5 rooms	4 540	164	709	1 454	1 440	538	151	72	12	—	—	29 500	29 900
6 rooms	4 564	97	678	1 180	1 235	724	438	165	37	—	10	32 500	34 200
7 rooms	2 232	30	279	369	532	423	211	277	83	23	5	38 500	41 400
8 or more rooms	1 785	35	164	256	302	241	146	290	203	131	17	46 200	54 100
Median	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.2	7.1	7.7	8.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	257	32	64	88	46	14	13	—	—	—	—	24 500	24 200
2	4 485	229	915	1 487	1 175	377	161	85	36	15	5	27 100	29 000
3	7 476	117	786	1 878	2 156	1 282	634	486	105	17	15	34 200	36 600
4	2 066	36	290	315	477	281	146	223	182	108	8	38 200	46 700
5 or more	207	7	30	23	22	44	4	26	23	24	4	46 000	57 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	185	—	—	7	34	20	34	32	21	37	—	58 900	67 400
1970 to 1974	752	8	15	117	177	226	33	100	56	20	—	42 000	47 000
1960 to 1969	1 724	6	92	230	486	322	239	213	123	13	—	41 400	45 800
1950 to 1959	2 838	18	201	721	911	424	287	177	66	23	10	34 600	38 800
1940 to 1949	2 200	65	274	657	642	289	126	94	34	19	—	31 400	33 900
1939 or earlier	6 792	324	1 503	2 059	1 626	717	239	204	46	52	22	27 200	30 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 457	117	401	456	280	126	30	17	11	19	—	24 700	27 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 062	101	468	611	565	184	74	42	6	11	—	26 800	28 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 132	29	193	366	277	124	101	28	14	—	—	29 300	32 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 053	47	194	296	311	114	45	39	7	—	—	29 200	30 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 667	78	325	835	755	443	147	70	5	4	5	31 000	32 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 302	14	333	588	749	337	136	109	31	—	5	32 500	34 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 410	27	130	491	689	517	215	248	68	25	—	38 000	41 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	988	8	34	141	221	129	151	168	95	37	4	46 600	51 900
\$50,000 or more	420	—	7	7	29	24	59	99	105	68	18	78 300	80 700
Median	\$17 875	\$9 707	\$12 247	\$15 964	\$18 434	\$20 110	\$22 050	\$29 340	\$40 712	\$39 111	\$60 464	...	...
Mean	\$20 167	\$11 564	\$13 440	\$16 384	\$18 835	\$21 586	\$26 135	\$31 534	\$45 904	\$47 229	\$205 602	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	8 998	188	1 108	2 423	2 503	1 300	553	523	247	135	18	32 800	36 800
Less than 15 percent	3 196	55	384	835	863	482	170	213	134	56	4	33 500	38 100
15 to 19 percent	1 958	21	171	581	561	304	130	110	44	36	—	33 500	37 300
20 to 24 percent	1 362	29	164	307	475	196	110	54	27	11	9	33 600	36 900
25 to 29 percent	711	21	86	203	158	108	61	56	10	8	—	32 300	36 500
30 to 34 percent	452	4	49	143	104	69	26	40	17	—	—	32 100	37 300
35 percent or more	1 266	58	247	348	342	141	50	50	15	15	—	29 500	32 000
Not computed	33	—	7	6	—	—	6	—	—	9	5	52 900	75 900
Median	18.3	23.1	19.9	18.2	18.5	17.8	19.0	17.2	14.2	16.0	21.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	5 493	233	977	1 368	1 373	698	405	297	99	29	14	31 000	34 000
Less than 10 percent	2 510	60	297	582	684	372	224	194	69	19	9	33 900	38 100
10 to 14 percent	1 043	55	205	255	221	153	99	50	—	—	5	30 200	33 000
15 to 19 percent	16	137	192	194	60	32	18	7	—	—	—	27 100	30 300
20 to 24 percent	406	26	44	108	158	27	15	22	6	—	—	31 400	32 000
25 to 29 percent	211	28	84	56	18	12	7	6	—	—	—	19 400	23 000
30 to 34 percent	197	6	71	62	9	20	16	7	6	—	—	23 100	28 800
35 percent or more	427	42	127	107	82	36	12	—	11	10	—	24 000	28 500
Not computed	43	—	12	6	7	18	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	31 000
Median	11.0	15.5	14.5	11.9	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 469	421	2 072	3 782	3 876	1 998	958	820	346	164	32	32 200	35 800
1.01 or more persons per room	220	23	50	98	39	—	5	5	—	—	—	23 800	23 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 900	18 500
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	14 491	421	2 085	3 791	3 876	1 998	958	820	346	164	32	32 200	35 800
Central heating system	13 589	267	1 741	3 545	3 782	1 959	939	814	346	164	32	32 900	36 800
Air conditioning	6 902	107	552	1 490	1 927	1 115	601	644	303	140	23	36 500	41 900
Central system	3 146	19	69	400	820	573	370	503	253	121	18	44 500	51 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 192	144	326	380	199	92	19	12	11	9	—	23 300	25 400
Percent below poverty level	8.2	34.2	15.6	10.0	5.1	4.6	2.0	1.5	3.2	5.5	—	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 425	1 209	1 672	2 998	2 630	1 683	594	182	76	27	354	195
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 792	64	315	984	1 049	805	329	117	38	—	91	223
15 to 24 years	794	—	70	304	260	131	22	7	—	—	—	204
25 to 34 years	1 200	15	84	241	355	325	129	33	9	—	9	236
35 to 44 years	594	27	10	108	154	122	93	35	23	—	22	242
45 to 64 years	787	9	67	228	197	156	69	23	—	—	38	227
65 years and over	417	13	84	103	83	71	16	19	6	—	22	195
Male householder, no wife present	2 171	194	469	613	492	246	52	5	—	18	82	177
15 to 24 years	505	8	76	173	134	72	20	—	—	10	12	195
25 to 34 years	565	10	78	168	175	100	14	—	—	8	12	206
35 to 44 years	357	17	96	96	75	24	18	5	—	—	26	165
45 to 64 years	455	62	124	125	82	43	—	—	—	—	19	161
65 years and over	289	97	95	51	26	7	—	—	—	—	13	119
Female householder, no husband present	5 462	951	888	1 401	1 089	632	213	60	38	9	181	182
15 to 24 years	1 001	69	199	323	198	121	45	19	6	—	21	182
25 to 34 years	1 093	81	164	273	306	152	65	6	21	—	25	203
35 to 44 years	540	57	54	173	84	104	43	9	5	—	11	192
45 to 64 years	1 163	175	193	330	210	152	38	4	—	9	52	185
65 years and over	1 665	569	278	302	291	103	22	2	—	—	72	145
Median age	38.1	69.5	45.4	35.4	32.9	33.8	35.1	39.6	35.5	32.2	55.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 745	243	545	1 414	1 052	901	355	106	53	9	67	206
1975 to 1978	3 908	559	573	862	1 054	561	153	50	—	10	86	195
1970 to 1974	1 365	286	203	338	246	141	65	12	11	8	55	181
1960 to 1969	878	101	162	290	178	59	15	14	12	—	47	180
1959 or earlier	529	20	189	94	100	21	6	—	—	—	99	152
ROOMS												
1 room	152	70	37	21	15	—	—	—	—	9	—	103
2 rooms	586	187	195	101	68	28	7	—	—	—	—	137
3 rooms	2 636	569	626	798	394	196	20	10	6	8	9	155
4 rooms	2 713	210	345	890	741	317	101	21	6	—	82	193
5 rooms	2 946	126	328	760	810	566	173	73	5	—	105	211
6 rooms	1 608	43	118	317	421	402	163	30	10	—	104	233
7 or more rooms	784	4	23	111	181	174	130	48	49	10	54	260
Median	4.4	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.3	6.8	3.1	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	11 425	1 209	1 672	2 998	2 630	1 683	594	182	76	27	354	195
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 165	1 141	1 611	2 945	2 599	1 672	583	182	76	18	338	196
0.50 or less	7 124	907	1 112	1 913	1 570	950	247	102	43	8	272	188
0.51 to 1.00	3 595	210	420	935	885	679	290	72	33	10	61	210
1.01 to 1.50	407	24	66	85	134	43	46	4	—	—	5	208
1.51 or more	39	—	13	12	10	—	—	4	—	—	—	159
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	260	68	61	53	31	11	11	—	—	9	16	146
0.50 or less	115	43	28	17	11	—	—	—	—	—	16	125
0.51 to 1.00	132	25	27	29	20	11	11	—	—	9	—	181
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
1.51 or more	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 517	791	616	892	565	358	150	31	30	10	74	166
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 421	745	600	887	554	347	150	31	30	10	67	168
1.01 or more persons per room	232	24	54	80	44	15	15	—	—	—	—	178
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	96	46	16	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	7	89
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	221	88	60	42	22	—	—	—	—	9	—	123
1	3 996	792	910	1 228	671	296	52	10	—	8	29	158
2	4 451	189	484	1 208	742	246	44	17	—	—	173	209
3	2 216	115	195	445	489	559	185	72	44	—	112	232
4	424	21	16	53	82	71	81	50	10	—	40	263
5 or more	117	4	7	22	18	15	30	6	5	10	—	269
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 489	115	374	704	883	691	314	92	60	—	256	220
2	3 189	87	434	1 065	865	496	143	16	—	—	83	199
3 and 4	1 764	78	410	741	373	125	19	12	—	—	6	174
5 to 9	1 005	213	235	237	155	101	49	15	—	—	—	158
10 to 49	952	125	78	189	290	190	29	29	4	18	—	220
50 or more	1 021	591	141	57	64	80	40	18	12	9	9	84
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	449	225	57	10	65	79	13	—	—	—	—	90
1970 to 1974	786	289	44	73	127	135	37	34	17	8	22	191
1960 to 1969	1 696	392	160	264	443	268	89	40	12	9	19	203
1950 to 1959	913	47	87	217	261	170	40	44	7	—	40	216
1940 to 1949	1 862	77	316	570	425	302	110	10	19	—	33	196
1939 or earlier	5 719	179	1 008	1 864	1 309	729	305	54	21	10	240	192
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	10 616	740	1 555	2 925	2 573	1 665	558	164	64	27	345	199
4 or more	809	469	117	73	57	18	36	18	12	—	9	82
With elevator	733	469	100	45	34	18	28	18	12	—	9	77
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 998	222	306	521	561	292	61	29	6	—	...	196
15 to 19 percent	1 764	122	261	535	494	277	47	24	4	—	...	197
20 to 24 percent	1 442	242	186	456	260	190	88	20	—	—	...	186
25 to 29 percent	1 202	258	178	226	290	160	61	24	5	—	...	191
30 to 34 percent	764	104	127	168	170	120	39	20	6	10	...	195
35 to 49 percent	1 405	148	318	381	250	193	90	20	5	—	...	188
50 percent or more	2 339	83	283	669	567	417	208	45	50	17	...	211
Not computed	511	30	13	42	38	34	—	—	—	—	354	189
Median	26.1	25.1	27.1	24.6	24.6	27.0	35.1	28.8	50+	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 411	1 209	1 663	2 998	2 630	1 678	594	182	76	27	354	195
Central heating system	9 447	1 108	1 214	2 256	2 223	1 502	560	182	76	27	299	200
Air conditioning	3 112	368	287	569	833	651	168	114	36	17	69	218
Central system	1 393	113	53	125	428	400	99	102	36	17	20	247

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Springfield city

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	15 846	1 632	2 257	1 202	1 134	2 901	2 536	2 627	1 083	474	17 919	20 199	1 293
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	10 614	330	937	757	807	2 123	2 028	2 222	973	437	20 818	23 807	393
15 to 24 years	302	7	25	34	36	85	82	33	—	—	17 450	17 787	7
25 to 34 years	2 309	26	96	83	217	582	654	526	89	36	21 140	21 835	40
35 to 44 years	1 761	13	37	54	73	327	452	518	190	97	24 179	29 951	45
45 to 64 years	4 257	151	247	259	251	815	661	993	625	255	22 727	26 055	201
65 years and over	1 985	133	532	327	230	314	179	152	69	49	12 505	16 746	100
Male householder, no wife present	1 346	136	265	55	104	328	226	140	62	30	17 415	18 214	68
15 to 24 years	86	6	—	—	11	21	17	23	4	4	21 389	23 542	6
25 to 34 years	237	21	—	11	26	70	29	63	13	4	19 534	20 526	21
35 to 44 years	180	—	21	2	30	55	63	9	—	—	17 955	17 609	—
45 to 64 years	398	43	46	5	24	125	77	30	32	16	18 778	21 177	24
65 years and over	445	66	198	37	13	57	40	15	13	6	8 919	13 548	17
Female householder, no husband present	3 886	1 166	1 055	390	223	450	282	265	48	7	8 341	11 033	832
15 to 24 years	27	9	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 250	7 456	9
25 to 34 years	344	72	100	42	6	48	34	35	7	—	10 000	12 760	95
35 to 44 years	379	65	57	43	44	88	44	38	—	—	13 892	13 791	94
45 to 64 years	1 338	294	273	184	123	196	126	113	29	—	11 386	13 018	276
65 years and over	1 798	726	620	108	50	118	78	79	12	7	6 103	8 699	358
Median age	53.8	67.4	68.1	60.0	54.6	48.4	43.2	46.4	51.8	54.1	...	...	58.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 484	117	114	100	145	292	322	327	46	21	19 639	19 958	117
1975 to 1978	3 351	257	322	245	205	698	649	672	207	96	19 586	20 948	251
1970 to 1974	2 811	203	258	224	206	596	548	431	223	122	19 290	23 339	231
1960 to 1969	3 663	315	539	185	203	657	581	752	325	106	19 499	21 777	248
1959 or earlier	4 537	740	1 024	448	375	658	436	445	282	129	12 877	16 506	446
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 815	1 627	2 249	1 198	1 134	2 891	2 532	2 627	1 083	474	17 939	20 215	1 288
1.01 or more persons per room	247	6	9	13	26	84	49	54	1	5	19 176	21 328	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	5	8	4	—	10	4	—	—	—	11 563	12 348	5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	15 841	1 632	2 257	1 202	1 134	2 901	2 531	2 627	1 083	474	17 914	20 199	1 293
Central heating system	14 806	1 439	2 002	1 117	1 032	2 692	2 423	2 585	1 060	456	18 379	20 655	1 064
Air conditioning	7 553	464	826	515	472	1 304	1 443	1 413	723	393	20 608	24 042	381
Control system	3 462	189	326	199	168	551	586	690	447	306	22 500	28 516	124
Vehicles available	14 767	1 112	1 915	1 129	1 116	2 846	2 495	2 608	1 072	474	18 711	21 131	925
1	5 776	801	1 441	701	532	1 161	1 637	396	62	45	12 304	13 965	591
2 or more	8 991	311	474	428	584	1 685	1 858	2 212	1 010	429	22 562	25 734	334
House heating fuel	15 841	1 632	2 257	1 202	1 134	2 901	2 531	2 627	1 083	474	17 914	20 199	1 293
Utility gas	15 272	1 576	2 173	1 157	1 095	2 839	2 454	2 538	1 013	427	17 874	20 012	1 258
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	54	10	26	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	6 932	41 611	8
Electricity	358	41	24	29	13	38	57	78	58	20	23 083	24 880	27
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	79	5	3	7	9	13	15	6	6	15	20 417	26 635	—
Other	78	—	31	9	17	11	5	5	—	—	12 222	13 981	—
Median rooms	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.5	...	...	5.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 491	1 457	2 062	1 132	1 053	2 667	2 302	2 410	988	420	17 875	20 167	1 192
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	8 998	603	799	593	680	1 814	1 663	1 893	686	267	20 028	22 195	653
Less than \$200	1 439	215	272	142	144	352	1 337	1 47	30	—	14 071	14 519	149
\$200 to \$249	1 888	94	189	164	201	376	307	432	120	5	18 921	22 041	126
\$250 to \$299	1 918	105	129	130	182	396	492	341	111	32	20 119	20 758	132
\$300 to \$349	1 511	87	114	88	70	320	312	310	172	38	21 123	22 284	108
\$350 to \$399	789	43	40	35	23	152	150	216	95	35	22 212	27 727	79
\$400 to \$499	892	39	38	26	44	182	182	244	85	52	22 720	25 015	39
\$500 to \$599	312	20	17	—	16	36	53	100	32	38	25 200	29 829	20
\$600 to \$749	193	—	—	8	—	—	30	79	23	53	29 602	38 429	—
\$750 or more	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	18	14	33 545	50 162	—
Median	\$281	\$246	\$234	\$247	\$249	\$273	\$289	\$304	\$324	\$438	...	...	\$270
Not mortgaged	5 493	854	1 263	539	373	853	639	517	302	153	13 107	16 844	539
Less than \$50	38	22	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 531	4 865	12
\$50 to \$74	290	149	90	13	14	11	13	—	—	—	4 917	6 801	67
\$75 to \$99	1 328	301	381	172	95	240	79	53	7	—	9 719	11 146	164
\$100 to \$124	1 780	202	434	162	139	314	244	224	56	5	14 155	15 605	140
\$125 to \$149	1 153	133	198	92	59	189	194	123	105	60	17 037	20 502	97
\$150 to \$199	713	32	119	85	46	92	96	112	115	16	19 232	21 476	30
\$200 to \$249	153	6	25	12	20	7	8	—	19	56	22 031	47 814	20
\$250 or more	38	9	—	3	—	—	5	—	—	16	31 751	40 030	9
Median	\$115	\$96	\$108	\$113	\$114	\$114	\$123	\$123	\$146	\$186	...	...	\$105
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	8 998	603	799	593	680	1 814	1 663	1 893	686	267	20 028	22 195	653
Less than 15 percent	3 196	—	—	4	52	444	678	1 181	600	237	27 858	31 588	4
15 to 19 percent	1 958	—	23	77	197	520	612	459	51	19	21 258	21 800	—
20 to 24 percent	1 382	—	61	131	249	529	241	135	30	6	17 323	18 397	—
25 to 29 percent	711	—	134	198	75	161	74	64	5	—	13 283	15 018	17
30 to 34 percent	452	—	126	79	63	98	45	41	—	—	13 333	14 560	19
35 percent or more	1 266	575	455	104	44	62	13	13	—	—	5 439	6 610	585
Not computed	33	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2500—	152 198	28
Median	18.3	50+	37.6	27.1	21.8	19.5	16.3	13.5	10.7	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	5 493	854	1 263	539	373	853	639	517	302	153	13 107	16 844	539
Less than 10 percent	2 510	—	38	87	162	665	586	517	302	153	22 110	27 266	—
10 to 14 percent	1 043	10	321	333	145	181	53	—	—	—	11 430	12 123	—
15 to 19 percent	656	49	454	85	61	7	—	—	—	—	8 337	8 486	13
20 to 24 percent	406	107	263	31	5	—	—	—	—	—	6 171	6 464	40
25 to 29 percent	211	145	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 319	4 882	57
30 to 34 percent	197	104	90	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 862	4 724	60
35 percent or more	427	396	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 238	3 095	326
Not computed	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—698	43
Median	11.0	34.5	18.0	12.7	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	40.7

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	11 538	3 699	2 983	1 261	876	1 337	712	502	124	44	8 329	10 409	3 577
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 834	473	897	473	402	672	462	332	103	20	12 960	14 581	755
15 to 24 years	822	144	168	123	122	155	85	20	5	—	12 012	12 052	165
25 to 34 years	1 214	105	268	181	134	221	201	84	20	—	13 489	14 453	221
35 to 44 years	594	81	130	58	33	121	71	55	30	15	14 621	16 889	174
45 to 64 years	787	73	168	56	83	124	90	152	36	5	15 562	17 331	138
65 years and over	417	70	163	55	30	51	15	21	12	—	9 327	11 462	57
Male householder, no wife present	2 197	573	490	325	163	367	149	109	10	11	10 273	11 459	384
15 to 24 years	509	94	177	119	43	35	15	21	—	5	9 509	10 495	105
25 to 34 years	587	96	72	115	74	142	51	37	—	—	12 855	13 806	55
35 to 44 years	357	70	73	35	12	119	25	23	—	—	12 604	12 800	70
45 to 64 years	455	152	60	46	34	71	58	18	10	6	10 842	12 788	90
65 years and over	289	161	108	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	4 707	5 901	64
Female householder, no husband present	5 507	2 653	1 596	463	311	298	101	61	11	13	5 273	7 085	2 438
15 to 24 years	1 001	475	270	114	38	51	33	20	—	—	5 391	7 218	508
25 to 34 years	1 103	450	344	118	76	85	21	9	—	—	6 250	7 419	553
35 to 44 years	540	204	185	41	42	56	6	6	—	—	6 667	7 999	265
45 to 64 years	1 180	468	382	117	118	50	19	13	—	13	6 622	7 966	456
65 years and over	1 683	1 056	415	73	37	56	22	13	11	—	4 336	5 878	656
Median age	38.0	50.0	38.8	31.0	33.0	34.5	30.6	42.3	50.3	45.8	...	...	37.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 799	1 444	1 297	598	420	591	236	161	40	12	8 603	10 114	1 595
1975 to 1978	3 929	1 225	960	410	270	490	320	210	21	23	8 770	10 762	1 142
1970 to 1974	1 378	520	330	115	93	146	76	71	27	—	7 334	10 088	459
1960 to 1969	891	291	283	98	66	60	31	37	25	—	7 460	10 100	229
1959 or earlier	541	219	113	40	27	50	49	23	11	9	6 590	11 788	152
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 272	3 600	2 872	1 254	858	1 315	712	502	120	39	8 440	10 471	3 475
0.50 or less	7 186	2 494	1 899	769	476	738	425	322	52	11	7 717	9 873	1 801
0.51 to 1.00	3 632	1 017	810	423	356	504	263	168	63	28	9 930	11 621	1 434
1.01 to 1.50	415	89	150	57	26	59	17	12	5	—	8 709	10 340	230
1.51 or more	39	—	13	5	—	14	7	—	—	—	15 938	14 986	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	266	99	111	7	18	22	—	4	5	5	6 000	7 780	102
0.50 or less	121	58	42	7	—	5	—	4	5	5	5 149	8 373	62
0.51 to 1.00	132	41	63	—	11	17	—	—	—	—	6 689	7 049	40
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	12 780	—
1.51 or more	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 080	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	11 524	3 685	2 983	1 261	876	1 337	712	502	124	44	8 342	10 417	3 563
Central heating system	9 542	2 892	2 420	1 031	736	1 181	660	483	109	30	8 773	10 798	2 688
Air conditioning	3 130	790	699	363	225	452	236	283	65	17	10 523	12 756	546
Central system	1 393	277	331	154	107	235	95	158	24	12	11 437	13 862	198
Vehicles available	8 355	1 653	2 255	1 112	806	1 238	662	488	110	31	10 606	12 233	1 779
1	5 651	1 401	1 848	841	497	681	245	88	35	15	8 735	9 989	1 413
2 or more	2 704	252	407	271	309	557	417	400	75	16	15 875	16 922	366
House heating fuel	11 524	3 685	2 983	1 261	876	1 337	712	502	124	44	8 342	10 417	3 563
Utility gas	10 330	3 085	2 699	1 192	827	1 263	665	436	124	39	8 792	10 702	3 083
Battled, tank, or LP gas	47	7	27	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	6 964	7 871	16
Electricity	948	537	199	42	42	45	36	47	—	—	4 551	7 310	413
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	105	20	18	21	—	11	11	19	—	5	11 726	15 114	10
Other	94	36	40	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	5 786	6 378	41
Median rooms	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	...	...	4.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 425	3 647	2 955	1 248	872	1 321	712	502	124	44	8 365	10 438	3 517
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	3 054	1 713	663	231	148	189	79	18	13	—	4 606	6 687	1 533
\$100 to \$149	3 771	1 086	1 065	547	289	395	195	118	53	23	8 714	10 316	1 058
\$150 to \$199	2 942	597	866	333	321	415	210	175	19	6	10 060	11 515	681
\$200 to \$249	986	130	157	101	65	217	148	135	27	6	16 020	16 496	115
\$250 to \$299	187	13	51	12	26	37	17	19	12	—	14 183	16 248	38
\$300 to \$349	74	5	8	6	11	18	15	11	—	—	16 458	16 996	—
\$350 to \$399	38	—	26	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	9 125	14 139	8
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	19	—	9	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	20 125	14 323	10
No cash rent	354	103	110	18	12	50	32	20	—	9	7 229	13 240	74
Median	\$132	\$102	\$135	\$133	\$148	\$155	\$168	\$174	\$142	\$110	...	...	\$105
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 209	982	139	33	17	18	16	—	4	—	3 628	4 282	791
\$100 to \$149	1 672	741	557	152	89	83	33	17	—	—	5 769	7 051	616
\$150 to \$199	2 998	836	921	458	300	276	148	42	6	11	8 576	9 521	892
\$200 to \$249	2 630	550	607	321	220	495	180	198	41	18	11 231	12 706	565
\$250 to \$299	1 683	325	354	193	145	263	213	147	43	—	12 105	13 758	358
\$300 to \$349	594	97	160	56	74	90	56	45	12	6	11 786	13 452	150
\$350 to \$399	182	6	47	12	15	35	24	25	18	—	16 447	18 308	31
\$400 to \$499	76	7	43	5	—	11	—	10	—	—	7 214	11 080	30
\$500 or more	27	—	17	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	6 985	12 084	10
No cash rent	354	103	110	18	12	50	32	20	—	9	7 229	13 240	74
Median	\$195	\$152	\$190	\$198	\$205	\$225	\$236	\$246	\$258	\$213	...	...	\$166
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 998	48	86	117	162	483	479	464	124	35	20 950	22 136	47
15 to 19 percent	1 764	81	266	314	369	556	160	18	—	—	13 997	13 831	129
20 to 24 percent	1 442	230	443	369	188	181	31	—	—	—	10 325	10 275	181
25 to 29 percent	1 202	288	500	272	102	40	—	—	—	—	8 436	8 333	274
30 to 34 percent	764	201	403	100	39	11	10	—	—	—	7 251	7 431	170
35 to 49 percent	1 405	591	756	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 528	5 642	609
50 percent or more	2 339	1 948	391	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 335	3 211	1 876
Not computed	511	260	110	18	12	50	32	20	—	9	4 864	9 172	231
Median	26.1	50+	31.6	22.5	18.6	16.4	13.1	11.6	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 998	1 439	1 888	1 918	1 511	789	892	312	193	56	281
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 016	423	219	137	150	11	55	—	21	—	219
2 persons	2 288	438	499	460	376	211	216	56	26	6	272
3 persons	2 117	255	487	475	373	166	237	89	24	11	283
4 persons	1 969	168	371	442	368	184	236	103	77	20	300
5 persons	1 004	115	207	222	140	145	96	40	34	5	291
6 persons	395	27	86	106	63	42	32	18	11	10	290
7 persons	178	13	19	66	35	20	15	6	—	4	293
8 or more persons	31	—	—	10	6	10	5	—	—	—	346
Median	3.06	2.18	2.96	3.26	3.12	3.54	3.24	3.61	3.83	4.05	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	6 695	767	1 396	1 418	1 163	692	764	275	164	56	292
15 to 24 years	286	11	29	84	75	33	48	6	—	—	313
25 to 34 years	2 080	102	309	521	422	225	327	93	62	19	313
35 to 44 years	1 456	107	277	325	242	226	118	64	74	23	304
45 to 64 years	2 406	418	654	406	392	170	212	112	28	14	266
65 years and over	467	129	127	82	32	38	59	—	—	—	241
Male householder, no wife present	695	194	146	124	92	39	76	9	15	—	253
15 to 24 years	63	—	12	12	5	13	17	—	4	—	360
25 to 34 years	173	11	45	38	35	7	26	—	11	—	290
35 to 44 years	105	26	27	35	—	6	11	—	—	—	249
45 to 64 years	238	92	42	22	38	13	22	9	—	—	232
65 years and over	116	65	20	17	14	—	—	—	—	—	193
Female householder, no husband present	1 608	478	346	376	256	58	52	28	14	—	247
15 to 24 years	26	14	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	196
25 to 34 years	308	33	47	97	83	36	12	—	—	—	288
35 to 44 years	333	51	85	103	50	—	34	10	—	—	265
45 to 64 years	679	211	179	140	94	17	6	18	14	—	236
65 years and over	262	169	35	29	24	5	—	—	—	—	182
Median age	43.2	56.3	47.8	39.2	38.7	38.2	35.8	42.2	37.0	40.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 255	46	109	187	241	220	256	98	68	30	360
1975 to 1978	2 638	194	373	621	596	345	314	104	73	18	311
1970 to 1974	2 143	273	558	590	341	113	150	86	28	4	270
1960 to 1969	2 194	576	681	434	274	88	99	24	18	—	238
1959 or earlier	768	350	167	86	59	23	73	—	6	4	210
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	157
4 rooms	631	226	160	136	71	27	11	—	—	—	228
5 rooms	2 791	674	756	612	393	177	152	21	6	—	248
6 rooms	2 735	321	595	655	562	249	271	75	7	—	284
7 rooms	1 491	126	231	324	302	184	179	74	51	20	311
8 or more rooms	1 331	73	146	191	183	152	279	142	129	36	374
Median	5.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.3	7.9	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	160	—	4	9	4	23	13	47	50	10	557
1970 to 1974	687	10	125	160	139	60	88	71	17	17	317
1960 to 1969	1 258	115	255	243	284	125	156	37	37	6	303
1950 to 1959	1 633	384	372	324	273	118	145	7	10	—	259
1940 to 1949	1 431	241	319	370	172	132	142	43	6	6	271
1939 or earlier	3 829	689	813	812	639	331	348	107	73	17	275
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	188	86	23	35	9	12	23	—	—	—	217
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 108	413	310	225	137	—	23	—	—	—	223
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 423	514	600	670	372	135	104	28	—	—	257
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 503	319	664	508	426	308	252	15	11	—	276
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 300	77	220	330	300	130	163	57	18	5	304
\$50,000 to \$59,999	553	30	49	80	102	108	126	45	13	—	357
\$60,000 to \$79,999	523	—	17	70	93	76	109	73	74	11	405
\$80,000 to \$99,999	247	—	—	—	67	15	49	52	41	23	477
\$100,000 to \$149,999	135	—	—	—	—	5	43	42	36	9	546
\$150,000 or more	18	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	8	340
Median	\$32 800	\$24 100	\$30 100	\$30 500	\$34 600	\$38 000	\$42 100	\$62 100	\$77 000	\$95 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	3 196	689	975	727	413	188	114	48	34	8	247
15 to 19 percent	1 958	225	365	485	408	211	190	49	25	—	290
20 to 24 percent	1 382	122	159	320	307	170	210	47	28	19	315
25 to 29 percent	711	99	136	126	70	79	107	51	33	10	298
30 to 34 percent	452	42	52	58	77	23	108	34	52	6	348
35 percent or more	1 266	255	190	202	236	112	154	83	21	13	297
Not computed	33	7	11	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	243
Median	18.3	15.6	14.7	17.4	19.2	19.8	23.3	26.2	26.4	25.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	8 998	1 439	1 888	1 918	1 511	789	892	312	193	56	281
Steam or hot water system	264	36	6	27	79	38	47	—	27	4	340
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 905	1 106	1 669	1 778	1 359	699	795	271	166	52	283
Other built-in electric units	69	14	11	7	—	15	5	17	—	—	358
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	360	128	98	53	20	23	22	16	—	—	227
Other means	400	155	104	53	43	14	23	8	—	—	222
Air conditioning	4 425	570	865	928	719	384	517	234	161	47	292
Central system	1 871	94	310	336	381	182	237	153	131	47	326
1 or more individual room units	2 554	476	555	592	338	202	280	81	30	—	271
House heating fuel	8 998	1 439	1 888	1 918	1 511	789	892	312	193	56	281
Utility gas	8 673	1 403	1 796	1 902	1 485	759	873	266	144	45	280
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24	—	12	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	325
Electricity	212	14	48	7	12	30	13	40	37	11	392
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	40	6	8	—	14	—	—	6	6	—	321
Other	49	16	24	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	218

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Springfield city

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----	1 800	25	207	664	485	233	166	6	14	100
2 persons -----	2 612	6	69	513	1 011	644	291	68	10	118
3 persons -----	595	7	9	94	189	156	113	16	11	125
4 persons -----	248	—	—	31	77	64	60	16	—	131
5 persons -----	160	—	5	13	6	45	71	20	—	158
6 persons -----	45	—	—	13	12	—	4	13	3	120
7 persons -----	19	—	—	—	—	11	8	—	—	147
8 or more persons -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	225
Median -----	1.86	1.26	1.20	1.50	1.90	2.03	2.15	2.66	2.00	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	3 072	13	50	564	1 109	778	440	99	19	120
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	55	—	—	16	26	13	—	—	—	111
35 to 44 years -----	175	—	—	40	22	45	48	17	3	139
45 to 64 years -----	1 518	13	13	196	541	413	270	60	12	125
65 years and over -----	1 319	—	37	307	520	307	122	22	4	115
Male householder, no wife present -----	471	9	47	151	118	70	57	14	5	106
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years -----	36	—	9	11	—	16	—	—	—	95
45 to 64 years -----	129	9	—	31	42	16	17	14	—	115
65 years and over -----	291	—	38	94	76	38	40	—	5	104
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 950	16	193	613	553	305	216	40	14	107
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	15	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	203
35 to 44 years -----	34	—	—	—	14	15	5	—	—	130
45 to 64 years -----	551	6	25	111	180	86	107	27	9	119
65 years and over -----	1 350	10	168	502	359	204	102	—	5	100
Median age -----	66.2	62.0	76.2	70.3	66.1	64.5	60.9	57.2	63.3	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	60	—	—	13	12	22	13	—	—	131
1975 to 1978 -----	409	7	24	119	109	66	52	17	15	113
1970 to 1974 -----	460	—	11	95	159	107	70	13	5	119
1960 to 1969 -----	1 204	10	42	211	364	341	198	38	—	123
1959 or earlier -----	3 360	21	213	890	1 136	617	380	85	18	112

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	27	9	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	64
4 rooms -----	693	16	78	304	211	55	20	—	9	96
5 rooms -----	1 749	13	109	600	605	256	133	33	—	106
6 rooms -----	1 829	—	73	340	646	470	257	34	9	119
7 rooms -----	741	—	10	74	194	269	154	35	5	134
8 or more rooms -----	454	—	12	10	114	103	149	51	15	147
Median -----	5.7	4.1	5.0	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.8	6.7	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	25	—	—	7	7	11	—	—	—	120
1970 to 1974 -----	65	—	—	7	36	—	17	—	5	118
1960 to 1969 -----	466	—	13	53	104	214	64	12	6	132
1950 to 1959 -----	1 205	7	52	259	381	293	172	35	6	119
1940 to 1949 -----	769	6	54	162	278	149	91	26	3	115
1939 or earlier -----	2 963	25	171	840	974	486	369	80	18	111

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	233	6	18	75	78	34	13	—	9	106
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	977	16	78	299	278	158	109	39	—	109
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 368	16	110	421	537	173	84	27	—	106
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 373	—	54	402	468	284	161	4	—	112
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	698	—	25	119	268	177	103	6	—	119
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	405	—	—	6	81	236	79	—	3	137
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	297	—	5	6	49	80	117	35	5	154
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	99	—	—	—	11	37	28	12	—	187
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	29	—	—	—	10	—	5	9	5	195
\$150,000 or more -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	4	220
Median -----	\$31 000	\$18 900	\$24 600	\$26 000	\$29 900	\$36 900	\$39 300	\$65 200	\$83 300	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent -----	2 510	16	73	548	896	576	305	75	21	117
10 to 14 percent -----	1 043	10	55	282	330	227	126	8	5	113
15 to 19 percent -----	656	6	56	168	220	72	112	22	—	111
20 to 24 percent -----	406	—	52	84	127	82	44	17	—	113
25 to 29 percent -----	211	—	20	84	46	37	16	8	—	101
30 to 34 percent -----	197	—	10	74	13	33	64	—	3	126
35 percent or more -----	427	6	24	70	129	126	46	17	9	122
Not computed -----	43	—	—	18	19	—	—	6	—	105
Median -----	11.0	11.5	16.5	11.9	10—	10.0	12.0	10—	10—	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	5 493	38	290	1 328	1 780	1 153	713	153	38	115
Steam or hot water system -----	222	—	—	36	61	80	32	9	4	129
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 524	19	229	1 071	1 487	947	623	114	34	116
Other built-in electric units -----	31	—	—	7	18	6	—	—	—	112
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	214	—	23	47	60	36	43	5	—	105
Other means -----	502	19	38	167	154	84	15	25	—	114
Air conditioning -----	2 477	6	79	474	756	666	370	97	29	122
Central system -----	1 275	6	24	153	347	403	248	70	24	132
1 or more individual room units -----	1 202	—	55	321	409	263	122	27	5	114
House heating fuel -----	5 493	38	290	1 328	1 780	1 153	713	153	38	115
Utility gas -----	5 360	29	275	1 321	1 736	1 121	713	127	38	115
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	25	—	—	—	10	—	—	15	—	208
Electricity -----	64	—	15	7	24	12	—	6	—	110
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	27	—	—	—	7	15	—	5	—	136
Other -----	17	9	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	50—

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	15 846	217	883	1 807	5 326	7 613	11 538	449	786	1 713	2 830	5 760
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	10 614	155	582	1 312	3 780	4 785	3 834	74	197	480	1 120	1 963
15 to 24 years	302	—	18	52	114	118	822	20	35	103	308	356
25 to 34 years	2 309	62	225	255	831	936	1 214	34	53	112	433	582
35 to 44 years	1 761	30	146	205	511	869	594	—	40	59	135	360
45 to 64 years	4 257	49	150	580	1 544	1 934	787	7	39	92	186	463
65 years and over	1 985	14	43	220	780	928	417	13	30	114	58	202
Male householder, no wife present	1 346	22	75	130	365	754	2 197	51	169	278	459	1 240
15 to 24 years	86	—	8	—	31	47	509	14	13	67	163	252
25 to 34 years	237	—	35	19	82	101	587	24	61	66	124	312
35 to 44 years	180	—	19	7	55	99	357	—	26	65	63	203
45 to 64 years	398	16	6	62	99	215	455	7	20	50	67	311
65 years and over	445	6	7	42	98	292	289	6	49	30	42	162
Female householder, no husband present	3 886	40	226	365	1 181	2 074	5 507	324	420	955	1 251	2 557
15 to 24 years	27	—	6	5	—	16	1 001	30	106	136	268	461
25 to 34 years	344	—	77	33	131	103	1 103	16	67	163	345	512
35 to 44 years	379	7	36	73	59	204	540	—	27	65	156	292
45 to 64 years	1 338	22	59	143	438	676	1 180	80	86	153	222	639
65 years and over	1 798	11	48	111	553	1 075	1 683	198	134	438	260	653
Median age	53.8	46.4	37.6	53.3	54.6	55.4	38.0	64.1	39.5	46.6	31.9	39.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 484	102	154	179	431	618	4 799	143	343	533	1 450	2 330
1975 to 1978	3 351	115	314	437	1 144	1 341	3 929	306	271	635	901	1 816
1970 to 1974	2 811	—	415	356	914	1 126	1 378	—	172	344	210	652
1960 to 1969	3 663	—	—	835	1 124	1 704	891	—	—	201	157	533
1959 or earlier	4 537	—	—	—	1 713	2 824	541	—	—	—	112	429
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	152	—	12	44	24	72
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	586	92	66	114	81	233
3 rooms	75	—	—	16	19	40	2 641	224	322	505	505	1 085
4 rooms	1 484	21	41	66	981	375	2 721	63	178	549	675	1 256
5 rooms	5 027	55	341	624	1 941	2 066	2 982	22	102	312	945	1 601
6 rooms	4 971	41	189	576	1 459	2 706	1 635	32	67	140	453	943
7 or more rooms	4 289	100	312	525	926	2 426	821	16	39	49	147	570
Median	5.8	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.4	6.0	4.4	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.6	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 815	217	883	1 807	5 314	7 594	11 272	434	786	1 693	2 773	5 586
0.50 or less	10 755	164	547	1 184	3 540	5 320	7 186	345	536	1 153	1 639	3 513
0.51 to 1.00	4 813	53	336	611	1 683	2 130	3 632	82	228	496	994	1 832
1.01 to 1.50	228	—	—	12	84	132	415	7	22	26	129	231
1.51 or more	19	—	—	—	7	12	39	—	—	18	11	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	—	—	—	12	19	266	15	—	20	57	174
0.50 or less	18	—	—	—	—	18	132	10	—	—	21	90
0.51 to 1.00	13	—	—	—	12	1	121	5	—	—	36	71
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 130	39	139	302	953	1 697	4 554	322	429	821	873	2 109
2 persons	5 439	40	234	626	2 025	2 514	3 054	49	138	448	854	1 565
3 persons	2 920	38	227	376	971	1 308	1 643	24	102	175	441	901
4 persons	2 366	70	123	345	818	1 010	1 157	37	52	128	341	599
5 persons	1 266	30	126	127	374	609	617	5	37	107	170	298
6 or more persons	725	—	34	31	185	475	513	12	28	34	151	288
Median	2.38	3.28	2.80	2.46	2.34	2.34	1.90	1.20	1.42	1.58	2.13	1.99
Total persons	43 869	670	2 640	5 054	14 540	20 965	25 954	738	1 404	3 264	6 938	13 610
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	15 082	197	813	1 787	5 205	7 080	3 602	59	134	383	1 083	1 943
2	529	7	—	3	77	442	3 189	15	32	118	958	2 066
3 and 4	100	13	24	—	11	52	1 764	10	46	211	423	1 074
5 to 9	57	—	24	—	8	25	1 005	63	119	271	169	383
10 to 49	51	—	22	4	15	10	952	42	246	358	152	154
50 or more	22	—	—	8	10	4	1 021	260	209	372	40	140
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	15 841	217	883	1 802	5 326	7 613	11 524	449	786	1 713	2 830	5 746
Steam or hot water system	569	—	—	57	127	385	968	26	33	195	191	523
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 498	177	840	1 661	4 554	6 266	7 472	181	545	1 305	2 013	3 428
Other built-in electric units	108	33	17	—	33	25	557	229	165	65	58	40
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	631	7	58	354	205	545	545	—	37	91	164	253
Other means	1 035	—	19	26	258	732	1 982	13	6	57	404	1 502
Air conditioning	7 553	175	547	1 127	2 684	3 020	3 130	399	415	881	497	938
Central system	3 462	161	438	835	1 239	789	1 393	241	307	635	153	57
1 or more individual room units	4 091	14	109	292	1 445	2 231	1 737	158	108	246	344	881
House heating fuel	15 841	217	883	1 802	5 326	7 613	11 524	449	786	1 713	2 830	5 746
Utility gas	15 272	68	797	1 777	5 197	7 433	10 330	80	457	1 587	2 735	5 471
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	54	6	8	—	16	18	47	—	—	5	13	29
Electricity	358	136	78	8	59	77	948	369	317	106	82	74
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	79	7	—	11	17	44	105	—	—	4	—	101
Other	78	—	—	—	37	41	94	—	12	—	—	71
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 293	21	90	103	347	732	3 577	193	311	514	795	1 764
Percent below poverty level	8.2	9.7	10.2	5.7	6.5	9.6	31.0	43.0	39.6	30.0	28.1	30.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 632	32	80	133	435	952	3 699	278	357	595	681	1 788
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 257	—	70	167	752	1 268	2 983	94	161	352	853	1 523
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 202	7	62	119	428	586	1 261	15	47	174	416	609
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 134	—	68	85	358	623	876	9	40	116	263	448
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 901	16	138	300	996	1 451	1 337	37	62	193	313	732
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 536	40	135	321	845	1 195	712	9	50	127	144	382
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 627	47	175	399	950	1 056	502	7	57	122	145	171
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 083	40	101	190	398	354	124	—	12	22	15	75
\$50,000 or more	474	35	54	93	164	128	44	—	—	12	—	32
Median	\$17 919	\$27 740	\$20 851	\$21 637	\$18 442	\$16 295	\$8 329	\$4 360	\$6 023	\$8 372	\$9 264	\$8 503
Mean	\$20 199	\$32 531	\$23 201	\$24 056	\$21 621	\$17 590	\$10 409	\$6 461	\$9 592	\$11 210	\$10 476	\$10 557

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city

	Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	15 846	15 082	759	5		11 538	3 602	3 189	1 764	1 005	952	1 021	5
Condominium housing units	109	40	69	—		51	18	—	—	12	4	17	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	10 614	10 203	411	—		3 834	1 714	1 231	359	197	213	115	5
15 to 24 years	302	299	3	—		822	306	306	105	37	52	16	—
25 to 34 years	2 309	2 189	120	—		1 214	549	450	87	69	42	12	5
35 to 44 years	1 761	1 684	77	—		594	328	142	61	24	26	13	—
45 to 64 years	4 257	4 118	139	—		787	398	234	66	39	44	6	—
65 years and over	1 985	1 913	72	—		417	133	99	40	28	49	68	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 346	1 232	114	—		2 197	504	495	440	300	286	172	—
15 to 24 years	86	68	18	—		509	120	134	130	56	65	4	—
25 to 34 years	237	203	34	—		587	119	124	154	110	53	27	—
35 to 44 years	180	154	26	—		357	98	105	58	31	39	26	—
45 to 64 years	398	383	15	—		455	116	78	69	56	98	38	—
65 years and over	445	424	21	—		289	51	54	29	47	31	77	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 886	3 647	234	5		5 507	1 384	1 463	965	508	453	734	—
15 to 24 years	27	26	1	—		1 001	176	288	313	134	84	6	—
25 to 34 years	344	328	16	—		1 103	303	429	158	87	92	34	—
35 to 44 years	379	372	7	—		540	229	158	91	35	17	10	—
45 to 64 years	1 338	1 251	87	—		1 180	336	322	244	69	94	115	—
65 years and over	1 798	1 670	123	5		1 683	340	266	159	183	166	569	—
Median age	53.8	53.8	53.2	82.5		38.0	37.7	33.3	32.1	35.9	45.8	71.8	27.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 484	1 376	108	—		4 799	1 462	1 324	992	394	400	222	5
1975 to 1978	3 351	3 142	209	—		3 929	1 145	1 131	441	369	346	497	—
1970 to 1974	2 811	2 715	96	—		1 378	405	361	142	117	121	232	—
1960 to 1969	3 663	3 546	112	5		891	351	198	129	83	60	70	—
1959 or earlier	4 537	4 303	234	—		541	239	175	60	42	25	—	—
ROOMS													
1 room	—	—	—	—		152	—	7	16	42	11	76	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—		586	34	31	61	142	131	187	—
3 rooms	75	46	24	—		2 641	226	377	798	289	375	576	—
4 rooms	1 484	1 362	122	5		2 721	633	874	596	227	250	136	5
5 rooms	5 027	4 735	292	—		2 982	1 286	1 100	257	162	148	29	—
6 rooms	4 971	4 777	194	—		1 635	828	627	31	116	22	11	—
7 or more rooms	4 289	4 162	127	—		821	595	173	5	27	15	6	—
Median	5.8	5.8	5.3	3.0		4.4	5.2	4.8	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.9	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 815	15 056	754	5		11 272	3 575	3 127	1 732	933	918	982	5
0.50 or less	10 755	10 162	588	5		7 186	1 966	1 869	1 160	622	727	842	—
0.51 to 1.00	4 813	4 653	160	—		3 632	1 414	1 108	510	291	174	130	5
1.01 to 1.50	228	225	3	—		415	191	143	49	15	17	—	—
1.51 or more	19	16	3	—		39	4	7	13	5	—	10	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	26	5	—		266	27	62	32	72	34	39	—
0.50 or less	18	14	4	—		121	22	29	—	34	16	20	—
0.51 to 1.00	13	12	1	—		132	5	33	32	32	11	19	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—		7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—		6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—		221	6	7	23	67	26	92	—
1	354	276	78	—		4 005	477	686	1 061	422	581	778	—
2	5 112	4 697	410	5		4 473	1 445	1 695	597	312	279	140	5
3	7 993	7 757	236	—		2 259	1 212	745	78	168	45	11	—
4	2 166	2 133	33	—		453	349	56	5	32	11	—	—
5 or more	221	219	2	—		127	113	—	—	4	10	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 632	1 530	97	5		3 699	965	886	608	313	275	652	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 257	2 127	130	—		2 983	963	719	555	298	262	181	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 202	1 172	30	—		1 261	373	446	216	109	67	50	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 134	1 074	60	—		876	271	325	137	57	66	20	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 901	2 743	158	—		1 337	510	420	119	112	109	67	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 536	2 393	143	—		712	259	204	68	70	78	33	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 627	2 530	97	—		502	193	129	37	42	89	12	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 083	1 047	36	—		124	48	42	24	4	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more	474	466	8	—		44	20	18	—	—	6	—	—
Median	\$17 919	\$17 970	\$17 111	\$3 750		\$8 329	\$9 272	\$9 936	\$7 196	\$7 393	\$8 770	\$4 246	\$8 750
Mean	\$20 199	\$20 361	\$17 100	\$3 565		\$10 409	\$11 516	\$11 153	\$8 840	\$9 658	\$11 650	\$6 476	\$9 805
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	15 841	15 082	754	5		11 524	3 602	3 189	1 750	1 005	952	1 021	5
Steam or hot water system	569	509	60	—		968	87	135	201	136	141	268	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 498	12 934	559	5		7 472	2 537	2 248	1 040	617	624	406	—
Other built-in electric units	108	103	5	—		557	54	20	24	83	77	299	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	631	590	41	—		545	191	158	82	44	55	15	—
Other means	1 035	946	89	—		1 982	733	628	403	125	55	33	5
Air conditioning	7 553	7 196	357	—		3 130	672	443	356	360	644	655	—
Central system	3 462	3 352	110	—		1 393	181	52	151	167	549	293	—
Vehicles available	14 767	14 083	684	—		8 355	2 812	2 445	1 250	667	761	415	5
1	5 776	5 474	302	—		5 651	1 654	1 624	959	513	573	323	5
2 or more	8 991	8 609	382	—		2 704	1 158	821	291	154	188	92	—
House heating fuel	15 841	15 082	754	5		11 524	3 602	3 189	1 750	1 005	952	1 021	5
Utility gas	15 272	14 578	694	—		10 330	3 400	3 102	1 689	877	783	474	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	54	52	2	—		47	22	6	19	—	—	—	—
Electricity	358	305	53	—		948	152	39	38	128	147	444	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	79	71	3	5		105	11	18	4	—	—	72	—
Other	78	76	2	—		94	17	24	—	—	22	31	—
Water heating fuel	15 846	15 082	759	5		11 532	3 602	3 189	1 764	999	952	1 021	5
Utility gas	14 765	14 076	689	—		9 891	3 291	3 014	1 615	828	734	409	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	142	132	10	—		136	25	40	40	12	7	12	—
Electricity	932	870	57	5		1 386	275	135	109	152	211	499	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3	—	3	—		82	—	—	—	—	—	82	—
Other	4	4	—	—		37	11	—	—	7	—	19	—
Family householder	12 381	11 893	488	—		6 385	2 600	2 177	748	393	306	156	5
With own children under 18 years	5 524	5 375	149	—		3 936	1 634	1 376	477	282	119	43	5
With own children under 6 years	2 131	2 079	52	—		2 276	828	858	301	208	70	6	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 435	1 367	68	—		2 320	814	861	341	178	93	33	—
With own children under 18 years	672	661	11	—		1 766	608	611	300	152	67	28	—
With own children under 6 years	143	140	3	—		914	248	308	199	116	37	6	—
Nonfamily householder	3 465	3 189	271	5		5 153	1 002	1 012	1 016	612	646	865	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 293	1 239	54	—		3 577	1 160	883	578	303	208	445	—
Percent below poverty level	8.2	8.2	7.1	—		31.0	32.2	27.7	32.8	30.1	21.8	43.6	—

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	15 846	3 130	5 439	2 920	2 366	1 266	465	207	53	2.38	43 869
Nonrelatives present	513	—	280	130	49	27	10	17	—	2.42	1 480
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	75	39	30	3	—	—	3	—	—	1.46	181
4 rooms	1 484	532	637	162	110	43	—	—	—	1.83	3 032
5 rooms	5 027	1 172	1 868	973	602	305	87	10	10	2.22	12 718
6 rooms	4 971	918	1 696	947	787	418	117	78	10	2.42	13 827
7 rooms	2 368	290	724	410	508	255	94	81	6	2.91	7 495
8 or more rooms	1 921	179	484	425	359	245	164	38	27	3.20	6 616
Median	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.8	6.7	7.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 815	3 121	5 430	2 919	2 362	1 258	465	207	53	2.38	43 777
1.00 or less	15 568	3 121	5 430	2 919	2 362	1 215	375	119	27	2.36	42 227
1.01 to 1.50	228	—	—	—	—	43	87	88	10	6.32	1 307
1.51 or more	19	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	16	8.5+	243
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	9	9	1	4	8	—	—	—	2.22	92
1.00 or less	31	9	9	1	4	8	—	—	—	2.22	92
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	15 082	2 909	5 094	2 861	2 281	1 227	459	198	53	2.41	40 696
2 or more	759	216	345	59	85	39	6	9	—	1.97	3 167
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	6
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 491	2 816	4 900	2 712	2 217	1 164	440	197	45	2.40	38 319
Less than \$10,000	421	97	160	83	7	24	20	30	—	2.21	1 005
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 085	545	595	437	237	135	75	47	14	2.34	4 723
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 791	825	1 216	559	577	397	147	49	21	2.38	10 293
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 876	729	1 268	841	611	295	79	43	10	2.45	10 100
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 998	323	752	400	308	166	36	13	—	2.40	5 362
\$50,000 to \$59,999	958	148	413	200	131	41	25	—	—	2.30	2 545
\$60,000 to \$79,999	820	83	335	119	177	71	30	5	—	2.48	2 484
\$80,000 to \$99,999	346	37	104	50	114	19	16	6	—	3.14	1 112
\$100,000 to \$149,999	164	24	43	19	50	16	12	—	—	3.29	572
\$150,000 or more	32	5	14	4	5	—	—	4	—	2.29	123
Median	\$32 200	\$29 100	\$33 400	\$32 700	\$33 800	\$30 800	\$28 200	\$26 100	\$23 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	15 846	3 130	5 439	2 920	2 366	1 266	465	207	53	2.38	43 869
Median income	\$17 919	\$7 176	\$17 313	\$20 444	\$22 341	\$22 533	\$23 917	\$22 531	\$14 125	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.9	21.6	13.2	15.4	16.1	16.2	14.6	17.1	23.4	...	...
With a mortgage	18.3	29.4	17.8	17.9	17.2	17.2	15.2	18.4	22.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.0	18.7	10—	10—	10—	10.8	10—	10—	41.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 293	541	320	142	132	81	22	35	20	1.83	...
Median income	\$3 320	\$2 826	\$3 042	\$4 315	\$4 085	\$5 559	\$8 167	\$4 135	\$6 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.8	50+	45.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.8	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	40.7	39.3	50+	40.7	29.5	50+	—	—	41.3	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	11 538	4 554	3 054	1 643	1 157	617	369	128	16	1.90	25 954
Nonrelatives present	938	—	492	220	90	95	33	8	—	2.45	2 694
ROOMS											
1 room	152	129	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	170
2 rooms	586	524	50	12	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	671
3 rooms	2 641	1 832	579	149	63	18	—	—	—	1.22	3 727
4 rooms	2 721	1 093	874	444	190	92	24	—	4	1.81	5 354
5 rooms	2 982	588	903	596	502	223	126	44	—	2.50	8 057
6 rooms	1 635	269	455	261	288	183	118	55	6	2.86	5 106
7 or more rooms	821	119	170	181	114	101	101	29	6	3.17	2 869
Median	4.4	3.4	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 272	4 398	3 014	1 626	1 131	597	362	128	16	1.91	25 452
1.00 or less	10 818	4 398	2 997	1 614	1 068	487	219	29	6	1.84	23 047
1.01 to 1.50	415	—	—	12	63	92	143	99	6	5.78	2 194
1.51 or more	39	—	17	—	—	18	—	—	4	4.64	211
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	266	156	40	17	26	20	7	—	—	1.35	502
1.00 or less	253	156	34	17	26	20	—	—	—	1.31	451
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6.00	40
1.51 or more	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 602	856	954	581	564	293	255	83	16	2.49	10 235
2	3 189	821	1 021	608	436	195	72	36	—	2.26	7 937
3 and 4	1 764	864	537	230	87	41	—	5	—	1.53	3 080
5 to 9	1 005	557	184	150	38	57	15	4	—	1.40	1 841
10 to 49	952	597	224	68	10	26	27	—	—	1.30	1 556
50 or more	1 021	859	134	6	17	5	—	—	—	1.09	1 285
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	20
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 425	4 504	3 042	1 623	1 134	617	369	120	16	1.90	25 688
Less than \$100	1 209	921	112	76	45	25	30	—	—	1.16	1 738
\$100 to \$149	1 672	943	365	155	108	80	11	10	—	1.39	2 973
\$150 to \$199	2 998	1 143	1 004	405	260	91	68	27	—	1.85	6 423
\$200 to \$249	2 630	843	760	439	324	141	94	23	6	2.12	6 328
\$250 to \$299	1 683	370	516	339	219	161	51	21	6	2.41	4 435
\$300 to \$349	594	60	126	142	88	82	77	19	—	3.28	2 074
\$350 to \$399	182	27	54	16	37	16	13	15	4	3.13	684
\$400 to \$499	76	6	6	31	6	12	10	5	—	3.34	221
\$500 or more	27	17	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	1.29	98
No cash rent	354	174	99	20	47	9	5	—	—	1.53	714
Median	\$195	\$162	\$200	\$219	\$220	\$235	\$237	\$250	\$283	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	11 538	4 554	3 054	1 643	1 157	617	369	128	16	1.90	25 954
Median income	\$8 329	\$5 769	\$10 703	\$9 930	\$9 511	\$11 461	\$10 136	\$8 438	\$33 333	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.1	28.0	22.8	26.3	24.5	25.0	28.4	28.6	11.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 577	1 346	677	518	501	264	187	84	—	2.15	...
Median income	\$3 390	\$2 613	\$3 217	\$3 594	\$3 838	\$6 060	\$6 171	\$6 990	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.1	39.5	39.3	—	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Springfield city	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age		
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years			45 to 64 years and over	
	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over		Total	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	15 846	312	2 309	1 761	4 257	1 985	86	237	180	398	445	27	344	379	1 338	1 798	53.8				
2 persons	3 130	123	410	120	2 067	1 663	2	136	95	229	327	19	67	48	722	1 455	67.4				
3 persons	5 439	119	628	269	1 870	2 151	38	66	40	82	94	7	51	68	359	241	60.9				
4 persons	2 970	13	765	622	1 570	53	5	23	45	36	12	—	105	90	160	48	48.1				
5 persons	1 266	13	395	471	240	14	3	5	—	7	—	—	67	100	48	47	38.6				
6 or more persons	725	4	111	279	200	14	1	—	—	18	—	—	—	31	8	—	7				
Median	2.38	2.67	3.65	2.29	2.55	2.10	1.9	1.37	1.45	1.37	1.18	1.21	—	6	42	41	42.6				
Total persons	43 869	832	8 502	7 851	12 715	4 686	207	506	293	766	616	42	931	1 163	2 390	2 369	...				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 815	302	2 296	1 761	4 257	1 985	86	237	176	398	445	27	336	379	1 338	1 792	53.9				
1.01 or more persons per room	247	—	57	114	19	23	—	—	4	—	—	—	8	24	10	6	39.7				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.6				
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																					
With a mortgage	14 491	291	2 135	1 631	3 924	1 786	43	188	141	367	407	26	323	367	1 230	1 612	53.7				
Less than 15 percent	8 998	286	2 080	1 456	2 406	467	43	173	105	238	116	26	308	333	679	262	43.2				
15 to 19 percent	3 196	75	517	371	1 368	118	6	64	40	98	19	—	30	59	114	45	47.1				
20 to 24 percent	1 958	75	663	466	1 411	74	9	46	34	49	41	—	39	32	120	15	37.9				
25 to 29 percent	1 382	74	399	195	262	76	5	22	19	23	15	6	57	87	98	44	38.5				
30 to 34 percent	711	26	218	108	133	51	5	13	7	12	3	7	26	33	51	13	38.7				
35 percent or more	452	38	152	56	51	35	5	—	—	3	—	—	36	20	47	—	34.7				
Not computed	1 266	33	131	53	181	113	8	28	5	53	50	13	120	93	230	145	51.0				
Median	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	19	—	51.0				
Not mortgaged -----																					
Less than 10 percent	5 493	21.9	18.9	15.8	14.0	22.7	19.1	17.4	16.8	17.1	30.6	40.0	30.3	24.1	24.9	38.2	66.2				
10 to 14 percent	2 510	5	55	175	1 518	1 319	—	15	36	129	291	—	15	34	551	1 350	61.2				
15 to 19 percent	1 043	5	31	127	1 103	558	—	7	29	93	83	—	—	21	217	236	68.9				
20 to 24 percent	656	—	—	26	230	412	—	—	—	17	107	—	—	8	64	298	71.3				
25 to 29 percent	406	—	9	7	80	144	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	5	55	173	72.4				
30 to 34 percent	211	—	—	5	40	92	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	29	69	69.8				
35 percent or more	197	—	—	10	20	57	—	8	7	11	15	—	8	—	33	114	70.7				
Not computed	427	—	15	—	41	38	—	—	—	8	7	—	7	—	54	257	70.7				
Median	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	24	73.5				
Total	11.0	10	10	10	10	11.2	—	25.3	10	10	12.9	—	29.7	10	14.1	19.2	...				
Renter-occupied housing units -----																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	11 538	822	1 214	594	787	417	509	587	357	455	289	1 001	1 103	540	1 180	1 683	38.0				
2 persons	4 554	373	265	87	439	—	340	424	261	383	253	351	286	71	739	1 456	56.6				
3 persons	3 054	277	268	112	169	386	120	101	66	26	36	337	301	152	205	1 456	36.0				
4 persons	1 643	143	349	148	80	8	27	30	30	32	—	175	240	135	85	175	31.2				
5 persons	617	29	203	98	30	8	1	6	—	5	—	90	154	95	58	10	29.8				
6 or more persons	513	7	129	149	69	—	4	22	—	9	—	30	92	43	51	6	32.4				
Median	1.90	2.64	3.71	4.16	2.40	2.04	1.27	1.19	1.18	1.09	1.07	18	30	44	42	11	37.4				
Total persons	25 954	2 210	4 593	2 391	2 185	905	846	854	422	635	302	2 098	2 714	1 657	2 047	2 065	...				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 272	798	1 192	585	787	417	466	571	335	425	271	982	1 103	540	1 151	1 649	38.1				
1.01 or more persons per room	454	7	112	114	40	—	7	12	—	5	—	35	34	22	36	—	34.1				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	266	24	22	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	19	—	—	29	—	36.8				
1.01 or more persons per room	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	60.4				
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																					
Less than 15 percent	11 425	764	1 200	594	787	417	505	565	357	455	289	1 001	1 093	540	1 163	1 665	38.1				
15 to 19 percent	1 998	158	355	134	308	80	49	143	103	129	15	89	88	56	125	156	38.1				
20 to 24 percent	1 764	214	241	98	101	52	46	81	123	79	5	119	98	31	135	164	34.1				
25 to 29 percent	1 442	155	200	90	80	64	48	51	19	43	79	58	101	31	161	214	38.5				
30 to 34 percent	1 202	146	105	57	69	32	45	48	—	29	59	115	144	47	159	205	43.0				
35 to 49 percent	764	43	68	23	42	32	11	12	—	43	44	57	90	54	149	146	41.2				
50 percent or more	1 405	70	94	56	77	55	9	69	39	56	47	130	155	45	196	282	45.4				
Not computed	2 339	169	128	107	59	55	7	49	47	50	27	386	263	202	363	394	35.8				
Median	511	9	9	29	51	22	20	12	26	26	13	47	51	17	75	104	49.9				
Total	26.1	20.8	20.0	22.8	18.0	25.3	25.0	19.4	17.5	20.8	28.3	40.2	35.0	33.7	28.9	31.4	...				

Table B-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Springfield city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 130	819	32	136	95	229	327	2 311	19	67	48	722	1 455
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 121	815	32	136	91	229	327	2 306	19	67	48	722	1 450
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	4	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 909	755	23	122	77	222	311	2 154	19	64	46	673	1 352
2 or more	216	64	9	14	18	7	16	152	—	3	2	49	98
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 035	124	6	16	—	36	66	911	8	15	7	184	697
\$5,000 to \$9,999	982	201	—	—	11	31	159	781	5	17	27	208	524
\$10,000 to \$12,499	260	49	—	10	2	—	37	211	6	12	—	121	72
\$12,500 to \$14,999	104	43	11	20	12	—	—	61	—	—	6	38	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	390	200	10	41	41	81	27	190	—	14	8	90	78
\$20,000 to \$24,999	232	123	—	23	29	50	21	109	—	9	—	61	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	56	30	5	20	—	—	5	26	—	—	—	10	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	49	27	—	6	—	15	6	22	—	—	—	10	12
\$50,000 or more	22	22	—	—	—	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 176	\$14 564	\$14 773	\$18 417	\$17 163	\$18 627	\$7 598	\$6 255	\$5 750	\$10 313	\$8 684	\$9 099	\$5 228
Mean	\$10 353	\$16 436	\$14 072	\$17 868	\$16 670	\$22 115	\$12 027	\$8 198	\$6 097	\$10 395	\$9 792	\$10 352	\$7 003
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 816	726	23	122	71	211	299	2 090	19	64	46	658	1 303
With a mortgage	1 016	383	23	107	51	117	85	633	19	64	32	321	197
Less than \$200	423	120	—	11	14	43	52	303	14	12	11	128	138
\$200 to \$249	219	80	6	28	20	19	7	139	—	13	—	95	31
\$250 to \$299	137	48	—	17	11	8	12	89	—	18	7	51	13
\$300 to \$349	150	75	—	30	—	31	14	75	5	21	6	33	10
\$350 to \$399	11	6	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$400 to \$499	55	47	17	14	—	16	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	21	7	—	7	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	14	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$219	\$245	\$416	\$293	\$229	\$241	\$189	\$205	\$184	\$269	\$286	\$217	\$176
Not mortgaged	1 800	343	—	15	20	94	214	1 457	—	—	14	337	1 106
Less than \$50	25	9	—	—	—	9	—	16	—	—	—	6	10
\$50 to \$74	207	38	—	—	—	—	38	169	—	—	—	19	150
\$75 to \$99	664	121	—	15	11	15	80	543	—	—	—	96	447
\$100 to \$124	485	94	—	—	—	37	57	391	—	—	14	81	296
\$125 to \$149	233	33	—	—	9	10	14	200	—	—	—	54	146
\$150 to \$199	166	37	—	—	—	17	20	129	—	—	—	72	57
\$200 to \$249	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	14	5	—	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	9	—
Median	\$100	\$101	—	\$88	\$98	\$116	\$97	\$100	—	—	\$113	\$115	\$97
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	21.6	17.2	37.7	18.0	15.5	14.1	19.2	23.1	50+	30.8	27.6	22.4	22.7
With a mortgage	29.4	22.9	37.7	17.9	17.3	21.3	35.2	33.3	50+	30.8	29.7	29.4	42.9
Not mortgaged	18.7	11.4	—	25.3	10—	10—	13.9	20.0	—	—	10.6	18.4	20.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	541	44	6	16	—	5	17	497	8	15	7	154	313
Percent below poverty level	17.3	5.4	18.8	11.8	—	2.2	5.2	21.5	42.1	22.4	14.6	21.3	21.5
Renter-occupied housing units	4 554	1 651	330	424	261	383	253	2 903	351	286	71	739	1 456
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 398	1 553	308	414	239	357	235	2 845	342	286	71	724	1 422
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	156	98	22	10	22	26	18	58	9	—	—	15	34
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	856	324	66	68	57	99	34	532	75	38	15	160	244
2	821	307	67	67	69	64	40	514	74	89	15	154	182
3 and 4	864	341	96	141	39	36	29	523	106	62	28	183	144
5 to 9	557	248	42	80	31	48	47	309	51	29	7	54	168
10 to 49	597	267	55	49	39	98	26	330	45	46	6	73	160
50 or more	859	164	4	19	26	38	77	695	—	22	—	115	558
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 046	490	81	76	38	134	161	1 556	141	63	31	340	981
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 241	365	131	47	60	45	82	876	132	97	33	239	375
\$10,000 to \$12,499	490	229	76	90	24	34	5	261	63	67	—	80	51
\$12,500 to \$14,999	229	135	32	62	7	34	—	94	—	19	—	48	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	351	268	10	104	94	60	—	83	15	23	7	27	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	145	112	—	29	25	58	—	33	—	17	—	5	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46	46	—	16	13	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 769	\$9 502	\$7 939	\$12 472	\$15 104	\$10 919	\$4 388	\$4 750	\$5 980	\$9 076	\$5 662	\$5 576	\$4 153
Mean	\$7 575	\$10 586	\$8 066	\$12 423	\$13 244	\$12 480	\$5 181	\$5 863	\$6 186	\$9 107	\$6 267	\$6 398	\$4 857
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 504	1 629	326	406	261	383	253	2 875	351	280	71	735	1 438
Less than \$100	921	190	8	10	17	58	97	731	19	—	22	144	546
\$100 to \$149	943	412	65	72	80	119	76	531	95	64	17	134	221
\$150 to \$199	1 143	431	105	138	55	89	44	712	120	122	8	219	243
\$200 to \$249	843	344	87	101	63	77	16	499	70	67	13	121	228
\$250 to \$299	370	164	41	66	24	26	7	206	32	16	—	61	97
\$300 to \$349	60	13	8	5	—	—	—	47	—	4	—	26	17
\$350 to \$399	27	5	—	—	5	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	22
\$400 to \$499	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$500 or more	17	8	—	8	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
No cash rent	174	62	12	6	17	14	13	112	15	7	11	21	58
Median	\$162	\$166	\$178	\$194	\$159	\$153	\$117	\$159	\$167	\$191	\$118	\$174	\$142
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.0	22.2	29.3	18.8	17.0	20.7	29.0	31.5	43.8	27.2	27.1	29.1	33.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 346	258	56	37	38	63	64	1 088	118	63	31	282	594
Percent below poverty level	29.6	15.6	17.0	8.7	14.6	16.4	25.3	37.5	33.6	22.0	43.7	38.2	40.8

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city					Springfield city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	273	84	82	107	Vacant for rent housing units -----	926	351	386	189
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	9	—	—	9	1 room -----	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	31	9	10	12	2 rooms -----	50	22	7	21
5 rooms -----	88	18	44	26	3 rooms -----	225	63	129	33
6 rooms -----	51	24	14	13	4 rooms -----	280	92	130	58
7 rooms -----	52	10	8	34	5 rooms -----	191	81	51	59
8 or more rooms -----	42	23	6	13	6 rooms -----	124	83	30	11
Median -----	5.7	6.1	5.2	6.0	7 or more rooms -----	56	10	39	7
					Median -----	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	273	84	82	107	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	875	351	352	172
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	51	—	34	17
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	—	—	—	—	None -----	—	—	—	—
1 -----	28	4	7	17	1 -----	307	95	122	90
2 -----	78	23	22	33	2 -----	437	167	196	74
3 -----	111	35	47	29	3 -----	139	78	47	14
4 -----	51	17	6	28	4 -----	35	11	13	11
5 or more -----	5	5	—	—	5 or more -----	8	—	8	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	16	5	6	5	1975 to March 1980 -----	34	8	26	—
1970 to 1974 -----	41	22	19	—	1970 to 1974 -----	25	25	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	13	—	13	—	1960 to 1969 -----	106	60	46	—
1950 to 1959 -----	14	5	4	5	1950 to 1959 -----	59	27	21	11
1940 to 1949 -----	38	18	5	15	1940 to 1949 -----	157	50	64	43
1939 or earlier -----	151	34	35	82	1939 or earlier -----	545	181	229	135
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	238	79	67	92	1, detached or attached -----	354	100	152	102
2 or more -----	35	5	15	15	2 -----	216	76	112	28
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	3 and 4 -----	154	54	55	45
					5 to 9 -----	71	37	29	5
HEATING EQUIPMENT					10 to 49 -----	92	67	20	5
Central heating system -----	250	79	82	89	50 or more -----	21	17	—	4
Other means -----	23	5	—	18	Mobile home or trailer -----	18	—	18	—
None -----	—	—	—	—					
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	222	74	62	86	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	926	351	386	189
Less than \$10,000 -----	23	—	4	19	Less than \$100 -----	268	95	116	57
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	39	2	18	19	\$100 to \$149 -----	313	109	140	64
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	76	11	27	38	\$150 to \$199 -----	267	105	98	64
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	24	17	7	—	\$200 to \$249 -----	78	42	32	4
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	16	—	—	—	\$250 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	5	—	—	5	\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	11	11	—	—	\$400 or more -----	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	6	—	6	—	Median -----	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more -----	22	17	—	5					
Median -----	\$27 900	\$42 200	\$27 800	\$20 700		\$125	\$128	\$123	\$124

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city	Price asked—Specified vocont for sole only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vocont for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Medion (dollars)
Total -----	222	23	115	40	22	22	27 900	926	268	580	78	—	—	125
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	222	23	115	40	22	22	27 900	875	249	548	78	—	—	124
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	19	32	—	—	—	146
BEDROOMS														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	19	8	7	4	—	—	11 100	307	97	196	14	—	—	117
2 -----	47	15	14	13	5	—	26 300	437	140	238	59	—	—	123
3 -----	100	—	71	23	—	6	28 400	139	24	110	5	—	—	140
4 -----	51	—	23	—	17	11	76 100	35	7	28	—	—	—	107
5 or more -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	112 500	8	—	8	—	—	—	105
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	16	—	—	—	6	10	105 000	34	8	12	14	—	—	178
1970 to 1974 -----	24	—	7	11	—	6	42 300	25	4	21	—	—	—	171
1960 to 1969 -----	13	—	13	—	—	—	28 800	106	50	14	42	—	—	108
1950 to 1959 -----	14	4	—	5	5	—	43 000	59	23	32	4	—	—	123
1940 to 1949 -----	28	—	15	13	—	—	19 800	157	38	119	—	—	—	110
1939 or eorlier -----	127	19	80	11	11	6	22 300	545	145	382	18	—	—	125
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attched -----	222	23	115	40	22	22	27 900	354	94	228	32	—	—	116
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	554	156	352	46	—	—	129
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	18	—	—	—	—	65

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	12 259	234	1 525	3 044	3 461	1 813	851	797	346	156	32	33 400	37 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	8 419	153	812	2 011	2 375	1 350	652	646	285	108	27	34 400	39 200
15 to 24 years -----	280	—	5	147	105	18	5	—	—	—	—	29 500	30 800
25 to 34 years -----	1 925	26	165	511	609	275	127	139	53	20	—	33 600	37 500
35 to 44 years -----	1 375	27	101	346	349	250	71	108	72	42	9	35 700	42 400
45 to 64 years -----	3 313	49	350	626	933	556	305	301	143	41	9	36 100	40 900
65 years and over -----	1 526	51	191	381	379	251	144	98	17	5	9	32 800	36 200
Male householder, no wife present -----	938	20	164	256	228	120	92	35	5	18	—	31 300	34 600
15 to 24 years -----	51	—	—	15	27	5	—	4	—	—	—	34 800	36 800
25 to 34 years -----	160	—	8	75	32	23	13	5	—	4	—	29 600	34 600
35 to 44 years -----	113	—	21	27	20	31	14	—	—	—	—	32 100	33 900
45 to 64 years -----	275	—	51	50	88	28	31	13	5	9	—	35 800	37 800
65 years and over -----	339	20	84	89	61	33	34	13	—	5	—	26 600	31 900
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 902	61	549	777	858	343	107	116	56	30	5	30 700	33 200
15 to 24 years -----	26	8	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 600	19 900
25 to 34 years -----	229	—	18	61	118	17	5	5	—	—	—	32 300	33 700
35 to 44 years -----	277	—	70	93	56	37	—	12	—	9	—	28 300	32 000
45 to 64 years -----	976	40	164	265	248	120	49	51	28	11	—	30 900	34 200
65 years and over -----	1 394	13	297	340	436	169	53	48	23	10	5	31 100	32 900
Median age -----	53.8	60.4	58.8	50.8	53.6	52.7	54.3	54.2	51.5	45.5	63.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 226	27	72	297	457	122	100	98	48	5	—	34 200	38 500
1975 to 1978 -----	2 606	50	167	767	721	368	189	174	89	77	4	34 000	39 900
1970 to 1974 -----	2 125	13	254	548	566	330	136	159	82	32	5	33 500	38 600
1960 to 1969 -----	2 896	82	433	547	807	495	231	191	82	13	15	34 500	37 700
1959 or earlier -----	3 406	62	599	885	910	498	195	175	45	29	8	31 400	34 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	35	10	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 200	14 200
4 rooms -----	1 171	66	160	485	339	72	12	16	11	10	—	27 100	28 800
5 rooms -----	3 859	88	561	1 153	1 321	501	151	72	12	—	—	30 800	31 000
6 rooms -----	3 833	43	461	939	1 101	697	388	157	37	—	10	34 100	35 900
7 rooms -----	1 897	15	218	279	465	338	194	277	83	23	5	39 500	43 300
8 or more rooms -----	1 464	12	108	180	235	205	106	275	203	123	17	49 700	58 400
Median -----	5.8	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.2	7.1	7.7	8.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	204	22	42	73	40	14	13	—	—	—	—	25 700	25 600
2 -----	3 819	144	636	1 292	1 103	353	153	82	36	15	5	28 600	30 400
3 -----	6 314	53	592	1 418	1 908	1 153	572	481	105	17	15	35 300	38 100
4 -----	1 737	8	239	238	396	249	109	208	182	100	8	39 700	49 200
5 or more -----	185	7	16	23	14	44	4	26	23	24	4	47 900	61 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	158	—	—	7	34	11	29	27	21	29	—	59 100	66 700
1970 to 1974 -----	679	8	8	97	160	206	28	96	56	20	—	42 500	48 300
1960 to 1969 -----	1 378	6	49	151	375	251	202	208	123	13	—	43 900	48 500
1950 to 1959 -----	2 491	18	141	583	819	396	267	168	66	23	10	35 300	40 000
1940 to 1949 -----	1 831	23	153	542	588	271	107	94	34	19	—	32 700	36 000
1939 or earlier -----	5 722	179	1 174	1 664	1 485	678	218	204	46	52	22	28 900	32 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 155	48	320	326	280	104	30	17	11	19	—	26 700	29 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 727	58	335	554	490	166	65	42	6	11	—	27 400	29 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	940	14	130	322	244	111	77	28	14	—	—	30 200	33 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	881	40	151	217	279	109	39	39	7	—	—	30 800	31 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 270	41	221	669	691	423	147	64	5	4	5	32 400	34 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 002	6	241	493	676	310	131	109	31	—	5	33 400	35 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 056	27	86	368	594	462	188	238	68	25	—	39 200	42 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	846	—	34	95	190	104	126	161	95	37	4	50 000	54 200
\$50,000 or more -----	382	—	7	—	17	24	48	99	109	60	18	79 600	83 300
Median -----	\$18 237	\$11 964	\$12 067	\$15 755	\$18 332	\$19 928	\$21 687	\$29 459	\$40 712	\$38 267	\$60 464	...	...
Mean -----	\$20 586	\$12 864	\$13 395	\$16 015	\$18 590	\$21 601	\$25 958	\$31 627	\$45 904	\$44 300	\$205 602	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	7 516	87	774	1 976	2 205	1 115	464	503	247	127	18	33 700	38 400
Less than 15 percent -----	2 700	47	277	664	779	413	125	209	134	48	4	34 100	39 300
15 to 19 percent -----	1 584	10	100	444	462	273	110	105	44	36	—	34 900	39 200
20 to 24 percent -----	1 216	8	127	270	438	176	96	54	27	11	9	34 300	38 100
25 to 29 percent -----	580	6	48	184	128	90	56	50	10	8	—	33 100	38 300
30 to 34 percent -----	395	—	32	130	98	62	21	35	17	—	—	32 800	38 300
35 percent or more -----	1 014	16	183	284	300	101	50	50	15	15	—	30 700	33 800
Not computed -----	27	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	9	5	101 400	86 400
Median -----	18.3	14.5	20.3	18.6	18.5	17.6	19.7	17.0	14.2	16.5	21.4	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	4 743	147	751	1 068	1 256	698	387	294	99	29	14	32 800	35 900
Less than 10 percent -----	2 276	49	234	484	625	372	224	191	69	19	9	35 100	39 600
10 to 14 percent -----	925	39	168	210	201	153	99	50	—	—	5	31 700	34 400
15 to 19 percent -----	549	16	106	131	185	60	26	18	7	—	—	31 200	31 500
20 to 24 percent -----	309	17	20	82	129	27	6	22	6	—	—	32 500	33 900
25 to 29 percent -----	178	11	68	56	18	12	7	6	—	—	—	21 600	24 900
30 to 34 percent -----	167	6	60	46	9	20	13	7	6	—	—	24 400	29 800
35 percent or more -----	296	9	83	53	82	36	12	—	11	10	—	30 300	33 300
Not computed -----	43	—	12	6	7	18	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	31 000
Median -----	10.4	13.1	14.0	11.1	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12 245	234	1 520	3 035	3 461	1 813	851	797	346	156	32	33 400	37 400
1.01 or more persons per room -----	179	6	50	84	29	—	5	5	—	—	—	24 000	24 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 100	19 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	12 259	234	1 525	3 044	3 461	1 813	851	797	346	156	32	33 400	37 400
Central heating system -----	11 686	143	1 288	2 917	3 394	1 774	845	791	346	156	32	33 800	38 200
Air conditioning -----	6 036	51	455	1 157	1 749	997	548	621	303	132	23	37 600	43 500
Central system -----	2 780	—	69	301	725	493	322	486	253	113	18	45 600	52 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	879	51	266	253	188	70	19	12	11	9	—	25 400	27 500
Percent below poverty level -----	7.2	21.8	17.4	8.3	5.4	3.9	2.2	1.5	3.2	5.8	—	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	9 236	857	1 344	2 418	2 189	1 409	486	149	58	19	307	197
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	3 267	25	273	815	927	718	295	97	33	—	84	225
15 to 24 years.....	755	—	70	281	248	131	18	7	—	—	—	205
25 to 34 years.....	987	5	61	206	294	266	124	18	4	—	9	237
35 to 44 years.....	527	7	10	90	136	116	93	30	23	—	22	254
45 to 64 years.....	645	—	67	165	166	142	44	23	—	—	38	229
65 years and over.....	353	13	65	73	83	63	16	19	6	—	15	212
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 817	128	399	522	433	195	52	5	—	10	73	180
15 to 24 years.....	449	—	69	140	134	64	20	—	—	10	12	203
25 to 34 years.....	496	10	78	168	133	81	14	—	—	—	12	196
35 to 44 years.....	289	12	76	82	65	14	18	5	—	—	17	166
45 to 64 years.....	349	40	105	81	75	29	—	—	—	—	19	167
65 years and over.....	234	66	71	51	26	7	—	—	—	—	13	125
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 152	704	672	1 081	829	496	139	47	25	9	150	182
15 to 24 years.....	799	37	154	267	162	107	26	19	6	—	21	186
25 to 34 years.....	734	29	89	194	227	121	30	6	13	—	25	209
35 to 44 years.....	345	20	31	110	64	72	37	—	—	—	11	205
45 to 64 years.....	855	154	150	253	121	110	24	—	—	9	34	177
65 years and over.....	1 419	464	248	257	255	86	22	22	6	—	59	147
Median age.....	38.0	70.9	48.2	34.0	32.5	33.1	35.5	40.6	36.8	24.7	54.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	4 002	167	431	1 195	920	793	294	86	40	9	67	209
1975 to 1978.....	3 107	409	464	696	855	436	123	41	—	10	73	196
1970 to 1974.....	1 040	192	171	269	190	108	48	12	6	—	44	180
1960 to 1969.....	631	69	118	170	139	51	15	10	12	—	47	185
1959 or earlier.....	456	20	160	88	85	21	6	—	—	—	76	154
ROOMS												
1 room.....	138	63	37	14	15	—	—	—	—	9	—	103
2 rooms.....	517	159	188	81	68	21	—	—	—	—	—	137
3 rooms.....	2 157	458	513	647	341	162	20	10	6	—	—	156
4 rooms.....	2 285	104	270	781	665	271	89	17	6	—	82	197
5 rooms.....	2 285	45	218	592	664	474	144	58	—	—	90	216
6 rooms.....	1 233	24	95	220	292	335	134	26	10	—	97	239
7 or more rooms.....	621	4	23	83	144	146	99	38	36	10	38	259
Median.....	4.3	3.0	3.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.3	6.7	7.5	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	9 236	857	1 344	2 418	2 189	1 409	486	149	58	19	307	197
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	9 018	797	1 283	2 384	2 173	1 398	475	149	58	10	291	198
0.50 or less.....	5 945	688	924	1 624	1 349	811	188	92	35	—	234	190
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 750	109	299	689	687	563	256	57	23	10	57	218
1.01 to 1.50.....	288	—	47	59	127	24	31	—	—	—	—	212
1.51 or more.....	35	—	13	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	156
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	218	60	61	34	16	11	11	—	—	9	16	133
0.50 or less.....	101	35	28	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	16	126
0.51 to 1.00.....	111	25	27	17	11	11	11	—	—	9	—	167
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 554	549	455	599	423	277	120	26	30	10	65	172
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 472	511	439	594	418	266	120	26	30	10	58	175
1.01 or more persons per room.....	155	—	35	54	44	10	12	—	—	—	—	187
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	82	38	16	5	5	11	—	—	—	—	7	90
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	189	69	60	29	22	—	—	—	—	9	—	128
1.....	3 338	659	767	1 005	602	230	45	10	—	—	20	159
2.....	3 677	79	399	1 026	1 126	639	205	40	12	—	151	210
3.....	1 643	34	95	309	369	469	162	57	36	—	112	245
4.....	288	12	16	33	57	56	44	36	10	—	24	259
5 or more.....	101	4	7	16	13	15	30	6	—	10	—	277
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	2 690	48	261	529	688	566	260	73	42	—	223	225
2.....	2 613	54	324	882	706	443	120	6	—	—	78	200
3 and 4.....	1 432	52	312	601	349	81	19	12	—	—	6	178
5 to 9.....	789	116	228	191	120	93	30	11	—	—	—	158
10 to 49.....	794	65	78	163	262	154	29	29	4	10	—	222
50 or more.....	913	522	141	47	64	72	28	18	12	9	—	84
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	432	225	57	5	53	79	13	—	—	—	—	88
1970 to 1974.....	575	166	41	48	107	112	37	34	17	—	13	210
1960 to 1969.....	1 283	247	78	184	388	225	81	40	12	9	19	219
1950 to 1959.....	789	9	77	195	244	153	40	30	7	—	34	220
1940 to 1949.....	1 456	65	232	467	361	220	75	6	6	—	24	196
1939 or earlier.....	4 701	145	859	1 519	1 036	620	240	39	16	10	217	191
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	8 504	446	1 227	2 355	2 132	1 391	450	131	46	19	307	201
4 or more.....	732	411	117	63	57	18	36	18	12	—	—	83
With elevator.....	656	411	100	35	34	18	28	18	12	—	—	74
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 693	168	253	465	474	255	43	29	6	—	...	196
15 to 19 percent.....	1 526	103	219	438	451	240	47	24	4	—	...	200
20 to 24 percent.....	1 282	214	167	402	234	162	83	20	—	—	...	186
25 to 29 percent.....	950	170	167	180	251	131	45	6	—	—	...	194
30 to 34 percent.....	586	59	83	136	139	110	33	10	6	10	...	205
35 to 49 percent.....	1 078	111	237	310	184	152	64	20	—	—	...	186
50 percent or more.....	1 707	32	205	445	423	340	171	40	42	9	...	217
Not computed.....	414	—	13	42	33	19	—	—	—	—	307	197
Median.....	24.6	23.7	25.8	23.5	23.3	26.5	33.8	26.3	50+	34.7	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	9 222	857	1 335	2 418	2 189	1 404	486	149	58	19	307	197
Central heating system.....	7 630	764	987	1 799	1 864	1 259	463	149	58	19	268	203
Air conditioning.....	2 728	326	264	467	732	584	155	99	36	9	56	218
Central system.....	1 225	97	53	107	380	343	93	87	36	9	20	246

Table B-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	13 373	1 301	1 882	996	955	2 455	2 201	2 240	919	424	18 251	20 591	958
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	9 138	248	773	653	714	1 869	1 785	1 890	819	387	20 806	24 056	294
15 to 24 years	286	7	18	34	36	85	82	24	—	—	17 400	17 694	7
25 to 34 years	2 075	26	87	76	196	553	585	440	76	36	20 826	21 674	35
35 to 44 years	1 483	7	31	45	59	298	383	426	150	84	23 899	30 361	39
45 to 64 years	3 599	83	232	209	210	658	578	864	547	218	23 302	26 597	121
65 years and over	1 695	125	405	289	213	275	157	136	46	49	12 835	17 135	92
Male householder, no wife present	1 088	101	198	50	86	250	194	122	57	30	18 052	19 277	50
15 to 24 years	74	—	—	—	11	15	17	23	4	4	23 125	26 053	—
25 to 34 years	209	21	—	11	18	63	21	58	13	4	19 517	20 733	21
35 to 44 years	136	—	15	2	30	27	53	9	—	—	18 846	18 052	—
45 to 64 years	295	32	12	5	14	95	77	17	27	16	19 684	23 695	12
65 years and over	374	48	171	32	13	50	26	15	13	6	9 080	14 084	17
Female householder, no husband present	3 147	952	911	293	155	336	222	228	43	7	7 878	10 982	614
15 to 24 years	27	9	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 250	7 456	9
25 to 34 years	250	66	83	25	6	26	15	22	7	—	8 000	11 685	89
35 to 44 years	277	52	38	20	36	60	38	33	—	—	14 479	14 288	75
45 to 64 years	1 049	235	227	141	70	146	99	102	29	—	11 108	13 182	211
65 years and over	1 544	590	558	94	43	104	70	71	7	7	6 260	8 842	230
Median age	53.9	68.3	68.3	61.6	53.5	47.5	43.1	47.0	52.2	55.0	...	...	58.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 388	111	103	83	135	280	309	300	46	21	19 750	20 170	111
1975 to 1978	2 857	206	276	214	183	605	544	546	195	88	19 518	21 057	194
1970 to 1974	2 307	163	208	187	171	480	465	361	163	109	19 419	23 864	185
1960 to 1969	3 111	244	445	137	170	558	528	650	284	95	20 013	22 372	176
1959 or earlier	3 710	577	850	375	296	532	355	383	231	111	12 948	16 861	292
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 355	1 296	1 882	992	955	2 446	2 201	2 240	919	424	18 268	20 603	953
1.01 or more persons per room	202	6	—	13	16	63	43	50	—	5	19 830	22 049	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	5	—	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	13 750	11 859	5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	13 368	1 301	1 882	996	955	2 455	2 196	2 240	919	424	18 246	20 590	958
Central heating system	12 709	1 174	1 697	947	890	2 325	2 112	2 212	900	412	18 594	20 952	814
Air conditioning	6 601	373	722	437	402	1 141	1 327	1 227	611	361	20 760	24 408	284
Central system	3 069	168	284	170	143	517	540	583	385	279	22 279	28 776	103
Vehicles available	12 596	925	1 629	947	944	2 425	2 160	2 229	913	424	18 874	21 407	742
1	4 880	691	1 234	592	453	981	483	348	53	45	12 175	14 012	491
2 or more	7 716	234	395	355	491	1 444	1 677	1 881	860	379	22 550	26 084	251
House heating fuel	13 368	1 301	1 882	996	955	2 455	2 196	2 240	919	424	18 246	20 590	958
Utility gas	12 907	1 245	1 825	966	938	2 399	2 132	2 162	863	377	18 177	20 357	929
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41	10	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	7 019	52 667	8
Electricity	320	41	18	21	13	38	52	67	50	20	22 700	25 234	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	43	5	3	—	—	7	7	6	—	15	22 321	33 150	—
Other	57	—	23	9	4	11	5	5	—	—	11 528	14 784	—
Median rooms	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.6	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 259	1 155	1 727	940	881	2 270	2 002	2 056	846	382	18 237	20 586	879
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	7 516	463	621	475	573	1 539	1 464	1 582	551	248	20 275	22 646	492
Less than \$200	1 167	179	221	123	93	306	124	96	25	—	14 126	14 262	115
\$200 to \$249	1 559	74	135	124	171	311	272	347	120	5	19 453	23 160	100
\$250 to \$299	1 549	86	76	99	167	307	440	283	64	27	20 421	20 787	96
\$300 to \$349	1 213	45	108	60	70	259	236	279	124	32	21 116	22 553	66
\$350 to \$399	729	43	40	35	23	138	144	193	78	35	21 772	27 599	79
\$400 to \$499	792	16	24	26	36	182	177	200	79	52	22 587	25 736	16
\$500 to \$599	283	20	17	—	13	36	41	86	32	38	25 391	30 337	20
\$600 to \$749	168	—	—	8	—	—	30	74	11	45	29 659	35 745	—
\$750 or more	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	18	14	33 545	50 162	—
Median	\$283	\$235	\$233	\$246	\$257	\$275	\$288	\$312	\$327	\$440	...	...	\$266
Not mortgaged	4 743	692	1 106	465	308	731	538	474	295	134	13 381	17 321	387
Less than \$50	32	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	5 679	6
\$50 to \$74	261	127	83	13	14	11	13	—	—	—	5 190	7 099	61
\$75 to \$99	1 200	253	375	160	89	196	79	41	7	—	9 545	11 121	125
\$100 to \$124	1 569	164	374	152	124	290	199	205	56	5	14 405	15 923	101
\$125 to \$149	975	85	164	78	49	155	175	117	105	47	18 301	21 371	49
\$150 to \$199	588	32	94	56	32	79	67	106	112	10	20 040	22 294	30
\$200 to \$249	83	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	15	56	62 914	76 571	6
\$250 or more	35	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	33 266	42 564	9
Median	\$114	\$95	\$105	\$110	\$110	\$114	\$122	\$124	\$145	\$204	...	...	\$100
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	7 516	463	621	475	573	1 539	1 464	1 582	551	248	20 275	22 646	492
Less than 15 percent	2 700	—	—	4	28	394	617	962	477	218	27 575	31 767	4
15 to 19 percent	1 584	—	12	58	147	419	491	387	51	19	21 477	22 168	—
20 to 24 percent	1 216	—	52	116	232	431	236	125	18	6	17 706	18 475	—
25 to 29 percent	580	—	102	142	70	135	67	59	5	—	14 143	15 517	6
30 to 34 percent	395	—	92	66	63	98	40	36	—	—	14 067	14 902	13
35 percent or more	1 014	441	363	89	33	62	13	13	—	—	5 609	6 852	447
Not computed	27	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2500—	186 019	22
Median	18.3	50+	38.0	27.1	22.4	19.5	16.2	13.8	10.7	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 743	692	1 106	465	308	731	538	474	295	134	13 381	17 321	387
Less than 10 percent	2 276	—	38	87	153	588	507	474	295	134	22 237	27 446	—
10 to 14 percent	925	10	321	297	123	143	31	—	—	—	11 107	11 747	—
15 to 19 percent	549	42	407	68	32	—	—	—	—	—	8 044	8 084	13
20 to 24 percent	309	89	207	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 998	6 084	30
25 to 29 percent	178	130	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 212	4 631	45
30 to 34 percent	167	96	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 660	4 604	52
35 percent or more	296	282	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 333	3 178	204
Not computed	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	43
Median	10.4	32.8	17.4	12.4	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	38.6

Table B—17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	9 283	2 686	2 454	1 043	742	1 163	618	432	114	31	8 917	10 906	2 560
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 283	368	745	434	362	578	397	281	98	20	13 153	14 877	592
15 to 24 years	765	127	144	111	118	155	85	20	5	—	12 511	12 365	148
25 to 34 years	993	72	227	163	125	172	161	58	15	—	13 190	14 326	161
35 to 44 years	527	53	121	58	33	101	61	55	30	15	14 886	17 769	146
45 to 64 years	645	65	118	47	56	116	75	127	36	5	16 755	17 960	99
65 years and over	353	51	135	55	30	34	15	21	12	—	9 656	11 921	38
Male householder, no wife present	1 832	373	441	280	150	331	139	97	10	11	10 911	12 233	249
15 to 24 years	453	59	170	105	43	35	15	21	—	5	9 926	11 216	70
25 to 34 years	507	77	50	107	74	123	51	25	—	—	13 159	13 414	44
35 to 44 years	289	33	63	24	12	109	25	23	—	—	15 801	14 059	33
45 to 64 years	349	98	50	34	21	64	48	18	10	6	11 949	14 127	58
65 years and over	234	106	108	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	5 327	6 567	44
Female householder, no husband present	4 168	1 945	1 268	329	230	254	82	54	6	—	5 496	7 195	1 719
15 to 24 years	799	364	216	84	38	44	33	20	—	—	5 765	7 671	380
25 to 34 years	740	250	253	67	67	73	21	9	—	—	7 041	8 393	328
35 to 44 years	345	136	110	18	22	47	6	6	—	—	6 690	8 345	172
45 to 64 years	859	324	311	98	66	42	5	13	—	—	6 794	7 454	327
65 years and over	1 425	871	378	62	37	48	17	6	6	—	4 427	5 873	512
Median age	37.9	53.8	39.4	30.3	30.8	34.4	29.9	42.7	50.3	42.5	...	...	38.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 027	1 139	1 068	520	348	531	231	143	35	12	9 025	10 543	1 247
1975 to 1978	3 116	870	775	307	249	448	283	158	16	10	9 438	11 130	793
1970 to 1974	1 053	353	266	110	73	109	44	71	27	—	8 221	10 813	300
1960 to 1969	631	161	239	66	45	32	26	37	25	—	8 007	11 119	105
1959 or earlier	456	163	106	40	27	43	34	23	11	9	7 196	12 509	115
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 059	2 601	2 359	1 036	731	1 146	618	432	110	26	9 051	10 981	2 472
0.50 or less	5 972	1 921	1 612	624	406	662	401	283	52	11	8 233	10 376	1 349
0.51 to 1.00	2 764	651	616	350	307	426	198	143	58	15	10 821	12 259	968
1.01 to 1.50	288	29	118	57	18	48	12	6	—	—	9 821	10 820	145
1.51 or more	35	—	13	5	—	10	7	—	—	—	12 250	14 760	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	224	85	95	7	11	17	—	—	4	5	5 865	7 867	88
0.50 or less	107	44	42	7	—	5	—	—	4	5	5 565	9 216	48
0.51 to 1.00	111	41	47	—	11	12	—	—	—	—	6 208	6 664	40
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 080	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	9 269	2 672	2 454	1 043	742	1 163	618	432	114	31	8 932	10 917	2 546
Central heating system	7 671	2 105	1 964	836	628	1 036	566	420	99	17	9 364	11 290	1 909
Air conditioning	2 735	663	621	315	194	390	205	265	65	17	10 663	13 102	435
Central system	1 225	237	303	141	90	200	72	146	24	12	11 285	14 013	174
Vehicles available	7 062	1 284	1 906	940	701	1 082	593	425	100	31	10 907	12 588	1 378
1	4 720	1 098	1 542	702	440	583	223	82	35	15	9 004	10 324	1 070
2 or more	2 342	186	364	238	261	499	370	343	65	16	16 059	17 151	308
House heating fuel	9 269	2 672	2 454	1 043	742	1 163	618	432	114	31	8 932	10 917	2 546
Utility gas	8 338	2 195	2 242	1 001	699	1 102	581	378	114	26	9 371	11 222	2 190
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24	—	11	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	12 857	10 980	—
Electricity	738	451	143	15	36	32	26	35	—	—	4 323	7 081	335
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	105	20	18	21	—	11	11	19	—	5	11 726	15 114	10
Other	64	6	40	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	6 857	8 441	11
Median rooms	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 236	2 680	2 438	1 038	738	1 147	618	432	114	31	8 908	10 908	2 554
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 026	1 105	447	169	100	131	43	18	13	—	4 717	6 995	958
\$100 to \$149	3 056	831	909	423	237	354	165	79	48	10	8 784	10 359	781
\$150 to \$199	2 645	527	745	309	298	381	210	150	19	6	10 409	11 732	587
\$200 to \$249	902	111	157	101	54	197	125	129	22	6	15 843	16 420	107
\$250 to \$299	169	13	43	12	26	27	17	19	12	—	14 087	16 474	38
\$300 to \$349	74	5	8	6	11	18	15	11	—	—	16 458	16 996	—
\$350 to \$399	38	—	26	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	9 125	14 139	8
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	19	—	9	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	20 125	14 323	10
No cash rent	307	88	94	18	12	39	27	20	—	9	7 444	13 747	65
Median	\$139	\$108	\$139	\$139	\$154	\$156	\$172	\$179	\$142	\$172	...	...	\$114
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	857	709	70	33	17	18	6	—	4	—	3 649	4 448	549
\$100 to \$149	1 344	544	495	123	67	75	23	17	—	—	6 096	7 268	455
\$150 to \$199	2 418	587	771	373	254	240	141	35	6	11	9 059	10 055	599
\$200 to \$249	2 189	419	487	272	201	453	148	168	36	5	11 733	12 943	423
\$250 to \$299	1 409	248	294	170	119	225	183	127	43	—	12 390	14 152	277
\$300 to \$349	486	72	141	37	58	79	56	30	7	6	12 027	13 623	120
\$350 to \$399	149	6	42	12	10	12	24	25	18	—	16 875	19 049	26
\$400 to \$499	58	7	35	—	—	6	—	10	—	—	6 571	10 766	30
\$500 or more	19	—	9	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	20 125	14 323	10
No cash rent	307	88	94	18	12	39	27	20	—	9	7 444	13 747	65
Median	\$197	\$153	\$190	\$198	\$205	\$225	\$242	\$246	\$258	\$212	...	...	\$172
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 693	48	42	104	134	432	403	394	114	22	21 006	22 279	44
15 to 19 percent	1 526	81	221	241	321	497	147	18	—	—	14 213	13 960	110
20 to 24 percent	1 282	208	392	326	163	162	31	—	—	—	10 314	10 289	158
25 to 29 percent	950	200	438	221	80	11	—	—	—	—	8 502	8 303	172
30 to 34 percent	586	118	330	94	28	6	10	—	—	—	7 623	7 759	110
35 to 49 percent	1 078	448	596	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 544	5 579	469
50 percent or more	1 707	1 382	325	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 553	3 433	1 319
Not computed	414	195	94	18	12	39	27	20	—	9	5 448	10 194	172
Median	24.6	50+	31.2	22.5	18.6	16.2	13.3	11.4	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 516	1 167	1 559	1 549	1 213	729	792	283	168	56	283
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	804	339	136	123	135	11	39	—	21	—	223
2 persons	1 956	378	410	385	314	204	180	53	26	6	275
3 persons	1 773	183	427	370	296	166	225	77	18	11	287
4 persons	1 688	150	336	357	279	170	210	103	63	20	300
5 persons	808	82	167	165	113	121	91	35	29	5	297
6 persons	341	22	64	106	50	37	32	9	11	10	290
7 persons	129	13	19	43	20	14	10	6	—	4	288
8 or more persons	17	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	371
Median	3.06	2.15	3.05	3.22	3.03	3.40	3.29	3.61	3.80	4.05	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	5 718	635	1 201	1 166	943	645	680	253	139	56	294
15 to 24 years	275	11	25	77	75	33	48	6	—	—	316
25 to 34 years	1 878	92	272	462	374	213	301	88	57	19	315
35 to 44 years	1 228	72	234	277	195	208	100	59	60	23	308
45 to 64 years	1 995	359	579	321	267	161	172	100	22	14	259
65 years and over	342	101	91	29	32	30	59	—	—	—	238
Male householder, no wife present	580	143	103	115	92	39	68	5	15	—	269
15 to 24 years	51	—	—	12	5	13	17	—	4	—	383
25 to 34 years	152	11	32	38	35	7	18	—	11	—	293
35 to 44 years	97	18	27	35	—	6	11	—	—	—	255
45 to 64 years	187	65	31	13	38	13	22	5	—	—	246
65 years and over	93	49	13	17	14	—	—	—	—	—	197
Female householder, no husband present	1 218	389	255	268	178	45	44	25	14	—	243
15 to 24 years	26	14	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	196
25 to 34 years	222	24	33	65	65	23	12	—	—	—	292
35 to 44 years	248	51	73	67	24	—	26	7	—	—	250
45 to 64 years	499	156	114	108	66	17	6	18	14	—	241
65 years and over	223	144	35	21	18	5	—	—	—	—	180
Median age	42.2	56.4	47.2	37.8	36.8	38.2	35.0	41.9	36.3	40.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 166	46	84	165	234	220	236	88	63	30	362
1975 to 1978	2 241	174	278	511	512	318	265	100	65	18	315
1970 to 1974	1 727	230	477	464	238	92	127	79	16	4	267
1960 to 1969	1 803	454	572	366	190	88	99	16	18	—	239
1959 or earlier	579	263	148	43	39	11	65	—	6	4	209
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
4 rooms	555	183	155	114	65	27	11	—	—	—	230
5 rooms	2 302	559	597	495	324	165	138	18	6	—	250
6 rooms	2 313	279	497	522	468	229	245	66	7	—	286
7 rooms	1 243	85	200	273	214	172	154	74	51	20	315
8 or more rooms	1 095	53	110	145	142	136	244	125	104	36	386
Median	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.3	7.8	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	133	—	4	—	4	23	13	42	37	10	554
1970 to 1974	621	10	105	147	121	45	88	71	17	17	320
1960 to 1969	962	89	202	176	196	113	130	25	25	6	304
1950 to 1959	1 385	320	318	269	227	118	119	4	10	—	260
1940 to 1949	1 146	190	269	263	144	121	108	39	6	6	272
1939 or earlier	3 269	558	661	694	521	309	334	102	73	17	280
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	87	66	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	178
\$10,000 to \$19,999	774	310	204	152	85	—	23	—	—	—	219
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 976	415	480	547	296	123	96	19	—	—	259
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 205	307	590	423	375	287	206	12	5	—	274
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 115	56	215	279	210	124	158	50	18	5	302
\$50,000 to \$59,999	464	13	35	70	88	103	113	35	7	—	363
\$60,000 to \$79,999	503	—	17	70	87	72	104	73	69	11	406
\$80,000 to \$99,999	247	—	—	—	67	15	49	52	41	23	477
\$100,000 to \$149,999	127	—	—	—	—	5	43	42	28	9	537
\$150,000 or more	18	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	8	340
Median	\$33 700	\$24 900	\$31 200	\$31 500	\$34 900	\$38 500	\$43 600	\$64 900	\$77 700	\$95 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	2 700	558	843	604	334	171	108	48	26	8	247
15 to 19 percent	1 584	160	289	406	326	182	152	44	25	—	292
20 to 24 percent	1 216	113	144	254	258	170	199	43	16	19	319
25 to 29 percent	580	81	90	97	58	65	107	39	33	10	319
30 to 34 percent	395	33	41	44	64	23	108	29	47	6	384
35 percent or more	1 014	215	147	144	173	112	109	80	21	13	300
Not computed	27	7	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	363
Median	18.3	15.7	14.4	17.1	19.2	20.2	23.3	25.8	27.6	25.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	7 516	1 167	1 559	1 549	1 213	729	792	283	168	56	283
Steam or hot water system	214	29	6	27	50	38	39	—	21	4	345
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 672	926	1 385	1 438	1 106	645	726	247	147	52	286
Other built-in electric units	52	14	5	7	—	9	5	12	—	—	325
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	302	101	79	41	20	23	22	16	—	—	232
Other means	276	97	84	36	37	14	—	8	—	—	224
Air conditioning	3 825	441	785	771	586	359	481	219	136	47	295
Central system	1 612	76	263	276	306	277	227	148	112	47	331
1 or more individual room units	2 213	365	522	495	280	202	254	71	24	—	272
House heating fuel	7 516	1 167	1 559	1 549	1 213	729	792	283	168	56	283
Utility gas	7 270	1 147	1 493	1 533	1 194	713	773	242	130	45	282
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	417
Electricity	174	14	34	7	12	16	13	35	32	11	415
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	346
Other	39	6	24	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	228

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 743	32	261	1 200	1 569	975	588	83	35	114
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 549	25	185	597	415	171	136	6	14	99
2 persons -----	2 310	—	62	467	902	568	247	54	10	117
3 persons -----	528	7	9	90	172	142	86	11	11	123
4 persons -----	213	—	—	24	68	58	57	6	—	131
5 persons -----	93	—	5	13	—	25	50	—	—	153
6 persons -----	31	—	—	9	12	—	4	6	—	114
7 persons -----	19	—	—	—	—	11	8	—	—	147
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.86	1.14	1.21	1.51	1.91	2.06	2.14	2.16	1.85	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	2 701	7	43	530	984	681	363	77	16	120
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	47	—	—	12	26	9	—	—	—	111
35 to 44 years -----	147	—	—	40	22	45	34	6	—	131
45 to 64 years -----	1 318	7	13	182	466	354	230	54	12	125
65 years and over -----	1 184	—	30	291	470	273	99	17	4	114
Male householder, no wife present -----	358	9	38	111	96	47	46	6	5	105
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years -----	16	—	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	72
45 to 64 years -----	88	9	—	23	34	10	6	6	—	109
65 years and over -----	246	—	29	80	62	30	40	—	5	106
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 684	16	180	559	489	247	179	—	14	104
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
35 to 44 years -----	29	—	—	—	14	15	—	—	—	126
45 to 64 years -----	477	6	25	111	166	63	97	—	9	115
65 years and over -----	1 171	10	155	448	309	169	75	—	5	98
Median age -----	66.5	63.0	75.8	70.3	66.1	64.7	60.2	61.7	63.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	60	—	—	13	12	22	13	—	—	131
1975 to 1978 -----	365	7	24	88	109	58	52	12	15	115
1970 to 1974 -----	398	—	11	84	139	92	61	6	5	119
1960 to 1969 -----	1 093	10	42	183	357	323	167	11	—	122
1959 or earlier -----	2 827	15	184	832	952	480	295	54	15	110
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	27	9	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	64
4 rooms -----	616	16	71	264	211	38	7	—	9	96
5 rooms -----	1 557	7	109	544	558	229	104	6	—	105
6 rooms -----	1 520	—	51	316	514	405	210	18	6	119
7 rooms -----	654	—	10	66	188	214	149	22	5	132
8 or more rooms -----	369	—	12	10	88	89	118	37	15	146
Median -----	5.6	3.9	5.0	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.4	7.3	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	25	—	—	7	7	11	—	—	—	120
1970 to 1974 -----	58	—	—	—	36	—	17	—	5	120
1960 to 1969 -----	416	—	13	39	96	192	58	12	6	133
1950 to 1959 -----	1 106	7	45	232	362	281	138	35	6	119
1940 to 1949 -----	685	6	54	145	256	127	85	12	—	113
1939 or earlier -----	2 453	19	149	777	812	364	290	24	18	109
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	147	6	12	57	48	15	—	—	9	99
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	751	16	71	246	212	118	88	—	—	105
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 068	10	94	382	454	94	34	—	—	103
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 256	—	54	384	436	244	138	—	—	111
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	698	—	25	119	268	177	103	6	—	119
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	387	—	—	6	81	236	64	—	—	136
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	294	—	5	6	49	80	114	35	5	153
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	99	—	—	—	11	11	37	28	12	187
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	29	—	—	—	10	—	5	9	5	195
\$150,000 or more -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	4	220
Median -----	\$32 800	\$17 900	\$25 600	\$27 200	\$31 500	\$40 800	\$43 400	\$80 300	\$85 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	2 276	16	73	486	805	529	275	71	21	117
10 to 14 percent -----	925	10	55	270	308	178	99	—	5	110
15 to 19 percent -----	549	6	42	162	193	65	81	—	—	108
20 to 24 percent -----	309	—	43	75	99	63	23	6	—	109
25 to 29 percent -----	178	—	20	84	26	37	11	—	—	96
30 to 34 percent -----	167	—	10	66	13	25	53	—	—	114
35 percent or more -----	296	—	18	39	106	78	46	—	9	121
Not computed -----	43	—	—	18	19	—	—	6	—	105
Median -----	10.4	10.0	15.3	11.9	10—	10—	11.0	10—	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	4 743	32	261	1 200	1 569	975	588	83	35	114
Steam or hot water system -----	191	—	—	36	52	58	32	9	4	128
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 043	13	206	1 001	1 371	842	505	74	31	115
Other built-in electric units -----	31	—	—	7	18	6	—	—	—	112
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	181	—	23	47	43	25	43	—	—	112
Other means -----	297	19	32	109	85	44	8	—	—	97
Air conditioning -----	2 211	—	79	441	678	579	325	83	26	122
Central system -----	1 168	—	24	137	340	355	225	66	21	131
1 or more individual room units -----	1 043	—	55	304	338	224	100	17	5	112
House heating fuel -----	4 743	32	261	1 200	1 569	975	588	83	35	114
Utility gas -----	4 631	23	246	1 193	1 528	947	588	71	35	114
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	16	—	—	—	10	—	—	6	—	120
Electricity -----	64	—	15	7	—	—	—	6	—	110
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	18	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	130
Other -----	14	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	50—

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	13 373	190	806	1 436	4 572	6 369	9 283	432	575	1 287	2 270	4 719
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	9 138	137	540	1 071	3 302	4 088	3 283	69	179	382	937	1 716
15 to 24 years	286	—	18	47	107	114	765	20	35	103	270	337
25 to 34 years	2 075	52	213	188	739	883	993	29	45	67	329	523
35 to 44 years	1 483	22	136	137	430	758	527	—	30	38	126	333
45 to 64 years	3 599	49	130	494	1 331	1 595	645	7	39	65	154	380
65 years and over	1 695	14	43	205	695	738	353	13	30	109	58	143
Male householder, no wife present	1 088	13	68	92	294	621	1 832	51	117	225	412	1 027
15 to 24 years	74	—	8	—	31	35	453	14	13	59	142	225
25 to 34 years	209	—	28	11	69	101	507	24	45	46	124	268
35 to 44 years	136	—	19	7	36	74	289	—	21	56	54	158
45 to 64 years	295	7	6	32	69	181	349	7	10	34	63	235
65 years and over	374	6	7	42	89	230	234	6	28	30	29	141
Female householder, no husband present	3 147	40	198	273	976	1 660	4 168	312	279	680	921	1 976
15 to 24 years	27	—	6	5	—	16	799	18	73	103	246	359
25 to 34 years	250	—	61	27	79	83	740	16	36	70	221	397
35 to 44 years	277	7	24	39	48	159	345	—	12	26	84	223
45 to 64 years	1 049	22	59	107	359	502	859	80	58	102	174	445
65 years and over	1 544	11	48	95	490	900	1 425	198	100	379	196	552
Median age	53.9	47.9	37.7	55.0	55.2	54.7	37.9	65.2	39.0	53.5	30.6	38.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 388	92	154	133	406	603	4 027	137	247	466	1 185	1 992
1975 to 1978	2 857	98	284	338	970	1 167	3 116	295	206	423	723	1 469
1970 to 1974	2 307	—	368	236	734	969	1 053	—	122	262	166	503
1960 to 1969	3 111	—	—	729	971	1 411	631	—	—	136	116	379
1959 or earlier	3 710	—	—	—	1 491	2 219	456	—	—	—	80	376
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	138	—	12	37	24	65
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	517	92	45	108	67	205
3 rooms	55	—	—	5	16	34	2 162	212	213	423	424	890
4 rooms	1 331	21	41	66	870	333	2 293	63	136	427	600	1 067
5 rooms	4 274	55	314	486	1 676	1 743	2 300	22	76	172	722	1 308
6 rooms	4 128	36	161	484	1 255	2 192	1 246	27	62	82	338	737
7 or more rooms	3 585	78	290	395	755	2 067	627	16	31	38	95	447
Median	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.3	6.0	4.3	3.1	3.6	3.7	4.5	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 355	190	806	1 436	4 568	6 355	9 059	422	575	1 267	2 222	4 573
0.50 or less	9 167	137	504	964	3 134	4 428	5 972	339	504	968	1 318	2 938
0.51 to 1.00	3 986	53	302	460	1 360	1 811	2 764	76	158	281	810	1 439
1.01 to 1.50	196	—	—	12	74	110	288	7	8	—	87	186
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	6	35	—	—	18	7	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	—	—	—	4	14	224	10	—	20	48	146
0.50 or less	14	—	—	—	—	14	107	10	—	—	21	76
0.51 to 1.00	4	—	—	—	4	—	111	—	—	20	27	64
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 608	39	124	216	832	1 397	3 817	316	302	692	744	1 763
2 persons	4 712	40	234	570	1 805	2 063	2 537	49	130	372	673	1 313
3 persons	2 474	24	203	274	861	1 112	1 243	18	66	121	350	688
4 persons	2 027	62	114	266	657	928	872	37	34	56	259	486
5 persons	982	25	102	79	275	501	460	—	37	41	139	243
6 or more persons	570	—	29	31	142	368	354	12	6	5	105	226
Median	2.37	3.17	2.72	2.38	2.31	2.37	1.82	1.18	1.45	1.43	2.08	1.95
Total persons	36 558	539	2 379	3 923	12 196	17 521	20 344	664	988	2 177	5 486	11 029
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	12 754	170	736	1 420	4 477	5 951	2 737	53	112	200	825	1 547
2	439	7	—	3	74	355	2 613	15	20	91	816	1 671
3 and 4	80	13	24	—	6	37	1 432	10	41	152	348	881
5 to 9	45	—	24	—	—	21	789	58	86	170	127	348
10 to 49	39	—	22	—	12	5	794	36	167	328	116	147
50 or more	11	—	—	8	3	—	913	260	149	346	33	125
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	13 368	190	806	1 431	4 572	6 369	9 269	432	575	1 287	2 270	4 705
Steam or hot water system	470	—	—	43	90	337	809	26	21	172	136	454
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 621	155	775	1 334	4 000	5 357	5 982	169	396	946	1 638	2 833
Other built-in electric units	91	28	5	—	33	25	437	224	120	35	29	29
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	527	7	36	307	170	170	443	—	32	77	146	188
Other means	659	—	19	18	142	480	1 598	13	6	57	321	1 201
Air conditioning	6 601	153	516	918	2 428	2 586	2 735	388	312	801	453	781
Central system	3 069	139	407	705	1 155	663	1 225	230	240	572	131	52
1 or more individual room units	3 532	14	109	213	1 273	1 923	1 510	158	72	229	322	729
House heating fuel	13 368	190	806	1 431	4 572	6 369	9 269	432	575	1 287	2 270	4 705
Utility gas	12 907	51	732	1 412	4 456	6 256	8 338	74	360	1 212	2 210	4 482
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41	6	8	6	16	5	24	—	—	5	13	6
Electricity	320	126	66	8	59	61	738	358	215	55	47	63
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	43	7	—	5	7	24	105	—	—	4	—	101
Other	57	—	—	—	34	23	64	—	—	11	—	53
Income in 1979 below poverty level	958	21	84	50	257	546	2 560	187	217	267	613	1 276
Percent below poverty level	7.2	11.1	10.4	3.5	5.6	8.6	27.6	43.3	37.7	20.7	27.0	27.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 301	32	80	69	363	757	2 686	272	236	375	499	1 304
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 882	—	64	152	624	1 042	2 454	88	103	263	709	1 291
\$10,000 to \$12,499	996	7	56	97	361	475	1 043	15	34	147	316	531
\$12,500 to \$14,999	955	—	68	57	282	548	742	9	37	116	212	368
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 455	16	115	276	853	1 195	1 163	32	46	181	279	625
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 201	35	129	256	766	1 015	618	9	50	83	116	360
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 240	33	155	318	808	926	432	7	57	98	124	146
\$35,000 to \$49,999	919	40	85	137	362	295	114	—	12	12	15	75
\$50,000 or more	424	27	54	74	153	116	31	—	—	12	—	19
Median	\$18 251	\$27 083	\$20 794	\$21 384	\$18 878	\$16 610	\$8 917	\$4 330	\$7 780	\$10 094	\$9 430	\$9 070
Mean	\$20 591	\$30 142	\$23 140	\$24 373	\$22 247	\$17 942	\$10 906	\$6 454	\$10 958	\$12 117	\$10 781	\$11 038

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield city

Springfield city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
		1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
	Total				Total							
Occupied housing units	13 373	12 754	614	5	9 283	2 737	2 613	1 432	789	794	913	5
Condominium housing units	109	40	69	—	41	18	—	—	12	4	7	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	9 138	8 790	348	—	3 283	1 413	1 083	319	172	176	115	5
15 to 24 years	286	283	3	—	765	280	294	98	37	40	16	—
25 to 34 years	2 075	1 970	105	—	993	435	382	70	54	35	12	5
35 to 44 years	1 483	1 426	57	—	527	314	120	50	14	16	13	—
45 to 64 years	3 599	3 469	130	—	645	286	212	66	39	36	6	—
65 years and over	1 695	1 642	53	—	353	98	75	35	28	49	68	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 088	998	90	—	1 832	408	375	391	250	253	155	—
15 to 24 years	74	56	18	—	453	113	128	117	26	65	4	—
25 to 34 years	209	175	34	—	507	88	105	148	102	45	19	—
35 to 44 years	136	120	16	—	289	70	84	44	31	34	26	—
45 to 64 years	295	291	4	—	349	97	39	53	44	78	38	—
65 years and over	374	356	18	—	234	40	19	29	47	31	68	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 147	2 966	176	5	4 168	916	1 155	722	367	365	643	—
15 to 24 years	27	26	1	—	799	136	246	262	92	57	6	—
25 to 34 years	250	234	16	—	740	142	346	105	46	79	22	—
35 to 44 years	277	277	—	—	345	132	111	60	30	12	—	—
45 to 64 years	1 049	986	63	—	859	245	232	168	50	68	96	—
65 years and over	1 544	1 443	96	5	1 425	261	220	127	149	149	519	—
Median age	53.9	54.0	52.2	82.5	37.9	37.7	32.1	30.1	40.3	48.5	72.0	27.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 388	1 282	106	—	4 027	1 205	1 145	826	323	336	187	5
1975 to 1978	2 857	2 691	166	—	3 116	816	929	349	281	277	464	—
1970 to 1974	2 307	2 219	88	—	1 053	307	273	103	64	96	210	—
1960 to 1969	3 111	3 018	88	5	631	226	114	100	79	60	52	—
1959 or earlier	3 710	3 544	166	—	456	183	152	54	42	25	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	138	—	7	9	42	11	69	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	517	34	25	54	107	119	178	—
3 rooms	55	35	15	5	2 162	167	300	655	235	299	506	—
4 rooms	1 331	1 209	122	—	2 293	523	768	492	182	197	126	5
5 rooms	4 274	4 035	239	—	2 300	959	876	201	111	131	22	—
6 rooms	4 128	3 986	142	—	1 246	625	480	16	97	22	6	—
7 or more rooms	3 585	3 489	96	—	627	429	157	5	15	15	6	—
Median	5.7	5.8	5.2	3.0	4.3	5.2	4.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.9	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 355	12 736	614	5	9 059	2 710	2 566	1 407	730	767	874	5
0.50 or less	9 167	8 686	476	5	5 972	1 554	1 528	974	527	625	764	—
0.51 to 1.00	3 986	3 851	135	—	2 764	1 009	927	383	198	142	100	5
1.01 to 1.50	196	193	3	—	288	147	104	37	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	6	—	—	35	—	7	13	5	—	10	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	18	—	—	224	27	47	25	59	27	39	—
0.50 or less	14	14	—	—	107	22	23	—	26	16	20	—
0.51 to 1.00	4	4	—	—	111	5	24	25	27	11	19	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	189	—	7	16	55	26	85	—
1	288	223	65	—	3 347	384	569	868	363	464	699	—
2	4 341	3 999	337	5	3 687	1 155	1 408	512	236	248	123	5
3	6 734	6 540	194	—	1 665	885	588	31	120	35	6	—
4	1 813	1 795	18	—	294	226	41	5	11	11	—	—
5 or more	197	197	—	—	101	87	—	—	4	10	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 301	1 224	72	5	2 686	637	638	392	222	207	590	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 882	1 778	104	—	2 454	766	606	476	224	222	155	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	996	968	28	—	1 043	262	390	211	77	60	43	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	955	902	53	—	742	230	271	111	57	53	20	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 455	2 346	109	—	1 163	443	353	113	103	97	54	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 201	2 081	120	—	618	213	184	68	60	60	33	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 240	2 150	90	—	432	123	129	37	42	89	12	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	919	889	30	—	114	43	37	24	4	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more	424	416	8	—	31	20	5	—	—	6	—	—
Median	\$18 251	\$18 295	\$17 404	\$3 750	\$8 917	\$9 756	\$10 401	\$8 173	\$8 449	\$9 286	\$4 263	\$8 750
Mean	\$20 591	\$20 742	\$17 589	\$3 565	\$10 906	\$12 079	\$11 516	\$9 748	\$10 563	\$12 261	\$6 586	\$9 805
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	13 368	12 754	609	5	9 269	2 737	2 613	1 418	789	794	913	5
Steam or hot water system	470	423	47	—	809	50	88	162	131	117	261	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 621	11 145	471	5	5 982	1 911	1 872	860	460	540	339	—
Other built-in electric units	91	86	5	—	437	45	20	24	41	32	275	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	527	499	28	—	443	160	125	53	40	50	15	—
Other means	659	601	58	—	1 598	571	508	319	117	55	23	5
Air conditioning	6 601	6 301	300	—	2 735	591	360	309	309	555	611	—
Central system	3 069	2 959	110	—	1 225	147	42	151	146	470	269	—
Vehicles available	12 596	12 045	551	—	7 062	2 245	2 121	1 097	563	655	376	5
1	4 880	4 637	243	—	4 720	1 310	1 373	815	429	496	292	5
2 or more	7 716	7 408	308	—	2 342	935	748	282	134	159	84	—
House heating fuel	13 368	12 754	609	5	9 269	2 737	2 613	1 418	789	794	913	5
Utility gas	12 907	12 356	551	—	8 338	2 586	2 533	1 381	707	702	424	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41	39	2	—	24	18	6	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	320	267	53	—	738	116	39	33	82	82	386	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	43	35	3	5	105	11	18	4	—	—	72	—
Other	57	57	—	—	64	6	17	—	—	10	31	—
Water heating fuel	13 373	12 754	614	5	9 277	2 737	2 613	1 432	783	794	913	5
Utility gas	12 458	11 907	551	—	7 977	2 488	2 485	1 326	659	653	366	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	101	91	10	—	52	21	6	—	—	7	12	—
Electricity	807	752	50	5	1 140	228	122	100	117	134	434	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3	—	3	—	82	—	—	—	—	—	82	—
Other	4	4	—	—	26	—	—	—	7	—	19	—
Family householder	10 500	10 110	390	—	4 974	1 945	1 777	606	277	238	126	5
With own children under 18 years	4 622	4 504	118	—	2 944	1 170	1 131	382	171	72	13	5
With own children under 6 years	1 812	1 774	38	—	1 766	600	731	251	135	38	6	5
Female householder, no husband present	1 088	1 055	33	—	1 513	477	623	253	87	62	11	—
With own children under 18 years	478	469	9	—	1 139	339	446	233	66	49	6	—
With own children under 6 years	86	83	3	—	599	124	231	161	53	24	6	—
Nonfamily householder	2 873	2 644	224	5	4 309	792	836	826	512	556	787	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	958	922	36	—	2 560	774	677	360	213	150	386	—
Percent below poverty level	7.2	7.2	5.9	—	27.6	28.3	25.9	25.1	27.0	18.9	42.3	—

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	13 373	2 608	4 712	2 474	2 027	982	394	151	25	2.37	36 558
Nonrelatives present	395	—	228	81	32	27	10	17	—	2.37	1 184
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	55	22	30	3	—	—	—	—	—	1.68	114
4 rooms	1 331	500	578	142	74	37	—	—	—	1.79	2 707
5 rooms	4 274	950	1 644	829	538	214	83	10	6	2.22	10 761
6 rooms	4 128	761	1 423	806	651	328	99	60	—	2.42	11 320
7 rooms	2 013	244	630	357	453	195	83	45	6	2.87	6 297
8 or more rooms	1 572	131	407	337	311	208	129	36	13	3.24	5 359
Median	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.6	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 355	2 603	4 703	2 474	2 023	982	394	151	25	2.37	36 519
1.00 or less	13 153	2 603	4 703	2 474	2 023	945	311	81	13	2.34	35 355
1.01 to 1.50	196	—	—	—	—	37	83	70	6	6.23	1 123
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8.5+	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	5	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	1.94	39
1.00 or less	18	5	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	1.94	39
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	12 754	2 430	4 430	2 422	1 958	950	391	148	25	2.39	34 059
2 or more	614	173	282	52	69	32	3	3	—	1.98	2 493
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	6
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 259	2 353	4 266	2 301	1 901	901	372	148	17	2.39	32 104
Less than \$10,000	234	48	87	59	—	7	20	13	—	2.29	570
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 525	399	436	329	173	75	75	38	—	2.33	3 559
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 044	659	979	459	471	323	105	37	11	2.38	8 111
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 461	658	1 180	756	553	215	61	32	6	2.41	8 743
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 813	314	712	322	272	144	36	13	—	2.33	4 814
\$50,000 to \$59,999	851	126	376	184	112	36	17	—	—	2.30	2 190
\$60,000 to \$79,999	797	83	335	119	159	66	30	5	—	2.44	2 333
\$80,000 to \$99,999	346	37	104	50	114	19	16	6	—	3.14	1 112
\$100,000 to \$149,999	156	24	43	19	42	16	12	—	—	3.08	549
\$150,000 or more	32	5	14	4	5	—	—	4	—	2.29	123
Median	\$33 400	\$31 000	\$34 800	\$33 300	\$34 400	\$31 900	\$28 300	\$27 400	\$26 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	13 373	2 608	4 712	2 474	2 027	982	394	151	25	2.37	36 558
Median income	\$18 251	\$7 152	\$17 873	\$20 508	\$22 198	\$21 849	\$23 167	\$23 405	\$25 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.5	21.0	12.9	15.2	16.1	16.8	14.6	14.0	23.9	...	...
With a mortgage	18.3	29.2	17.6	17.9	17.3	17.7	15.7	14.9	23.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.4	17.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	958	392	237	120	121	43	19	20	6	1.87	...
Median income	\$3 259	\$2 710	\$2 822	\$4 625	\$4 146	\$6 065	\$8 021	\$4 423	\$2500—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	46.9	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.8	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.8	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	38.6	37.0	50+	45.7	29.5	32.5	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	9 283	3 817	2 537	1 243	872	460	264	84	6	1.82	20 344
Nonrelatives present	742	—	385	167	68	90	28	4	—	2.46	2 148
ROOMS											
1 room	138	115	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	159
2 rooms	517	476	36	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.04	561
3 rooms	2 162	1 524	474	105	41	18	—	—	—	1.21	3 027
4 rooms	2 293	915	786	338	145	85	24	—	—	1.79	4 471
5 rooms	2 300	466	740	454	384	152	68	36	—	2.42	6 165
6 rooms	1 246	235	334	207	214	130	97	29	—	2.76	3 785
7 or more rooms	627	86	144	134	88	75	75	19	6	3.12	2 176
Median	4.3	3.4	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.7	8.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 059	3 682	2 497	1 226	855	445	264	84	6	1.84	19 983
1.00 or less	8 736	3 682	2 480	1 221	814	342	172	19	6	1.78	18 294
1.01 to 1.50	288	—	—	5	41	85	92	65	—	5.64	1 552
1.51 or more	35	—	17	—	—	18	—	—	—	4.53	137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	224	135	40	17	17	15	—	—	—	1.33	361
1.00 or less	218	135	34	17	17	15	—	—	—	1.31	350
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 737	680	776	427	381	215	196	56	6	2.39	7 662
2	2 613	659	847	488	378	166	47	28	—	2.26	6 583
3 and 4	1 432	719	435	185	63	30	—	—	—	1.50	2 447
5 to 9	789	156	93	28	30	11	—	—	—	1.34	1 282
10 to 49	507	204	44	10	19	—	—	—	—	1.28	1 227
50 or more	913	781	119	6	7	—	—	—	—	1.08	1 123
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	20
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 236	3 790	2 537	1 223	872	460	264	84	6	1.83	20 235
Less than \$100	857	721	78	36	6	10	6	—	—	1.09	1 105
\$100 to \$149	1 344	804	288	121	68	53	—	10	—	1.34	2 313
\$150 to \$199	2 418	977	834	320	183	44	39	21	—	1.78	4 919
\$200 to \$249	2 189	730	664	325	252	113	76	23	6	2.05	5 157
\$250 to \$299	1 409	308	429	284	206	131	43	8	—	2.42	3 724
\$300 to \$349	486	49	109	92	71	77	72	16	—	3.42	1 707
\$350 to \$399	149	27	44	11	37	16	8	6	—	2.82	460
\$400 to \$499	58	6	6	23	6	7	10	—	—	3.24	151
\$500 or more	19	9	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	5.55	91
No cash rent	307	159	85	11	43	9	—	—	—	1.47	608
Median	\$197	\$164	\$202	\$219	\$233	\$252	\$261	\$220	\$238	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	9 283	3 817	2 537	1 243	872	460	264	84	6	1.82	20 344
Median income	\$8 917	\$6 233	\$11 433	\$10 929	\$10 693	\$12 025	\$10 652	\$8 558	\$45 000	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.6	26.9	21.3	23.9	24.0	24.5	29.2	23.6	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 560	1 003	521	345	337	172	125	57	—	2.03	...
Median income	\$3 493	\$2 737	\$3 220	\$3 750	\$4 040	\$6 714	\$6 758	\$7 298	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	49.9	50+	50+	50+	44.1	43.4	38.0	—	...	...

Table B — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Springfield city																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	286	2 075	1 483	3 599	1 695	74	209	136	295	374	27	250	277	1 049	1 544	53.9
2 persons	133	392	109	1 769	1 467	26	113	51	181	270	19	50	38	580	1 280	48.3
3 persons	47	595	217	1 026	1 555	32	66	40	59	87	7	44	59	277	1 171	40.8
4 persons	2 027	43	531	506	455	5	7	45	27	12	—	74	51	118	46	47.8
5 persons	982	13	337	157	18	8	5	—	7	—	—	53	83	33	40	37.4
6 or more persons	570	—	98	239	141	3	—	—	6	—	—	—	25	41	7	41.8
Median	2.60	3.58	4.28	2.53	2.08	1.84	1.42	1.92	1.31	1.19	1.21	2.92	3.31	1.40	1.10	—
Total persons	36 558	7 381	6 570	10 559	3 898	188	463	248	518	534	42	673	847	1 905	1 965	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	286	2 062	1 483	3 599	1 695	74	209	136	295	374	27	250	277	1 049	1 539	53.9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	49	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	10	5	38.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	280	1 925	1 375	3 313	1 526	51	160	113	275	339	26	229	277	976	1 394	53.8
Less than 15 percent	275	1 878	1 228	3 195	1 467	51	152	97	187	246	26	222	248	499	1 223	43.2
15 to 19 percent	36	425	548	1 205	74	16	51	40	77	12	—	24	59	96	37	47.3
20 to 24 percent	75	309	303	309	65	13	46	26	49	10	—	5	26	36	15	36.2
25 to 29 percent	74	372	177	214	68	5	22	19	19	15	6	7	40	86	38	37.5
30 to 34 percent	26	207	104	85	26	5	13	7	12	13	—	12	17	45	6	36.7
35 percent or more	38	142	56	45	23	5	—	—	3	—	—	36	13	34	—	33.4
Not computed	27	126	35	137	86	12	20	5	27	43	13	105	63	189	127	50.0
Median	21.8	19.2	16.0	13.7	22.4	18.7	17.7	16.6	16.7	28.7	40.0	34.2	22.8	27.8	38.5	44.5
Not mortgaged	4 743	5	147	1 318	1 184	—	8	16	88	246	—	7	29	477	1 171	66.5
Less than 10 percent	2 276	23	117	996	521	—	—	9	77	69	—	—	21	210	228	61.3
10 to 14 percent	925	—	18	185	380	—	—	—	11	36	—	—	8	102	172	70.1
15 to 19 percent	549	—	—	72	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	269	71.7
20 to 24 percent	309	9	—	29	72	—	8	—	—	11	—	—	—	43	145	73.5
25 to 29 percent	178	—	5	13	49	—	—	7	—	15	—	—	—	29	59	70.4
30 to 34 percent	167	—	7	4	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	33	98	68.3
35 percent or more	296	15	—	19	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	176	71.3	73.5
Not computed	43	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	24	—
Median	10.4	20.3	10.0	10.0	10.9	—	27.5	10.0	10.0	12.6	—	45.0	10.0	12.2	18.2	—
Total persons	9 283	993	527	645	353	453	507	289	349	234	799	740	345	859	1 425	37.9
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	3 817	—	—	—	—	295	386	225	295	198	304	225	49	563	1 277	57.1
2 persons	2 537	356	87	379	336	99	69	43	22	36	278	220	110	158	106	35.3
3 persons	1 243	258	97	150	8	27	22	21	18	—	112	148	90	46	24	30.3
4 persons	672	136	123	53	8	11	6	—	9	—	47	89	40	37	6	25.7
5 persons	440	25	81	22	—	1	2	—	—	—	20	53	21	40	31.8	—
6 or more persons	354	—	139	41	—	17	4	—	—	—	18	15	13	15	6	37.1
Median	1.82	2.60	4.15	2.35	2.03	1.27	1.16	1.14	1.02	1.09	1.84	2.16	2.65	1.26	1.06	—
Total persons	20 344	2 075	2 195	1 695	767	751	732	339	485	264	1 647	1 715	988	1 418	1 637	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	741	976	527	645	353	425	491	267	319	216	780	740	345	843	1 391	37.9
1.01 or more persons per room	30	87	97	28	—	7	12	—	5	—	20	9	12	16	34	37.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	224	17	—	—	—	28	16	22	30	18	19	—	—	16	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	9 236	755	987	645	353	449	496	289	349	234	799	734	345	855	1 419	38.0
15 to 19 percent	1 693	158	248	276	70	59	131	103	105	15	76	103	40	96	119	38.3
20 to 24 percent	1 282	123	188	80	52	82	140	102	61	5	108	76	69	97	157	33.0
25 to 29 percent	950	62	79	52	64	38	73	14	37	79	54	110	20	144	201	39.0
30 to 34 percent	586	26	63	27	32	64	12	—	19	47	70	110	20	117	188	48.3
35 to 49 percent	1 078	65	78	48	36	52	35	20	39	34	41	67	22	38	112	39.0
50 percent or more	1 707	102	96	59	36	52	53	33	44	34	104	85	35	126	260	45.8
Not computed	414	9	9	51	15	12	53	17	18	13	299	229	131	187	311	35.6
Median	24.6	20.2	20.4	17.0	24.9	24.4	19.0	16.6	19.6	26.2	41.0	32.4	35.7	27.8	30.4	—

Table B—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Springfield city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 608	641	26	113	51	181	270	1 967	19	50	38	580	1 280
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 603	641	26	113	51	181	270	1 962	19	50	38	580	1 275
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 430	597	17	99	43	181	257	1 833	19	47	38	534	1 195
2 or more	173	44	9	14	8	—	13	129	—	3	—	46	80
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	840	89	—	16	—	25	48	751	8	15	7	146	575
\$5,000 to \$9,999	848	153	—	—	5	9	139	695	5	17	19	178	476
\$10,000 to \$12,499	226	44	—	10	2	—	32	182	6	12	—	92	72
\$12,500 to \$14,999	78	35	11	12	12	—	—	43	—	—	6	20	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	308	150	10	34	13	66	27	158	—	6	6	68	78
\$20,000 to \$24,999	186	91	—	15	19	50	7	95	—	—	—	56	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	56	30	5	20	—	—	5	26	—	—	—	10	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	44	27	—	6	—	15	6	17	—	—	—	10	7
\$50,000 or more	22	22	—	—	—	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 152	\$14 964	\$15 500	\$18 315	\$17 321	\$19 560	\$7 636	\$6 292	\$5 750	\$6 471	\$9 079	\$8 750	\$5 511
Mean	\$10 543	\$17 685	\$17 065	\$17 975	\$17 042	\$25 628	\$12 420	\$8 216	\$6 097	\$7 920	\$10 304	\$10 386	\$7 214
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 353	574	17	99	43	170	245	1 779	19	47	38	524	1 151
With a mortgage	804	322	17	91	43	95	76	482	19	47	24	220	172
Less than \$200	339	92	—	11	6	32	43	247	14	12	11	97	113
\$200 to \$249	136	55	—	20	20	8	7	81	—	5	—	45	31
\$250 to \$299	123	48	—	17	11	8	12	75	—	18	7	37	13
\$300 to \$349	135	75	—	30	—	31	14	60	5	12	6	27	10
\$350 to \$399	11	6	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$400 to \$499	39	39	17	6	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	21	7	—	7	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	14	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$223	\$265	\$425	\$293	\$239	\$297	\$193	\$198	\$184	\$268	\$257	\$214	\$177
Not mortgaged	1 549	252	—	8	—	75	169	1 297	—	—	14	304	979
Less than \$50	25	9	—	—	—	9	—	16	—	—	—	6	10
\$50 to \$74	185	29	—	—	—	29	—	156	—	—	—	19	137
\$75 to \$99	597	89	—	8	—	15	66	508	—	—	—	96	412
\$100 to \$124	415	72	—	—	—	29	43	343	—	—	14	74	255
\$125 to \$149	171	16	—	—	—	10	6	155	—	—	—	38	117
\$150 to \$199	136	26	—	—	—	6	20	110	—	—	—	62	48
\$200 to \$249	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	14	5	—	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	9	—
Median	\$99	\$100	—	\$88	—	\$112	\$96	\$98	—	—	\$113	\$110	\$96
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	21.0	16.6	36.5	18.9	17.2	12.3	17.8	22.6	50+	33.2	26.5	23.2	21.1
With a mortgage	29.2	21.5	36.5	17.9	17.2	18.6	36.6	36.2	50+	33.2	28.5	32.3	42.0
Not mortgaged	17.8	11.6	—	27.5	—	10	13.6	19.0	—	—	10.6	17.3	19.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	39.2	38	—	16	—	5	17	354	8	15	7	116	208
Percent below poverty level	15.0	5.9	—	14.2	—	2.8	6.3	18.0	42.1	30.0	18.4	20.0	16.3
Renter-occupied housing units	3 817	1 399	295	386	225	295	198	2 418	304	225	49	563	1 277
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 682	1 316	288	376	203	269	180	2 366	295	225	49	554	1 243
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	135	83	7	10	22	26	18	52	9	—	—	9	34
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	680	273	66	57	47	80	23	407	62	22	5	113	205
2	659	215	61	62	48	39	5	444	61	82	15	127	159
3 and 4	719	310	83	135	39	24	29	409	99	37	16	134	123
5 to 9	471	212	26	72	31	36	47	259	51	23	7	39	139
10 to 49	507	234	55	41	34	78	26	273	31	39	6	54	143
50 or more	781	155	4	19	26	38	68	626	—	22	—	96	508
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 588	343	53	57	33	94	106	1 245	126	36	19	243	821
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 113	334	124	39	50	39	82	779	119	85	23	196	356
\$10,000 to \$12,499	414	206	76	90	13	22	5	208	51	45	—	61	51
\$12,500 to \$14,999	204	122	32	62	7	21	—	82	—	19	—	36	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	316	240	10	93	84	53	—	76	8	23	7	27	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	130	102	—	29	25	48	—	28	—	17	—	—	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46	46	—	16	13	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 233	\$10 273	\$8 706	\$12 782	\$15 913	\$11 648	\$4 835	\$4 897	\$5 867	\$9 482	\$6 964	\$5 992	\$4 295
Mean	\$7 961	\$11 229	\$8 735	\$12 846	\$13 630	\$13 443	\$5 769	\$6 070	\$5 976	\$9 868	\$7 114	\$6 620	\$5 141
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 790	1 388	291	379	225	295	198	2 402	304	219	49	559	1 271
Less than \$100	721	124	—	10	12	36	66	597	19	—	—	132	446
\$100 to \$149	804	358	65	72	69	100	52	446	82	41	17	91	215
\$150 to \$199	977	382	86	138	55	59	44	595	100	90	8	176	221
\$200 to \$249	730	319	87	93	53	70	16	411	56	61	13	75	206
\$250 to \$299	308	125	33	55	14	16	7	183	32	16	—	49	86
\$300 to \$349	49	13	8	5	—	—	—	36	—	4	—	15	17
\$350 to \$399	27	5	—	—	5	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	22
\$400 to \$499	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$500 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	159	62	12	6	17	14	13	97	15	7	11	12	52
Median	\$164	\$171	\$184	\$190	\$159	\$158	\$122	\$159	\$166	\$192	\$153	\$169	\$145
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.9	21.3	27.0	18.6	16.4	20.5	27.1	29.8	44.6	26.7	26.4	27.3	31.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 003	176	28	26	33	45	44	827	103	36	19	204	465
Percent below poverty level	26.3	12.6	9.5	6.7	14.7	15.3	22.2	34.2	33.9	16.0	38.8	36.2	36.4

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Springfield city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 157	187	539	714	409	185	100	23	—	—	—	24 700	26 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 292	82	297	421	276	121	72	23	—	—	—	26 200	28 100
15 to 24 years	11	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 500	22 400
25 to 34 years	198	—	46	56	46	28	11	11	—	—	—	29 100	32 200
35 to 44 years	232	12	48	41	88	31	8	4	—	—	—	31 600	30 000
45 to 64 years	591	53	113	229	101	45	45	5	—	—	—	25 700	27 500
65 years and over	260	17	83	91	41	17	8	3	—	—	—	23 100	24 900
Male householder, no wife present	215	10	106	48	42	9	—	—	—	—	—	19 300	21 500
15 to 24 years	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	10 000
25 to 34 years	20	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	33 000	27 500
35 to 44 years	28	—	19	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 700	15 300
45 to 64 years	92	4	49	16	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	19 400	23 700
65 years and over	63	—	25	23	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 200	21 300
Female householder, no husband present	650	95	136	245	91	55	28	—	—	—	—	23 200	24 600
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	94	9	25	31	12	17	—	—	—	—	—	25 200	25 400
35 to 44 years	90	17	10	16	32	15	—	—	—	—	—	30 500	28 100
45 to 64 years	248	22	68	104	24	17	13	—	—	—	—	22 400	24 500
65 years and over	218	47	33	94	23	6	15	—	—	—	—	22 000	22 800
Median age	53.9	59.8	56.5	55.9	46.8	45.4	52.6	40.6	—	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	74	—	27	12	8	12	10	5	—	—	—	26 700	33 800
1975 to 1978	420	18	77	123	122	63	6	11	—	—	—	29 200	30 400
1970 to 1974	452	49	59	156	96	57	31	4	—	—	—	26 700	28 500
1960 to 1969	489	28	206	108	67	46	31	3	—	—	—	21 000	24 800
1959 or earlier	722	92	170	315	116	7	22	—	—	—	—	22 400	22 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
4 rooms	153	19	67	39	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 400	19 100
5 rooms	650	76	135	283	119	37	—	—	—	—	—	24 500	23 900
6 rooms	708	54	209	226	134	27	50	8	—	—	—	23 800	25 800
7 rooms	322	15	61	90	61	85	10	—	—	—	—	29 000	30 100
8 or more rooms	313	23	56	76	67	36	40	15	—	—	—	30 300	32 800
Median	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.8	6.5	8.5+	—	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	53	10	22	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	19 100
2	638	85	266	180	72	24	8	3	—	—	—	18 400	20 600
3	1 129	64	186	442	248	129	55	5	—	—	—	26 800	28 600
4	315	28	51	77	75	32	37	15	—	—	—	30 300	31 400
5 or more	22	—	14	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 100	23 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	19	—	—	—	—	9	5	5	—	—	—	50 500	54 100
1970 to 1974	73	—	7	20	17	20	5	4	—	—	—	34 000	35 400
1960 to 1969	332	—	43	72	111	71	30	5	—	—	—	34 300	35 000
1950 to 1959	341	—	60	132	92	28	20	9	—	—	—	27 300	30 600
1940 to 1949	347	42	113	101	54	18	19	—	—	—	—	21 700	23 800
1939 or earlier	1 045	145	316	389	135	39	21	—	—	—	—	21 600	21 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	296	69	81	124	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	19 800	19 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	329	43	133	57	69	18	9	—	—	—	—	19 200	23 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499	187	15	58	44	33	13	24	—	—	—	—	25 200	27 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999	166	7	43	73	32	5	6	—	—	—	—	21 800	24 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	384	37	96	161	64	20	—	6	—	—	—	23 800	23 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	276	8	84	79	73	27	5	—	—	—	—	25 900	26 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	347	—	44	123	95	55	20	10	—	—	—	30 700	32 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999	142	8	—	46	31	25	25	7	—	—	—	37 400	37 800
\$50,000 or more	30	—	—	7	12	—	11	—	—	—	—	36 700	40 000
Median	\$15 963	\$7 687	\$12 392	\$16 621	\$20 524	\$21 726	\$27 750	\$27 750	—	—	—	...	...
Mean	\$17 579	\$9 936	\$13 455	\$17 945	\$21 060	\$21 437	\$27 649	\$28 293	—	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 418	101	318	420	292	185	82	20	—	—	—	26 600	28 600
Less than 15 percent	480	8	99	171	84	69	45	4	—	—	—	27 200	30 500
15 to 19 percent	338	11	63	116	99	31	13	5	—	—	—	27 200	28 900
20 to 24 percent	166	21	37	37	37	20	14	—	—	—	—	26 700	27 700
25 to 29 percent	131	15	38	19	30	18	5	6	—	—	—	27 700	28 500
30 to 34 percent	51	4	17	13	—	7	5	5	—	—	—	24 400	29 800
35 percent or more	252	42	64	64	42	40	—	—	—	—	—	22 400	25 000
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.4	28.5	19.8	16.7	18.1	18.8	14.2	25.8	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	739	86	221	294	117	—	18	3	—	—	—	21 500	22 000
Less than 10 percent	234	11	63	98	59	—	—	3	—	—	—	23 200	23 400
10 to 14 percent	107	16	32	39	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 700	21 400
15 to 19 percent	107	—	31	61	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	21 900	24 100
20 to 24 percent	97	9	24	26	29	—	9	—	—	—	—	25 300	26 100
25 to 29 percent	33	17	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 300
30 to 34 percent	30	—	11	16	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	21 300	23 200
35 percent or more	131	33	44	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 500	17 500
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.3	27.1	17.5	15.8	10—	—	21.7	10—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 149	187	531	714	409	185	100	23	—	—	—	24 800	26 400
1.01 or more persons per room	41	17	—	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 500	19 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	2 157	187	539	714	409	185	100	23	—	—	—	24 700	26 400
Central heating system	1 828	124	432	595	382	185	87	23	—	—	—	25 700	27 600
Air conditioning	853	56	92	333	178	118	53	23	—	—	—	27 500	30 800
Central system	358	19	—	99	95	80	48	17	—	—	—	35 800	37 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	301	93	60	121	5	22	—	—	—	—	—	19 700	19 200
Percent below poverty level	14.0	49.7	11.1	16.9	1.2	11.9	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table B-26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 053	330	302	548	417	242	108	33	18	8	47	184
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	485	39	42	156	103	79	34	20	5	—	7	201
15 to 24 years.....	39	—	—	23	12	—	4	—	—	—	—	171
25 to 34 years.....	198	10	23	30	51	59	5	15	5	—	—	236
35 to 44 years.....	58	20	—	18	9	6	—	5	—	—	—	155
45 to 64 years.....	126	9	—	55	31	6	25	—	—	—	—	200
65 years and over.....	64	—	19	30	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	159
Male householder, no wife present.....	331	56	70	91	59	38	—	—	—	8	9	163
15 to 24 years.....	48	8	7	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163
25 to 34 years.....	64	—	—	42	14	—	—	—	—	8	—	242
35 to 44 years.....	68	5	20	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	9	165
45 to 64 years.....	106	22	19	44	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	155
65 years and over.....	45	21	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	111
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 237	235	190	301	255	125	74	13	13	—	31	183
15 to 24 years.....	182	32	38	43	36	14	19	—	—	—	—	166
25 to 34 years.....	359	52	75	79	79	31	35	—	8	—	—	188
35 to 44 years.....	195	37	23	63	20	32	6	9	5	—	—	183
45 to 64 years.....	295	21	36	71	89	42	14	4	—	—	18	205
65 years and over.....	206	93	18	45	31	6	—	—	—	—	13	123
Median age.....	38.4	45.6	36.2	40.2	34.0	36.2	33.1	36.5	33.5	32.5	58.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	676	64	100	206	117	95	61	20	13	—	—	192
1975 to 1978.....	750	140	109	153	190	106	30	9	—	—	13	192
1970 to 1974.....	319	94	32	63	56	33	17	—	5	8	11	184
1960 to 1969.....	241	32	38	120	39	8	—	4	—	—	—	171
1959 or earlier.....	67	—	23	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	23	150
ROOMS												
1 room.....	14	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110
2 rooms.....	62	28	—	20	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	161
3 rooms.....	445	111	106	132	53	26	—	—	—	8	9	150
4 rooms.....	395	84	69	109	76	41	12	4	—	—	—	172
5 rooms.....	622	81	104	163	137	73	29	15	5	—	15	188
6 rooms.....	360	19	23	97	114	67	29	4	—	—	7	220
7 or more rooms.....	155	—	—	20	37	28	31	10	13	—	16	271
Median.....	4.7	3.7	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.3	7.0	3.0	5.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	2 053	330	302	548	417	242	108	33	18	8	47	184
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 020	322	302	529	411	242	108	33	18	8	47	184
0.50 or less.....	1 101	197	162	283	221	115	59	10	8	8	38	181
0.51 to 1.00.....	796	101	121	220	183	108	34	15	10	—	4	190
1.01 to 1.50.....	119	24	19	26	7	19	15	4	—	—	5	165
1.51 or more.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	375
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	33	8	—	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	181
0.50 or less.....	14	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
0.51 to 1.00.....	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	169
1.01 to 1.50.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	898	230	148	266	137	73	30	5	—	—	9	159
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	884	222	148	266	131	73	30	5	—	—	9	159
1.01 or more persons per room.....	77	24	19	26	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	146
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	14	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	32	19	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
1.....	600	121	129	204	69	53	7	—	—	8	9	159
2.....	714	100	73	177	208	84	41	4	—	—	22	199
3.....	565	81	100	128	120	90	23	15	8	—	—	185
4.....	126	9	—	20	15	15	37	14	—	—	16	293
5 or more.....	16	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	210
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	774	67	101	162	195	125	54	19	18	—	33	208
2.....	531	23	110	177	135	48	23	10	—	—	5	188
3 and 4.....	294	26	84	127	24	33	—	—	—	—	—	159
5 to 9.....	208	97	7	46	35	—	19	4	—	—	—	145
10 to 49.....	138	48	—	26	28	—	—	—	—	8	—	193
50 or more.....	108	69	—	10	—	8	12	—	—	—	9	83
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	17	—	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	215
1970 to 1974.....	211	123	3	25	20	23	—	—	—	8	9	90
1960 to 1969.....	392	145	82	80	50	27	8	—	—	—	—	127
1950 to 1959.....	119	38	10	17	17	17	—	14	—	—	6	174
1940 to 1949.....	368	—	78	103	55	71	35	4	13	—	9	199
1939 or earlier.....	946	24	129	318	263	104	65	15	5	—	23	198
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	1 976	272	302	538	417	242	108	33	18	8	38	187
4 or more.....	77	58	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	81
With elevator.....	77	58	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	81
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	290	54	53	51	77	37	18	—	—	—	—	186
15 to 19 percent.....	225	19	42	97	43	24	—	—	—	—	—	182
20 to 24 percent.....	160	28	19	54	26	28	5	—	—	—	—	191
25 to 29 percent.....	239	88	11	33	39	29	16	18	5	—	—	177
30 to 34 percent.....	147	35	32	32	22	10	6	10	—	—	—	169
35 to 49 percent.....	312	37	74	63	66	41	26	—	5	—	—	193
50 percent or more.....	603	51	71	218	139	66	37	5	8	8	—	184
Not computed.....	77	18	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	47	86
Median.....	32.5	28.1	34.1	36.8	34.8	29.9	38.8	29.6	48.0	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	2 053	330	302	548	417	242	108	33	18	8	47	184
Central heating system.....	1 703	322	201	433	349	211	97	33	18	8	31	186
Air conditioning.....	355	42	16	96	101	51	13	15	—	8	13	211
Central system.....	152	16	—	18	48	41	6	15	—	8	—	246

Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level
Owner-occupied housing units	2 394	325	369	201	173	433	311	378	162	42	16 140	17 807	323
Married-couple families	1 416	82	158	104	87	241	227	323	152	42	20 811	21 883	93
15 to 24 years	16	—	7	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	25 500	19 463	—
25 to 34 years	222	—	9	7	21	24	69	79	13	—	23 812	23 264	5
35 to 44 years	252	6	6	9	14	29	53	90	40	5	25 469	25 634	6
45 to 64 years	636	68	9	50	35	149	83	129	76	37	20 330	23 353	74
65 years and over	290	8	127	38	17	39	22	16	23	—	10 658	14 475	8
Male householder, no wife present	245	35	67	—	18	78	24	18	5	—	15 130	13 590	18
15 to 24 years	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 058	6
25 to 34 years	20	—	—	—	8	7	—	5	—	—	18 214	18 567	—
35 to 44 years	44	—	6	—	—	28	10	—	—	—	17 105	16 238	—
45 to 64 years	103	11	34	—	10	30	—	13	5	—	14 125	13 966	12
65 years and over	66	18	27	—	—	7	14	—	—	—	7 083	10 734	—
Female householder, no husband present	733	208	144	97	68	114	60	37	5	—	10 374	11 344	212
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	94	6	17	17	—	22	19	13	—	—	16 094	15 619	6
35 to 44 years	102	13	19	23	8	28	6	5	—	—	12 065	12 442	19
45 to 64 years	283	53	46	43	53	50	27	11	—	—	12 471	12 685	59
65 years and over	254	136	62	14	7	14	8	5	—	—	4 779	7 826	128
Median age	54.0	64.9	67.4	54.5	57.0	52.9	44.9	43.4	49.4	54.2	...	...	59.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	81	6	11	17	10	12	5	20	—	—	14 125	15 793	6
1975 to 1978	473	51	40	31	22	93	98	126	—	—	19 946	19 007	51
1970 to 1974	476	34	50	37	29	111	74	68	60	13	18 663	21 250	40
1960 to 1969	539	71	94	43	33	91	53	102	41	11	16 208	18 532	72
1959 or earlier	825	163	174	73	79	126	81	62	49	18	12 579	14 857	154

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 381	325	361	201	173	432	307	378	162	42	16 157	17 833	323
1.01 or more persons per room	45	—	3	—	10	21	6	4	1	—	16 131	18 091	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	8	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	9 531	13 025	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	2 394	325	369	201	173	433	311	378	162	42	16 140	17 807	323
Central heating system	2 018	259	299	165	136	344	257	364	158	36	16 728	18 557	238
Air conditioning	937	91	104	73	70	163	116	184	112	24	18 902	20 845	97
Central system	385	21	42	29	25	34	46	107	62	19	24 550	24 864	21
Vehicles available	2 106	181	286	177	166	416	311	370	157	42	17 284	19 227	177
1	867	110	207	104	79	180	130	48	9	—	12 896	13 492	100
2 or more	1 239	71	79	73	87	236	181	322	148	42	22 622	23 240	77
House heating fuel	2 394	325	369	201	173	433	311	378	162	42	16 140	17 807	323
Utility gas	2 286	325	342	186	151	427	298	367	148	42	16 255	17 841	317
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 806	6 745	—
Electricity	38	—	6	8	—	—	5	11	8	—	25 000	21 894	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	36	—	—	7	9	6	8	—	6	—	15 833	18 854	—
Other	21	—	8	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	12 981	11 800	—
Median rooms	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.0	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	5.9	...	...	5.8

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	1 418	134	172	118	107	262	175	304	135	11	17 500	19 522	149
Less than \$200	272	36	51	19	51	46	13	51	5	—	13 971	15 626	34
\$200 to \$249	307	14	54	40	30	57	27	85	—	—	15 861	16 996	20
\$250 to \$299	351	19	47	31	15	84	45	58	47	5	18 536	20 819	30
\$300 to \$349	289	42	6	28	—	61	67	31	48	6	20 721	21 119	42
\$350 to \$399	60	—	—	—	—	14	6	23	17	—	28 929	29 285	—
\$400 to \$499	93	23	14	—	8	—	5	37	6	—	23 250	18 798	23
\$500 to \$599	29	—	—	—	3	—	12	14	—	—	24 750	24 876	—
\$600 to \$749	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	12	—	35 247	33 928	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$269	\$295	\$232	\$250	\$204	\$267	\$302	\$264	\$316	\$304	...	...	\$284
Not mortgaged	739	162	157	69	59	122	101	43	7	19	11 830	13 851	152
Less than \$50	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	4 525	6
\$50 to \$74	29	22	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 828	4 119	6
\$75 to \$99	123	48	6	7	6	44	—	12	—	—	12 708	11 407	39
\$100 to \$124	205	38	60	10	9	24	45	19	—	—	11 125	13 232	39
\$125 to \$149	178	48	34	14	10	34	19	6	—	13	11 250	15 743	48
\$150 to \$199	125	—	25	29	14	13	29	6	3	6	14 018	17 631	—
\$200 to \$249	70	—	25	6	20	7	8	—	4	—	13 000	13 716	14
\$250 or more	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 465	—
Median	\$126	\$103	\$129	\$156	\$166	\$118	\$132	\$113	\$206	\$143	...	...	\$116

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	1 418	134	172	118	107	262	175	304	135	11	17 500	19 522	149
Less than 15 percent	480	—	—	—	24	50	53	219	123	11	29 098	29 565	—
15 to 19 percent	338	—	11	19	50	88	105	65	—	—	20 043	20 090	—
20 to 24 percent	166	—	9	15	17	98	5	10	12	—	16 296	17 830	—
25 to 29 percent	131	—	32	56	5	26	7	5	—	—	11 496	12 812	11
30 to 34 percent	51	—	28	13	—	—	5	5	—	—	9 777	12 598	—
35 percent or more	252	134	92	15	11	—	—	—	—	—	4 811	5 636	138
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.4	50+	36.5	27.2	17.9	19.6	16.6	12.2	10.8	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	739	162	157	69	59	122	101	43	7	19	11 830	13 851	152
Less than 10 percent	234	—	—	—	9	77	79	43	7	19	21 409	25 517	—
10 to 14 percent	107	—	—	31	16	38	22	—	—	—	15 542	15 362	—
15 to 19 percent	107	7	47	17	29	7	—	—	—	—	9 969	10 548	—
20 to 24 percent	97	18	56	18	5	—	—	—	—	—	6 860	7 673	10
25 to 29 percent	33	15	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 375	6 234	12
30 to 34 percent	30	8	19	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 921	5 393	8
35 percent or more	131	114	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 909	2 906	122
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.3	42.2	22.8	16.0	15.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	46.5

Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Springfield city

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 119	927	507	218	134	164	81	70	5	13	6 100	8 398	952
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	511	92	143	39	40	89	52	51	5	—	11 314	12 859	150
15 to 24 years	57	17	24	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	8 355	7 843	17
25 to 34 years	206	28	41	18	9	44	35	26	5	—	15 795	15 187	55
35 to 44 years	58	28	—	—	—	20	10	—	—	—	15 125	10 303	28
45 to 64 years	126	—	50	9	27	8	7	25	—	—	12 870	14 495	31
65 years and over	64	19	28	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	8 295	8 927	19
Male householder, no wife present	342	182	49	45	13	31	10	12	—	—	4 793	7 726	127
15 to 24 years	48	27	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 423	5 437	27
25 to 34 years	75	19	22	8	—	14	—	12	—	—	7 102	11 384	11
35 to 44 years	68	37	10	11	—	10	—	—	—	—	4 732	7 449	37
45 to 64 years	106	54	10	12	13	7	10	—	—	—	4 948	8 382	32
65 years and over	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 750	2 947	20
Female householder, no husband present	1 266	653	315	134	81	44	19	7	—	13	4 873	6 779	675
15 to 24 years	182	104	41	30	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 567	5 482	108
25 to 34 years	363	200	91	51	9	12	—	—	—	—	4 621	5 432	225
35 to 44 years	195	68	75	23	20	9	—	—	—	—	6 639	7 388	93
45 to 64 years	308	131	71	19	52	8	14	—	—	13	6 402	9 554	123
65 years and over	218	150	37	11	—	8	5	7	—	—	3 898	5 641	126
Median age	38.2	39.1	37.5	32.7	52.1	36.3	37.7	34.4	32.5	47.5	...	...	36.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	705	266	216	78	72	55	—	18	—	—	7 141	7 888	303
1975 to 1978	762	326	176	103	21	37	29	52	5	13	6 109	9 367	341
1970 to 1974	319	161	64	5	20	37	32	—	—	—	4 957	7 814	153
1960 to 1969	254	124	44	32	21	28	5	—	—	—	5 313	7 692	118
1959 or earlier	79	50	7	—	—	7	15	—	—	—	4 403	8 238	37
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 086	913	500	218	127	159	81	70	5	13	6 105	8 417	938
0.50 or less	1 136	500	287	145	70	71	24	39	—	—	5 919	7 663	413
0.51 to 1.00	819	353	181	73	49	73	52	25	—	13	6 471	9 293	440
1.01 to 1.50	127	60	32	—	8	11	5	6	5	—	5 673	9 250	85
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 965	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	14	7	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	5 893	7 182	14
0.50 or less	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 928	14
0.51 to 1.00	12	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	7 143	10 048	—
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	12 780	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 119	927	507	218	134	164	81	70	5	13	6 100	8 398	952
Central heating system	1 757	714	443	195	108	135	81	63	5	13	6 588	8 811	727
Air conditioning	366	106	78	48	31	62	23	18	—	—	9 881	10 591	90
Central system	152	32	28	13	17	35	15	12	—	—	12 941	12 852	16
Vehicles available	1 197	323	327	172	105	146	56	63	5	—	9 124	10 315	359
1	870	265	293	139	57	93	17	6	—	—	7 705	8 426	309
2 or more	327	58	34	33	48	53	39	57	5	—	14 505	15 341	50
House heating fuel	2 119	927	507	218	134	164	81	70	5	13	6 100	8 398	952
Utility gas	1 856	804	435	191	128	151	71	58	5	13	6 354	8 581	828
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23	7	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 703	4 628	16
Electricity	210	86	56	27	6	13	10	12	—	—	5 848	8 116	78
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 977	30
Median rooms	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.3	4.7	5.8	5.0	5.0	...	...	4.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 053	881	495	210	134	164	81	70	5	13	6 259	8 503	898
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	986	566	216	62	48	58	36	—	—	—	4 457	6 213	549
\$100 to \$149	666	230	147	124	52	36	25	39	—	13	8 451	10 108	259
\$150 to \$199	284	70	108	24	23	34	—	25	—	—	6 978	9 681	81
\$200 to \$249	52	—	—	—	11	15	15	6	5	—	20 000	21 726	—
\$250 to \$299	18	—	8	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	17 750	14 119	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	47	15	16	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	6 328	9 924	9
Median	\$101	\$83	\$105	\$122	\$121	\$123	\$121	\$147	\$213	\$105	...	...	\$88
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	330	251	69	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	3 648	4 029	230
\$100 to \$149	302	171	62	29	22	8	10	—	—	—	4 573	6 411	148
\$150 to \$199	548	235	137	85	46	31	7	7	—	—	6 219	7 283	266
\$200 to \$249	417	126	111	49	19	42	27	30	—	13	8 262	11 293	137
\$250 to \$299	242	58	60	23	26	33	22	20	—	—	10 326	11 939	73
\$300 to \$349	108	25	19	19	16	11	—	13	5	—	11 316	12 685	30
\$350 to \$399	33	—	5	—	5	23	—	—	—	—	16 250	14 962	5
\$400 to \$499	18	—	8	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	10 500	12 091	—
\$500 or more	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 765	—
No cash rent	47	15	16	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	6 328	9 924	9
Median	\$184	\$151	\$191	\$197	\$200	\$238	\$210	\$247	\$325	\$213	...	...	\$159
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	290	—	44	13	28	46	71	70	5	13	20 686	21 120	3
15 to 19 percent	225	—	45	73	48	54	5	—	—	—	12 312	12 524	19
20 to 24 percent	160	22	51	43	25	19	—	—	—	—	10 407	10 168	23
25 to 29 percent	239	88	49	51	22	29	—	—	—	—	8 380	8 496	89
30 to 34 percent	147	61	64	6	11	5	—	—	—	—	5 919	6 611	54
35 to 49 percent	312	128	160	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 636	5 902	132
50 percent or more	603	537	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 537	2 616	539
Not computed	77	45	16	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	3 917	6 057	39
Median	32.5	50+	33.9	22.2	19.1	17.8	11.6	12.2	12.5	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 418	272	307	351	289	60	93	29	17	—	269
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	198	84	69	14	15	—	16	—	—	—	211
2 persons -----	325	60	89	75	62	7	29	3	—	—	259
3 persons -----	339	72	60	100	77	—	12	12	6	—	269
4 persons -----	256	18	27	85	80	14	26	—	6	—	299
5 persons -----	189	33	40	50	27	24	5	5	5	—	271
6 persons -----	54	5	22	—	13	5	—	9	—	—	275
7 persons -----	43	—	—	17	15	6	5	—	—	—	315
8 or more persons -----	14	—	—	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	285
Median -----	3.05	2.37	2.45	3.36	3.38	4.88	2.63	3.46	3.92	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	927	132	187	234	211	47	77	22	17	—	281
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	261
25 to 34 years -----	190	10	37	54	48	12	19	5	5	—	294
35 to 44 years -----	204	35	43	41	38	18	18	5	6	—	279
45 to 64 years -----	397	59	67	79	125	9	40	12	6	—	296
65 years and over -----	125	28	36	53	—	8	—	—	—	—	248
Male householder, no wife present -----	107	51	35	9	—	—	8	4	—	—	204
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	13	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	409
35 to 44 years -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
45 to 64 years -----	51	27	11	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	197
65 years and over -----	23	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
Female householder, no husband present -----	384	89	85	108	78	13	8	3	—	—	258
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	86	9	14	32	18	13	—	—	—	—	281
35 to 44 years -----	85	—	12	36	26	—	8	3	—	—	292
45 to 64 years -----	174	55	59	32	28	—	—	—	—	—	227
65 years and over -----	39	25	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	189
Median age -----	48.6	56.1	51.9	45.5	46.8	37.5	42.3	46.9	42.9	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	74	—	17	22	7	—	13	10	5	—	295
1975 to 1978 -----	376	20	95	97	84	27	49	4	—	—	288
1970 to 1974 -----	396	43	75	121	94	21	23	7	12	—	283
1960 to 1969 -----	383	122	101	68	84	—	—	8	—	—	234
1959 or earlier -----	189	87	19	43	20	12	8	—	—	—	220
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
4 rooms -----	76	43	5	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	190
5 rooms -----	463	115	145	105	69	12	14	3	—	—	240
6 rooms -----	405	42	90	133	85	20	26	9	—	—	277
7 rooms -----	235	41	31	45	88	12	18	—	—	—	300
8 or more rooms -----	228	20	36	46	41	16	35	17	17	—	315
Median -----	5.9	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.5+	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	19	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	5	—	510
1970 to 1974 -----	66	—	20	13	18	15	—	—	—	—	300
1960 to 1969 -----	282	26	53	60	88	12	19	12	12	—	301
1950 to 1959 -----	248	64	54	55	46	—	26	3	—	—	255
1940 to 1949 -----	263	51	42	102	19	11	34	4	—	—	269
1939 or earlier -----	540	131	138	112	118	22	14	5	—	—	250
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	101	20	10	27	9	12	23	—	—	—	288
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	318	103	90	73	52	—	—	—	—	—	231
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	420	99	114	111	67	12	8	9	—	—	249
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	292	12	74	79	51	21	46	3	6	—	288
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	185	21	5	51	90	6	5	7	—	—	309
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	82	17	14	10	14	5	6	10	6	—	300
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	20	—	—	—	6	4	5	—	5	—	400
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$26 600	\$20 800	\$25 800	\$26 700	\$33 200	\$32 100	\$36 200	\$41 800	\$57 100	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	480	131	124	123	79	17	6	—	—	—	244
15 to 19 percent -----	338	65	68	67	73	29	31	5	—	—	277
20 to 24 percent -----	166	9	15	66	49	—	11	4	12	—	295
25 to 29 percent -----	131	18	46	29	12	14	—	12	—	—	253
30 to 34 percent -----	51	9	11	8	13	—	—	5	5	—	284
35 percent or more -----	252	40	43	58	63	—	45	3	—	—	287
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	18.4	15.4	17.2	18.9	19.5	17.2	24.3	27.3	23.5	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	1 418	272	307	351	289	60	93	29	17	—	269
Steam or hot water system -----	50	7	—	—	29	—	8	—	6	—	331
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 169	180	262	322	254	54	62	24	11	—	272
Other built-in electric units -----	17	—	6	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	371
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	58	27	19	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	205
Other means -----	124	58	20	17	6	—	23	—	—	—	210
Air conditioning -----	592	129	80	157	133	25	36	15	17	—	278
Central system -----	251	18	47	60	75	25	10	5	11	—	300
1 or more individual room units -----	341	111	33	97	58	—	26	10	6	—	264
House heating fuel -----	1 418	272	307	351	289	60	93	29	17	—	269
Utility gas -----	1 339	256	281	351	282	46	93	24	6	—	269
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Electricity -----	38	—	14	—	—	14	—	5	5	—	368
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	27	6	8	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	247
Other -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	739	6	29	123	205	178	125	70	3	126
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	246	—	22	62	70	62	30	—	—	114
2 persons	296	6	7	46	103	76	44	14	—	122
3 persons	67	—	—	4	17	14	27	5	—	147
4 persons	35	—	—	7	9	6	3	10	—	131
5 persons	67	—	—	—	6	20	21	20	—	168
6 persons	14	—	—	4	—	—	—	7	3	221
7 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	225
Median	1.92	2.00	1.16	1.49	1.82	1.86	2.24	4.80	6.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	365	6	7	34	119	97	77	22	3	129
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	8	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	112
35 to 44 years	28	—	—	—	—	—	14	11	3	200
45 to 64 years	194	6	—	14	69	59	40	6	—	128
65 years and over	135	—	7	16	50	34	23	5	—	122
Male householder, no wife present	108	—	9	35	22	23	11	8	—	111
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years	20	—	—	11	—	9	—	—	—	98
45 to 64 years	41	—	—	8	8	6	11	8	—	144
65 years and over	40	—	9	9	14	8	—	—	—	104
Female householder, no husband present	266	—	13	54	64	58	37	40	—	126
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	225
35 to 44 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	225
45 to 64 years	74	—	—	—	14	23	10	27	—	150
65 years and over	179	—	13	54	50	35	27	—	—	111
Median age	64.4	57.5	80.8	70.8	66.6	63.7	62.9	50.6	42.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	44	—	—	31	—	8	—	5	—	93
1970 to 1974	56	—	—	11	14	15	9	7	—	130
1960 to 1969	106	—	—	23	7	18	31	27	—	158
1959 or earlier	533	6	29	58	184	137	85	31	3	124
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	77	—	7	40	—	17	13	—	—	95
5 rooms	187	6	—	51	47	27	29	27	—	119
6 rooms	303	—	22	24	126	65	47	16	3	121
7 rooms	87	—	—	8	6	55	5	13	—	138
8 or more rooms	85	—	—	—	26	14	31	14	—	154
Median	5.8	5.0	5.8	4.9	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
1960 to 1969	50	—	—	14	8	22	6	—	—	128
1950 to 1959	93	—	7	27	13	12	34	—	—	124
1940 to 1949	84	—	—	17	22	22	6	14	3	128
1939 or earlier	505	6	22	58	162	122	79	56	—	126
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	86	—	6	18	30	19	13	—	—	116
\$10,000 to \$19,999	221	—	7	48	66	40	21	39	—	121
\$20,000 to \$29,999	294	6	16	39	77	79	50	27	—	128
\$30,000 to \$39,999	117	—	—	18	32	40	23	4	—	130
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	18	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	3	180
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	175
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$21 500	\$21 300	\$22 700	\$17 100	\$20 800	\$22 000	\$25 100	\$19 400	\$52 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	234	—	—	62	91	47	30	4	—	115
10 to 14 percent	107	—	—	7	16	49	27	8	—	141
15 to 19 percent	107	—	—	6	27	7	27	—	—	148
20 to 24 percent	97	—	14	9	27	19	21	11	—	128
25 to 29 percent	33	—	9	9	20	8	11	8	—	121
30 to 34 percent	30	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	3	147
35 percent or more	131	6	6	31	23	48	—	17	—	124
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.3	50+	20.3	10—	13.6	14.3	15.9	20.5	32.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	739	6	29	123	205	178	125	70	3	126
Steam or hot water system	31	—	—	—	9	22	—	—	—	132
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	476	6	23	65	116	105	118	40	3	132
Other built-in electric units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	27	—	—	—	11	11	—	5	—	131
Other means	205	—	6	58	69	40	7	25	—	114
Air conditioning	261	6	—	28	78	87	45	14	3	130
Central system	107	6	—	16	7	48	23	4	3	138
1 or more individual room units	154	—	—	12	71	39	22	10	—	123
House heating fuel	739	6	29	123	205	178	125	70	3	126
Utility gas	718	6	29	123	202	174	125	56	3	125
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	225
Electricity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	205
Other	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	113

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Springfield city												
Occupied housing units	2 394	19	77	357	726	1 215	2 119	17	211	405	517	969
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 416	10	42	227	458	679	511	5	18	90	169	229
15 to 24 years	16	—	—	5	7	4	57	—	—	—	38	19
25 to 34 years	222	10	12	60	87	53	206	5	8	45	99	49
35 to 44 years	252	—	10	61	72	109	58	—	10	21	—	27
45 to 64 years	636	—	20	86	207	323	126	—	—	19	32	75
65 years and over	290	—	—	15	85	190	64	—	—	5	—	59
Male householder, no wife present	245	9	7	38	63	128	342	—	52	45	47	198
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	—	—	12	48	—	—	—	21	27
25 to 34 years	20	—	7	8	5	—	75	—	16	20	9	39
35 to 44 years	44	—	—	—	19	25	68	—	5	9	4	45
45 to 64 years	103	9	—	30	30	34	106	—	10	16	—	76
65 years and over	66	—	—	—	9	57	45	—	21	—	13	11
Female householder, no husband present	733	—	28	92	205	408	1 266	12	141	270	301	542
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	182	12	33	33	22	82
25 to 34 years	94	—	16	6	52	20	363	—	31	93	124	115
35 to 44 years	102	—	12	34	11	45	195	—	15	39	72	69
45 to 64 years	283	—	—	36	79	168	308	—	28	51	48	181
65 years and over	254	—	—	16	63	175	218	—	34	54	35	95
Median age	54.0	34.7	36.5	45.6	52.2	58.7	38.2	22.1	40.8	36.0	33.3	45.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	81	10	—	39	17	15	705	6	96	54	253	296
1975 to 1978	473	9	30	92	174	168	762	11	65	204	153	329
1970 to 1974	476	—	47	120	160	149	319	—	50	82	44	143
1960 to 1969	539	—	—	106	153	280	254	—	—	65	35	154
1959 or earlier	825	—	—	—	222	603	79	—	—	—	32	47
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	7	—	7
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	21	6	14	21
3 rooms	20	—	—	11	3	6	445	12	109	74	81	169
4 rooms	153	—	—	—	111	42	395	—	42	122	57	174
5 rooms	722	—	27	131	252	312	643	—	26	132	198	287
6 rooms	818	5	28	92	189	504	374	5	5	53	115	196
7 or more rooms	681	14	22	123	171	351	186	—	8	11	52	115
Median	5.9	8.0	5.9	5.9	5.5	6.0	4.7	3.2	3.3	4.4	5.0	4.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 381	19	77	357	718	1 210	2 086	12	211	405	517	941
0.50 or less	1 544	19	43	213	392	877	1 136	6	127	177	292	534
0.51 to 1.00	792	—	34	144	309	305	819	6	70	202	179	362
1.01 to 1.50	32	—	—	—	10	22	127	—	14	26	42	45
1.51 or more	13	—	—	—	7	6	4	—	—	—	4	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	—	—	8	5	33	5	—	—	—	28
0.50 or less	4	—	—	—	—	4	14	—	—	—	—	14
0.51 to 1.00	9	—	—	—	8	1	12	5	—	—	—	7
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	503	—	15	86	113	289	665	6	127	121	106	305
2 persons	714	—	—	49	214	451	490	—	8	68	175	239
3 persons	439	14	24	102	105	194	400	6	36	54	91	213
4 persons	312	—	9	79	152	72	276	—	18	72	73	113
5 persons	277	5	24	41	99	108	142	5	—	66	26	45
6 or more persons	149	—	5	—	43	101	146	—	22	24	46	54
Median	2.47	3.18	3.48	2.93	2.84	2.21	2.31	2.92	1.33	2.75	2.37	2.25
Total persons	7 051	108	261	1 089	2 278	3 315	5 293	74	416	1 022	1 367	2 414
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 251	19	77	353	700	1 102	840	6	22	183	247	382
2	88	—	—	—	3	85	531	—	12	22	133	364
3 and 4	20	—	—	—	5	15	294	—	5	59	64	166
5 to 9	12	—	—	—	8	4	208	5	33	93	42	35
10 to 49	12	—	—	4	3	5	138	6	79	22	24	7
50 or more	11	—	—	—	7	4	108	—	60	26	7	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 394	19	77	357	726	1 215	2 119	17	211	405	517	969
Steam or hot water system	97	—	—	14	37	46	142	—	12	23	38	69
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 806	14	65	313	532	882	1 406	12	149	338	358	549
Other built-in electric units	17	5	12	—	—	—	120	5	45	30	29	11
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	98	—	—	22	41	35	89	—	5	14	18	52
Other means	376	—	—	8	116	252	362	—	—	—	74	288
Air conditioning	937	14	31	209	256	427	366	11	103	64	44	144
Central system	385	14	31	130	84	126	152	11	67	47	22	5
1 or more individual room units	552	—	—	79	172	301	214	—	36	17	22	139
House heating fuel	2 394	19	77	357	726	1 215	2 119	17	211	405	517	969
Utility gas	2 286	9	65	351	713	1 148	1 856	6	97	354	482	917
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13	—	—	—	—	13	23	—	—	—	—	23
Electricity	38	10	12	—	—	16	210	11	102	51	35	11
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	36	—	—	6	10	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	21	—	—	—	3	18	30	—	12	—	—	18
Income in 1979 below poverty level	323	—	6	53	90	174	952	6	94	239	164	449
Percent below poverty level	13.5	—	7.8	14.8	12.4	14.3	44.9	35.3	44.5	59.0	31.7	46.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	325	—	—	64	72	189	927	6	121	212	153	435
\$5,000 to \$9,999	369	—	—	15	128	220	507	6	58	89	135	219
\$10,000 to \$14,999	201	—	6	22	67	106	218	—	13	27	100	78
\$15,000 to \$19,999	173	—	—	28	70	75	134	—	3	—	51	80
\$20,000 to \$24,999	433	—	23	24	138	248	164	5	16	12	29	102
\$25,000 to \$29,999	311	5	6	58	62	180	81	—	—	36	28	17
\$30,000 to \$34,999	378	14	20	74	142	128	70	—	—	24	21	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999	162	—	16	53	36	57	5	—	—	5	—	—
\$50,000 or more	42	—	—	19	11	12	13	—	—	—	—	13
Median	\$16 140	\$27 250	\$21 458	\$22 056	\$15 714	\$15 277	\$6 100	\$6 042	\$4 560	\$4 750	\$9 017	\$5 938
Mean	\$17 807	\$26 182	\$23 839	\$22 760	\$17 759	\$15 868	\$8 398	\$6 656	\$5 871	\$7 958	\$9 567	\$8 540

Table B-32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	2 394	2 251	143	-	2 119	840	531	294	208	138	108	-
Condominium housing units.....	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 416	1 355	61	-	511	288	129	40	25	29	-	-
15 to 24 years.....	16	16	-	-	57	26	12	7	-	12	-	-
25 to 34 years.....	222	207	15	-	206	109	58	17	15	10	-	-
35 to 44 years.....	252	234	18	-	58	14	13	11	10	10	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	636	627	9	-	126	104	22	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over.....	290	271	19	-	64	35	24	5	-	-	-	-
Male householder, no wife present.....	245	221	24	-	342	96	105	49	42	33	17	-
15 to 24 years.....	12	12	-	-	48	7	6	13	22	8	8	-
25 to 34 years.....	20	20	-	-	75	31	14	6	8	5	-	-
35 to 44 years.....	44	34	10	-	68	28	21	14	-	20	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	103	92	11	-	106	19	39	16	12	-	9	-
65 years and over.....	66	63	3	-	45	11	25	-	-	76	91	-
Female householder, no husband present.....	733	675	58	-	1 266	456	297	205	141	76	-	-
15 to 24 years.....	-	-	-	-	182	40	42	31	42	27	12	-
25 to 34 years.....	94	94	-	-	363	161	83	53	41	13	10	-
35 to 44 years.....	102	95	7	-	195	97	47	31	5	5	19	-
45 to 64 years.....	283	259	24	-	308	91	84	69	19	26	50	-
65 years and over.....	254	227	27	-	218	67	41	21	34	5	68.1	-
Median age.....	54.0	53.8	60.1	-	38.2	37.5	39.1	40.0	29.7	36.0	-	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	81	79	2	-	705	257	159	139	63	52	35	-
1975 to 1978.....	473	430	43	-	762	316	183	81	88	61	33	-
1970 to 1974.....	476	470	6	-	319	98	82	39	53	25	22	-
1960 to 1969.....	539	515	24	-	254	119	84	29	4	-	18	-
1959 or earlier.....	825	757	68	-	79	50	23	6	-	-	-	-
ROOMS												
1 room.....	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	7	-	-	7	-
2 rooms.....	-	-	-	-	62	-	6	-	35	12	9	-
3 rooms.....	20	11	9	-	445	59	71	123	54	68	70	-
4 rooms.....	153	153	-	-	395	104	91	104	45	41	10	-
5 rooms.....	722	669	53	-	643	316	215	45	43	17	7	-
6 rooms.....	818	766	52	-	374	203	132	15	19	-	5	-
7 or more rooms.....	681	652	29	-	186	158	16	-	12	-	-	-
Median.....	5.9	5.9	5.7	-	4.7	5.3	5.0	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.0	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 381	2 243	138	-	2 086	840	525	287	195	131	108	-
0.50 or less.....	1 544	1 434	110	-	1 136	400	320	161	87	90	78	-
0.51 to 1.00.....	792	767	25	-	819	392	166	114	93	24	30	-
1.01 to 1.50.....	32	32	-	-	127	44	39	12	15	17	-	-
1.51 or more.....	13	10	3	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	13	8	5	-	33	-	6	7	13	7	-	-
0.50 or less.....	4	-	4	-	14	-	6	-	8	-	-	-
0.51 to 1.00.....	9	8	1	-	12	-	-	7	5	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50.....	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None.....	-	-	-	-	32	6	-	7	12	-	7	-
1.....	66	53	13	-	600	93	106	166	59	97	79	-
2.....	743	670	73	-	726	273	263	74	68	31	17	-
3.....	1 224	1 182	42	-	586	319	157	47	48	10	5	-
4.....	337	324	13	-	149	123	5	-	21	-	-	-
5 or more.....	24	22	2	-	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	325	300	25	-	927	308	227	191	83	56	62	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	369	343	26	-	507	197	104	66	74	40	26	-
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	201	199	2	-	218	111	56	5	32	7	7	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	173	166	7	-	134	41	54	26	-	13	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	433	384	49	-	164	62	62	6	9	12	13	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	311	288	23	-	81	46	15	-	10	10	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	378	373	5	-	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	162	156	6	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more.....	42	42	-	-	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	\$16 140	\$16 125	\$16 307	-	\$6 100	\$7 456	\$6 750	\$3 842	\$5 921	\$6 161	\$3 750	-
Mean.....	\$17 807	\$17 993	\$14 890	-	\$8 398	\$9 820	\$9 331	\$4 952	\$6 598	\$8 443	\$5 545	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	2 394	2 251	143	-	2 119	840	531	294	208	138	108	-
Steam or hot water system.....	97	86	11	-	142	31	47	28	5	24	7	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	1 806	1 718	88	-	1 406	615	345	166	149	64	67	-
Other built-in electric units.....	17	17	-	-	120	9	-	-	42	45	24	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	98	85	13	-	89	31	33	16	4	5	-	-
Other means.....	376	345	31	-	362	154	106	84	8	-	10	-
Air conditioning.....	937	882	55	-	366	81	77	40	43	81	44	-
Central system.....	385	385	-	-	152	34	10	-	13	71	24	-
Vehicles available.....	2 106	1 975	131	-	1 197	548	290	126	96	98	39	-
1.....	867	808	59	-	870	338	231	117	76	77	31	-
2 or more.....	1 239	1 167	72	-	327	210	59	9	20	21	8	-
House heating fuel.....	2 394	2 251	143	-	2 119	840	531	294	208	138	108	-
Utility gas.....	2 286	2 145	141	-	1 856	789	524	270	162	61	50	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	13	13	-	-	23	4	-	19	-	-	-	-
Electricity.....	38	38	-	-	210	36	-	5	46	65	58	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	21	19	2	-	30	11	7	-	-	12	-	-
Water heating fuel.....	2 394	2 251	143	-	2 119	840	531	294	208	138	108	-
Utility gas.....	2 228	2 092	136	-	1 778	778	484	251	161	61	43	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	41	41	-	-	84	4	34	9	12	-	-	-
Electricity.....	125	118	7	-	246	47	13	9	35	77	65	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Family householder.....	1 821	1 725	96	-	1 366	642	376	142	116	60	30	-
With own children under 18 years.....	857	828	29	-	960	451	226	95	111	47	30	-
With own children under 6 years.....	308	296	12	-	487	215	117	50	73	32	-	-
Female householder, no husband present.....	347	312	35	-	802	337	233	88	91	31	22	-
With own children under 18 years.....	194	192	2	-	627	269	165	67	86	18	22	-
With own children under 6 years.....	57	57	-	-	315	124	77	38	63	13	-	-
Nonfamily householder.....	573	526	47	-	752	198	155	152	92	78	78	-
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	323	305	18	-	952	372	195	198	82	46	59	-
Percent below poverty level.....	13.5	13.5	12.6	-	44.9	44.3	36.7	67.3	39.4	33.3	54.6	-

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	2 394	503	714	439	312	277	71	50	28	2.47	7 051
Nonrelatives present	118	—	52	49	17	—	—	—	—	2.64	296
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	20	17	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1.09	67
4 rooms	153	32	59	20	36	6	—	—	—	2.25	325
5 rooms	722	203	224	139	64	84	4	—	4	2.21	1 897
6 rooms	818	157	267	139	119	90	18	18	10	2.44	2 423
7 rooms	342	46	87	53	55	60	11	30	—	3.22	1 132
8 or more rooms	339	48	77	88	38	37	35	2	14	3.01	1 207
Median	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	7.5	6.7	7.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 381	499	714	438	312	269	71	50	28	2.47	6 998
1.00 or less	2 336	499	714	438	312	263	64	32	14	2.44	6 612
1.01 to 1.50	32	—	—	—	—	6	4	18	4	6.83	184
1.51 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	10	8.38	202
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	4	—	1	—	8	—	—	—	4.69	53
1.00 or less	13	4	—	1	—	8	—	—	—	4.69	53
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 251	460	651	432	298	270	68	44	28	2.53	6 404
2 or more	143	43	63	7	14	7	3	6	—	1.95	647
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 157	444	621	406	291	256	68	43	28	2.53	5 999
Less than \$10,000	187	49	73	24	7	17	—	17	—	2.11	435
\$10,000 to \$19,999	539	133	159	108	56	60	—	9	14	2.36	1 132
\$20,000 to \$29,999	714	160	231	95	97	67	42	12	10	2.35	2 087
\$30,000 to \$39,999	409	71	88	85	58	80	18	5	4	3.04	1 306
\$40,000 to \$49,999	185	9	40	78	36	22	—	—	—	3.06	548
\$50,000 to \$59,999	100	22	30	16	19	5	8	—	—	2.43	340
\$60,000 to \$79,999	23	—	—	—	18	5	—	—	—	4.14	151
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$24 700	\$21 900	\$22 900	\$26 800	\$27 900	\$26 800	\$28 000	\$12 500	\$20 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 394	503	714	439	312	277	71	50	28	2.47	7 051
Median income	\$16 140	\$7 232	\$15 231	\$20 182	\$23 306	\$24 735	\$25 865	\$17 353	\$12 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.9	24.9	16.3	16.5	16.0	13.9	14.7	23.5	23.1	...	...
With a mortgage	18.4	31.4	19.6	17.8	16.5	14.3	13.8	23.5	21.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	16.3	23.9	12.8	10—	12.1	12.5	17.1	—	41.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	323	143	83	22	11	38	3	9	14	1.72	...
Median income	\$3 479	\$3 157	\$3 722	\$3 750	\$3 750	\$3 750	\$8 750	\$2500—	\$7 188	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	41.3	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.5	—	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	46.5	50.0	39.4	27.5	—	50+	—	—	41.3	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 119	665	490	400	276	142	92	44	10	2.31	5 293
Nonrelatives present	172	—	88	53	22	5	—	4	—	2.48	476
ROOMS											
1 room	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	11
2 rooms	62	41	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.26	103
3 rooms	445	295	84	44	22	—	—	—	—	1.25	643
4 rooms	395	151	82	106	45	7	—	—	4	2.07	850
5 rooms	643	97	163	142	109	66	58	8	—	2.93	1 813
6 rooms	374	34	121	54	74	43	16	26	6	3.09	1 227
7 or more rooms	186	33	26	47	26	26	18	10	—	3.22	646
Median	4.7	3.4	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.3	6.0	5.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 086	644	490	400	276	137	85	44	10	2.31	5 181
1.00 or less	1 955	644	490	393	254	130	34	10	—	2.18	4 465
1.01 to 1.50	127	—	—	7	22	7	51	34	6	6.04	642
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8.5+	74
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	21	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	1.29	112
1.00 or less	26	21	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	1.12	72
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6.00	40
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	840	170	172	154	183	73	51	27	10	3.01	2 481
2	531	141	174	120	49	19	20	8	—	2.22	1 210
3 and 4	294	120	89	45	24	11	—	5	—	1.80	589
5 to 9	208	78	28	57	10	27	4	4	—	2.43	551
10 to 49	138	78	12	24	—	7	17	—	—	1.38	300
50 or more	108	78	15	—	10	5	—	—	—	1.19	162
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 053	642	478	400	253	142	92	36	10	2.30	5 136
Less than \$100	330	178	34	40	39	15	24	—	—	1.43	617
\$100 to \$149	302	119	71	34	40	27	11	—	—	1.95	631
\$150 to \$199	548	160	157	85	77	42	21	6	—	2.23	1 397
\$200 to \$249	417	113	96	114	63	18	13	—	—	2.49	1 048
\$250 to \$299	242	38	79	55	13	30	8	13	6	2.57	669
\$300 to \$349	108	11	17	50	17	5	5	3	—	3.02	367
\$350 to \$399	33	—	10	5	—	—	5	9	4	5.80	224
\$400 to \$499	18	—	—	8	—	5	—	5	—	4.70	70
\$500 or more	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
No cash rent	47	15	14	9	4	—	5	—	—	2.11	106
Median	\$184	\$155	\$192	\$220	\$169	\$194	\$182	\$297	\$296	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 119	665	490	400	276	142	92	44	10	2.31	5 293
Median income	\$6 100	\$4 353	\$7 682	\$7 348	\$5 200	\$7 386	\$8 667	\$7 917	\$30 833	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	32.5	37.6	32.5	33.9	28.6	26.9	27.2	35.0	14.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	952	310	137	173	164	87	54	27	—	2.67	...
Median income	\$3 144	\$2500—	\$2 959	\$3 337	\$3 448	\$4 398	\$4 000	\$6 458	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.9	29.4	50+	—	...	...

Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Springfield city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	503	11	11	292	196	6	15	44	48	52	—	17	10	136	175	54.0
2 persons	714	28	52	152	60	6	5	—	23	7	—	7	9	82	70	62.7
3 persons	439	112	72	152	60	—	—	—	19	7	—	31	39	42	2	61.7
4 persons	372	58	77	56	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	17	15	7	49.5
5 persons	277	4	40	83	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	19	10	8	—	40.1
6 or more persons	149	317	414	247	224	110	117	100	165	113	—	324	332	157	123	44.4
Median	2.47	4.38	4.38	2.67	2.24	1.10	1.17	1.00	1.65	1.13	—	258	316	478	404	...
Total persons	7 051	1 090	1 170	2 055	788	19	38	45	248	77	—	—	—	—	—	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 381	16	222	636	290	12	20	40	103	66	—	86	102	283	253	54.1
1.01 or more persons per room	45	—	16	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	42.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	1	29.1
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	2 157	11	198	591	260	12	20	28	92	63	—	94	90	248	218	53.9
Less than 15 percent	1 418	11	190	397	125	12	13	8	51	23	—	86	85	174	39	48.6
15 to 19 percent	480	4	92	163	9	6	5	8	21	7	—	6	6	18	8	46.6
20 to 24 percent	338	—	45	94	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	34	26	12	6	46.8
25 to 29 percent	166	—	27	48	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	16	6	6	53.2
30 to 34 percent	131	—	11	48	25	—	—	—	—	9	—	14	16	13	—	56.8
35 percent or more	51	—	10	44	12	—	8	—	26	7	—	15	30	41	18	53.2
Not computed	252	7	5	—	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.4	42.1	15.3	16.9	25.3	35.0	41.9	17.5	35.6	32.5	—	20.9	28.3	19.1	28.9	...
Not mortgaged	739	—	8	194	135	—	7	20	41	40	—	8	5	74	179	64.4
Less than 10 percent	234	—	10	107	37	—	—	—	16	14	—	—	—	8	7	60.3
10 to 14 percent	107	—	8	39	32	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	15	7	62.9
15 to 19 percent	107	—	—	8	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	29	69.2
20 to 24 percent	97	—	—	7	20	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	12	28	71.5
25 to 29 percent	33	—	—	11	8	—	—	—	11	—	—	8	—	—	10	66.5
30 to 34 percent	30	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	16	70.3
35 percent or more	131	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	81	68.7
Not computed	16.3	—	—	10	14.8	—	10	—	13.8	21.2	—	27.5	17.5	18.8	32.3	...
Median	16.3	—	10	14.8	14.8	—	10	—	13.8	21.2	—	27.5	17.5	18.8	32.3	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	665	—	—	—	—	48	75	68	106	45	182	363	195	308	218	38.2
2 persons	490	17	25	52	50	27	33	36	88	45	40	61	22	163	150	55.1
3 persons	400	19	47	19	14	21	34	23	4	—	46	81	42	47	48	39.6
4 persons	276	17	68	27	14	—	8	9	14	—	43	92	45	39	16	33.2
5 persons	142	4	31	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	65	35	21	4	33.2
6 or more persons	146	—	10	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	39	22	11	—	33.6
Median	2.31	3.11	3.96	3.08	2.14	1.39	1.63	1.44	1.10	1.00	2.58	2.93	3.24	1.44	1.23	...
Total persons	5 293	185	870	423	138	47	115	83	150	31	421	999	669	615	360	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 086	57	201	126	64	33	75	68	106	45	182	363	195	295	218	38.3
1.01 or more persons per room	131	7	25	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	25	10	20	—	34.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	31.5
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	62.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	2 053	39	198	126	64	48	64	68	106	45	182	359	195	295	206	38.4
15 to 19 percent	290	—	97	32	10	14	12	—	24	—	13	15	16	29	32	37.5
20 to 24 percent	225	4	15	41	6	14	6	21	18	—	11	22	19	38	7	39.6
25 to 29 percent	160	—	12	14	—	—	8	5	6	—	4	43	20	17	13	35.4
30 to 34 percent	239	4	26	17	—	7	8	—	10	12	22	34	32	42	22	38.7
35 to 39 percent	147	7	5	15	—	—	—	—	4	—	16	23	27	11	22	41.2
40 to 49 percent	312	5	16	21	14	7	14	19	12	13	26	70	10	63	22	42.1
50 percent or more	603	7	27	21	19	20	16	14	32	20	40	137	71	70	72	35.9
Not computed	77	—	—	—	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	15	—	25	21	56.3
Median	32.5	29.4	15.7	18.8	38.8	37.1	28.8	36.9	27.5	48.1	38.9	41.5	32.4	34.1	35.4	...

Table B—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	503	165	6	15	44	48	52	338	—	17	10	136	175
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	499	161	6	15	40	48	52	338	—	17	10	136	175
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	460	145	6	15	34	41	49	315	—	17	8	133	157
2 or more	43	20	—	—	10	7	3	23	—	—	2	3	18
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	189	35	6	—	—	11	18	154	—	—	—	32	122
\$5,000 to \$9,999	134	48	—	—	6	22	20	86	—	—	8	30	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	26	8	—	8	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	18	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	82	50	—	7	28	15	—	32	—	8	2	22	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	38	24	—	—	10	—	14	14	—	9	—	5	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 232	\$9 917	\$2500—	\$14 844	\$17 105	\$6 477	\$6 818	\$6 014	—	\$20 139	\$6 563	\$10 517	\$4 020
Mean	\$9 335	\$11 584	\$1 105	\$15 920	\$16 238	\$8 867	\$10 112	\$8 238	—	\$17 674	\$7 849	\$10 666	\$5 457
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	444	139	6	15	28	41	49	305	—	17	8	128	152
With a mortgage	198	53	6	8	8	22	9	145	—	17	8	95	25
Less than \$200	84	28	—	—	8	—	9	56	—	—	—	31	25
\$200 to \$249	69	17	6	—	—	11	—	52	—	8	—	44	—
\$250 to \$299	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	14	—
\$300 to \$349	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	9	—	6	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	16	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$211	\$197	\$225	\$425	\$175	\$200	\$175	\$216	—	\$303	\$475	\$219	\$175
Not mortgaged	246	86	—	7	20	19	40	160	—	—	—	33	127
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	22	9	—	—	—	—	9	13	—	—	—	—	13
\$75 to \$99	62	27	—	7	11	—	9	35	—	—	—	7	35
\$100 to \$124	70	22	—	—	—	8	14	48	—	—	—	16	41
\$125 to \$149	62	17	—	—	9	—	8	45	—	—	—	10	29
\$150 to \$199	30	11	—	—	—	11	—	19	—	—	—	—	9
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$114	\$108	—	\$88	\$98	\$157	\$104	\$117	—	—	—	\$140	\$109
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.9	22.4	50+	40.6	10—	41.4	22.0	30.9	—	17.5	50+	19.5	37.6
With a mortgage	31.4	45.0	50+	45.0	17.5	50.0	32.5	19.6	—	17.5	50+	18.9	50+
Not mortgaged	23.9	10—	—	10—	—	30.7	21.2	35.4	—	—	—	22.7	36.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	143	6	6	—	—	—	—	137	—	—	—	32	105
Percent below poverty level	28.4	3.6	100.0	—	—	—	—	40.5	—	—	—	23.5	60.0
Renter-occupied housing units	665	229	27	33	36	88	45	436	40	61	22	163	150
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	644	214	12	33	36	88	45	430	40	61	22	157	150
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	15	15	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	170	51	—	11	10	19	11	119	13	16	10	47	33
2	141	77	6	—	21	25	25	64	13	7	—	21	23
3 and 4	120	31	13	6	—	12	—	89	—	25	12	42	10
5 to 9	78	28	8	8	—	12	—	50	—	6	—	15	29
10 to 49	78	33	—	8	5	20	—	45	14	7	—	19	5
50 or more	78	9	—	—	—	—	9	69	—	—	—	19	50
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	391	129	20	19	5	40	45	262	8	27	12	84	131
\$5,000 to \$9,999	128	31	7	8	10	6	—	97	13	12	10	43	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	76	23	—	—	11	12	—	53	12	22	—	19	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	25	13	—	—	—	13	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30	23	—	6	10	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15	10	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 353	\$4 593	\$2500—	\$4 671	\$10 682	\$6 667	\$2 750	\$4 197	\$7 308	\$6 250	\$4 792	\$4 728	\$3 313
Mean	\$5 808	\$7 184	\$3 144	\$6 765	\$10 837	\$9 254	\$2 947	\$5 085	\$8 832	\$6 299	\$4 380	\$5 811	\$2 907
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	642	218	27	22	36	88	45	424	40	61	22	163	138
Less than \$100	178	56	8	—	5	22	21	122	—	—	22	12	88
\$100 to \$149	119	54	—	—	11	19	24	65	6	23	—	36	—
\$150 to \$199	160	49	19	—	—	30	—	111	20	32	—	37	22
\$200 to \$249	113	25	—	8	10	7	—	88	14	6	—	46	22
\$250 to \$299	38	26	—	6	10	10	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$300 to \$349	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	9	6
Median	\$155	\$149	\$163	\$263	\$205	\$151	\$111	\$170	\$185	\$178	\$89	\$187	\$78
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	37.6	35.0	50+	50+	19.3	21.7	48.1	38.7	35.7	36.6	30.4	43.9	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	310	74	20	11	5	18	20	236	8	27	12	72	117
Percent below poverty level	46.6	32.3	74.1	33.3	13.9	20.5	44.4	54.1	20.0	44.3	54.5	44.2	78.0

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on

householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The

1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
Armed Forces.	C-1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

<i>Group Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>	
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in group quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estima-

tion procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the un-weighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.7	0.4
Passenger elevator.....	0.8	0.7	0.4
Persons in unit.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
68 901	19.9
29 347	15.3

The SMSA -----
**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**
Springfield city -----



Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark Worked at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark Drive alone.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark No.

- 26a. Mark Yes if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark No, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark No, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark No, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark Never worked if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark Manufacturing if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark Wholesale trade if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark Retail trade if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark Other if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of Other are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office.
The telephone number of the local office is
shown at the bottom of the address box on the
front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 b. Month of birth: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.		a. Age at last birthday: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 b. Month of birth: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/>		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/>	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Other relative
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify _____ <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)	
Print tribe →	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 30px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">1</div> <div style="display: flex; gap: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">8</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">0</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">0</div> </div> </div>
b. Month of birth	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 30px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten	
Elementary through high school (grade or year)	
<div style="display: flex; gap: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">1</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">2</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">3</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">4</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">5</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">6</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">7</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">8</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">9</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">10</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">11</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">12</div> </div>	
College (academic year)	
<div style="display: flex; gap: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">1</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">2</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">3</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">4</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">5</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">6</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">7</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">8</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">9</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">10</div> </div>	
<input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	

<p>H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out. <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away. <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker. <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> One <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer</p> <p>H5. Do you enter your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall? <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?</p> <p>H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters</p> <p>H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 room <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms</p> <p>H8. Are your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?</p>	<p>H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium</p> <p>H10. If this is a one-family house —</p> <p>a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —</p> <p>What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?</p> <p>Do not answer this question if this is —</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A mobile home or trailer • A house on 10 or more acres • A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499 <input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499 <input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499 <input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more </div> </div> <p>H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —</p> <p>What is the monthly rent?</p> <p>If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.</p> <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59 <input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69 <input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79 <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89 <input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109 <input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119 <input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129 <input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139 <input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149 <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159 </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169 <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179 <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189 <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199 <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349 <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399 <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499 <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more </div> </div>
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FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">0</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">1</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">2</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">3</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">4</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">5</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">6</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">7</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">8</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">9</div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">0</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">1</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">2</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">3</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">4</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">5</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">6</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">7</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">8</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">9</div>	<input type="radio"/> Occupied <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation <input type="radio"/> Vacant <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere <input type="radio"/> Group quarters <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	<p>C1. Is this unit for —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.</p> <p>C2. Vacancy status</p> <p><input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant</p> <p>C3. Is this unit boarded up?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years</p> <p>E. Indicators</p> <p>1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">0</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">1</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">2</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">3</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">4</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">5</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">6</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">7</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">8</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">9</div>

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9														
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
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b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? <p>a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p> <p>b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p> <p>c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost</p> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
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3	4	5												
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9														
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	H22i. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9														
	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	H22j. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
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3	4	5												
6	7	8												
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	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22k. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1
0	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	0	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	0	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2
No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3
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④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1
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⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		
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	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <hr/> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <hr/> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <hr/> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <hr/> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <hr/> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <hr/> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <hr/> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <hr/> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <hr/> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <hr/> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <hr/> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <hr/> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: right;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <hr/> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">None</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</td> <td style="text-align: center;">7</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> <td style="text-align: center;">10</td> <td style="text-align: center;">11</td> <td style="text-align: center;">12 or more</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <hr/> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <hr/> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <hr/> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	7	8	9	10	11	12 or more		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <hr/> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours</p> <hr/> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <hr/> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <hr/> <p>d. County _____</p> <hr/> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <hr/> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes</p> <hr/> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No																																								
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																								
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																								
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																								
None	1	2	3	4	5	6																																				
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																				
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	7	8	9	10	11	12 or more																																				
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																				

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>31c. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>31d. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>31b. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>31c. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>31d. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>31b. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>31c. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>31d. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>32a. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32b. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p>	<p>32c. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32d. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p><i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i></p>	<p>32e. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32f. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? <i>If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</i></p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32d. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32f. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32f. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>33. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>33. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>33. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
		<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	
		<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i> OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

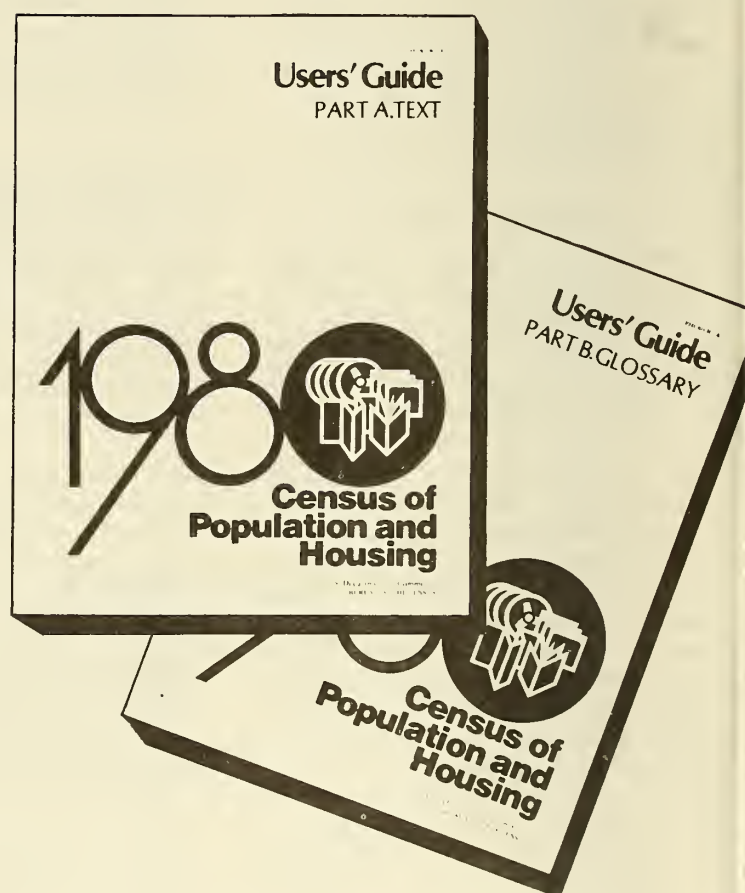
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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